

### 3. EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) in the U.S. Department of Labor publishes state, regional, and national data on employment and earnings. The Employment Cost Index (ECI), first published by BLS in 1976, gives quarterly indices for national, regional, and metropolitan/nonmetropolitan areas for the civilian non-farm economy (excluding private household workers and federal government employees). Because these indices measure change in employers' costs for employee compensation over time, the ECI does not estimate wage or compensation levels, but rather the change in levels.

Tennessee cooperates with the BLS in the provision of sub-state employment statistics. The Tennessee Department Labor and Workforce Development provides summary payroll data on workers covered by unemployment insurance laws. These data, collected from employers, provide a count of jobs held detailed by major industry group. Another report, *Annual Average Labor Force and Non-Agricultural Estimates*, features the results of sample surveys used to estimate the size of the civilian labor force, employment and unemployment rates for the state, metropolitan statistical areas, nonmetropolitan counties, and nonagricultural employment or jobs by industry group.

The "labor force" includes persons 16 years or older classified as employed, unemployed, or members of the armed forces. Employed persons include those counted during the survey week who worked for pay or profit or worked 15 or more hours unpaid in family enterprises and those who had jobs but were temporarily absent for noneconomic reasons. Unemployed persons are those not at work during the survey week but who had attempted to find work within the previous four weeks and were still available to work, or those laid off or waiting to report to a new job within 30 days.

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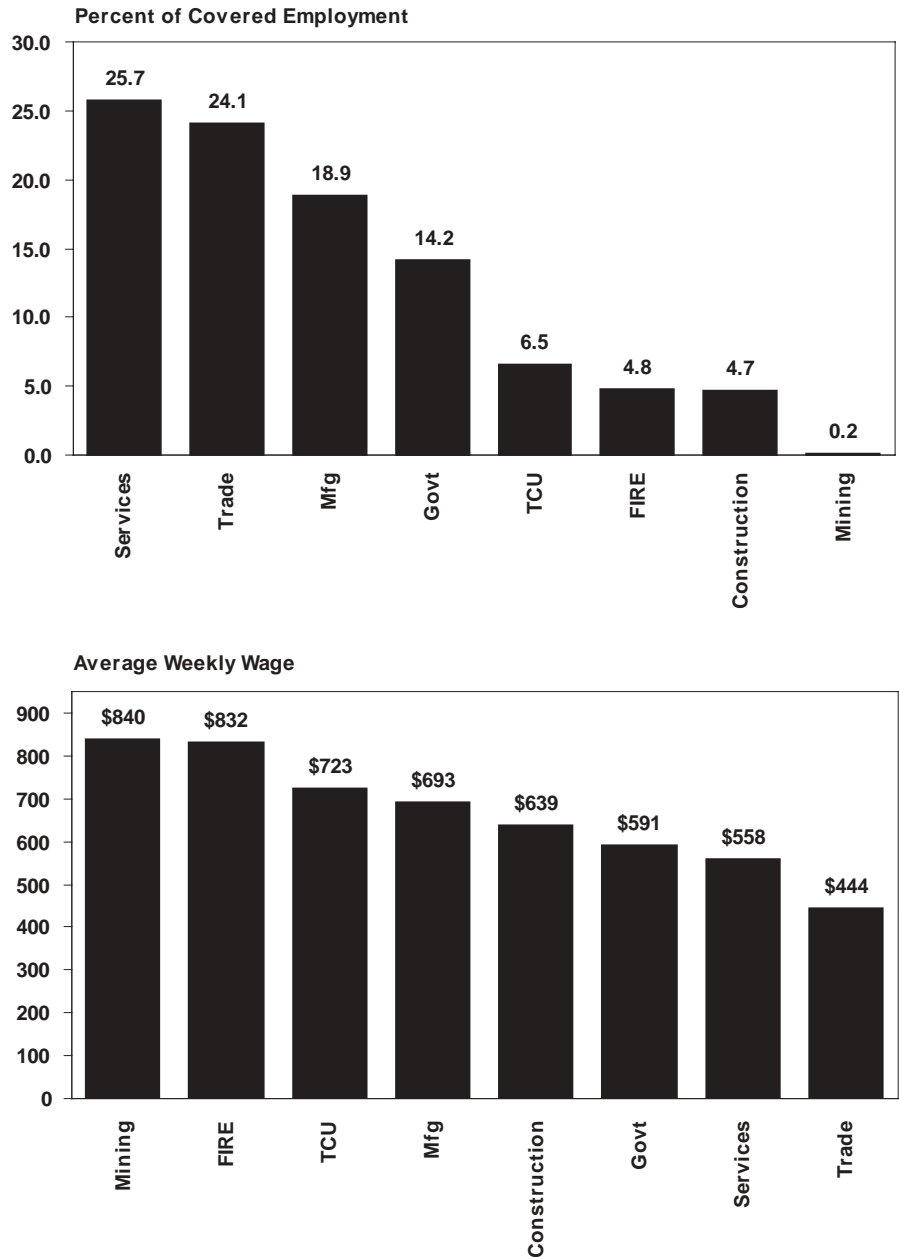
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TABLE 3.1 — EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES COVERED BY UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, BY INDUSTRY, TENNESSEE, 2000

Industry	Number of employers	Average annual employment	Total wages (\$1,000)	Average annual wages	Total premiums due (\$1,000)	Avg. prem. rate
Total all industries	122,511	2,667,227	\$81,507,288	\$30,559	\$282,595	1.54
Total private industries	119,408	2,288,486	69,873,072	30,532	279,328	1.54
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	2,235	19,414	397,158	20,457	2,947	1.75
Mining	213	4,128	180,212	43,657	1,221	3.31
Construction	11,497	125,752	4,181,497	33,252	40,844	3.26
Manufacturing	7,981	503,574	18,156,067	36,054	75,513	1.81
Durable goods	4,957	300,519	10,907,493	36,295	45,452	1.82
Lumber and wood	1,129	23,805	598,731	25,151	3,009	1.47
Furniture & fixtures	292	26,941	714,806	26,533	3,599	1.62
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete	377	16,903	639,196	37,816	2,036	1.44
Primary metal industries	186	17,724	746,346	42,110	1,765	1.24
Fabricated metal products	826	47,291	1,652,425	34,941	6,814	1.69
Machinery and computer equip.	1,024	51,583	1,874,344	36,337	10,673	2.45
Electronic & electrical except computer	313	40,285	1,574,376	39,081	6,732	2.04
Transportation equipment	340	54,639	2,372,244	43,417	7,679	1.73
Instruments and related products	196	10,826	421,720	38,954	1,302	1.46
Miscellaneous	275	10,523	313,303	29,773	1,843	2.12
Nondurable goods	3,025	203,055	7,248,574	35,698	30,061	1.80
Food & kindred products	332	38,854	1,349,073	34,722	5,850	1.79
Tobacco products	13	1,076	54,442	50,608	104	1.19
Textile mill products	149	15,545	434,850	27,973	2,723	2.13
Apparel and other finished products	371	21,985	489,048	22,245	6,053	3.30
Paper & allied products	198	22,034	974,893	44,244	2,843	1.58
Printing & publishing	1,173	35,453	1,166,041	32,890	4,163	1.42
Chemicals and allied products	300	28,470	1,436,213	50,447	2,511	1.10
Petroleum refining and related products	47	1,213	62,266	51,339	395	2.69
Rubber & misc. products	392	35,445	1,220,142	34,424	4,939	1.71
Leather and leather products	51	2,981	61,607	20,664	479	2.06
Transportation, communications, and utilities	5,540	174,577	6,561,020	37,582	18,131	1.20
Trade	37,865	643,599	14,852,958	23,078	55,779	1.12
Wholesale trade	11,963	150,866	6,070,395	40,237	17,257	1.35
Retail trade	25,902	492,733	8,782,564	17,824	38,521	1.05
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,542	128,407	5,552,293	43,240	12,043	1.10
Services	42,833	686,499	19,910,766	29,003	71,944	1.48
Government	3,103	378,741	11,634,216	30,718	3,267	1.18
Federal	1,016	53,646	2,478,971	46,210		0.00
State and local	2,088	325,095	9,155,246	28,162	3,267	1.18
State	396	79,215	2,474,734	31,241	7	1.09
Local	1,692	245,880	6,680,512	27,170	3,260	1.18
Nonclassifiable	704	2,534	81,101	32,004	907	3.34

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Employment Security Division, Research and Statistics Section, 2000 Covered Employment and Wages in Tennessee, June 2001.

**FIGURE 3.1**  
**Distribution of Tennessee Insured Employment and**  
**Average Weekly Wages by Sector, 2001**



Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Employment Security Division, Research and Statistics Section, 2000 Covered Employment and Wages in Tennessee, June 2001.

TABLE 3.2 — EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, BY SEX OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 16 YEARS AND OLDER, TENNESSEE, 2000

Occupation	Total	Male		Female	
		Number	%	Number	%
Employed civilians, 16 years and older	2,651,638	1,421,969	53.6	1,229,669	46.4
Management, professional, and related	781,153	378,918	48.5	402,235	51.5
Management, business, & financial operations	312,868	184,338	58.9	128,530	41.1
Management, except farmers & farm managers	202,493	128,906	63.7	73,587	36.3
Farmers and farm managers	14,862	13,059	87.9	1,803	12.1
Business and financial operations	95,513	42,373	44.4	53,140	55.6
Business operations specialists	46,227	21,402	46.3	24,825	53.7
Financial specialists	49,286	20,971	42.5	28,315	57.5
Professional and related	468,285	194,580	41.6	273,705	58.4
Computer and mathematical	38,980	26,742	68.6	12,238	31.4
Architecture and engineering	44,945	38,974	86.7	5,971	13.3
Architects, surveyors, cartographers, and engineers	30,831	27,593	89.5	3,238	10.5
Drafters, engineering, mapping technicians	14,114	11,381	80.6	2,733	19.4
Life, physical, and social science	18,308	11,377	62.1	6,931	37.9
Community and social services	37,351	17,538	47.0	19,813	53.0
Legal	19,421	10,077	51.9	9,344	48.1
Education, training, and library	134,669	31,773	23.6	102,896	76.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, media	44,102	24,225	54.9	19,877	45.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	130,509	33,874	26.0	96,635	74.0
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and technical	83,941	25,522	30.4	58,419	69.6
Health technologists and technicians	46,568	8,352	17.9	38,216	82.1
Services	362,941	152,977	42.1	209,964	57.9
Healthcare support	44,833	5,234	11.7	39,599	88.3
Protective service	46,030	36,839	80.0	9,191	20.0
Fire fighting, prevention, & law enforcement workers, including supervisors	28,611	24,142	84.4	4,469	15.6
Other protective service workers, including supervisors	17,419	12,697	72.9	4,722	27.1
Food preparation and serving related	124,507	48,615	39.0	75,892	61.0
Building & grounds cleaning & maintenance	84,253	50,116	59.5	34,137	40.5
Personal care and service	63,318	12,173	19.2	51,145	80.8
Sales and office	692,499	243,377	35.1	449,122	64.9
Sales and related	296,090	145,083	49.0	151,007	51.0
Office and administrative support	396,409	98,294	24.8	298,115	75.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry	14,645	12,351	84.3	2,294	15.7
Construction, extraction, and maintenance	272,164	261,038	95.9	11,126	4.1
Construction and extraction	158,612	153,406	96.7	5,206	3.3
Supervisors, construction and extraction workers	19,313	18,887	97.8	426	2.2
Construction trades workers	137,576	132,837	96.6	4,739	3.4
Extraction workers	1,723	1,682	97.6	41	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	113,552	107,632	94.8	5,920	5.2
Production, transportation, & material moving	528,236	373,308	70.7	154,928	29.3
Production	328,053	206,331	62.9	121,722	37.1
Transportation and material moving	200,183	166,977	83.4	33,206	16.6
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	5,350	4,332	81.0	1,018	19.0
Aircraft and traffic control	4,554	4,303	94.5	251	5.5
Motor vehicle operators	88,182	78,874	89.4	9,308	10.6
Rail, water and other transportation	7,736	6,800	87.9	936	12.1
Material moving workers	94,361	72,668	77.0	21,693	23.0

Note: Percentages are of all employed persons aged 16 years and older, calculated by the Center for Business and Economic Research.

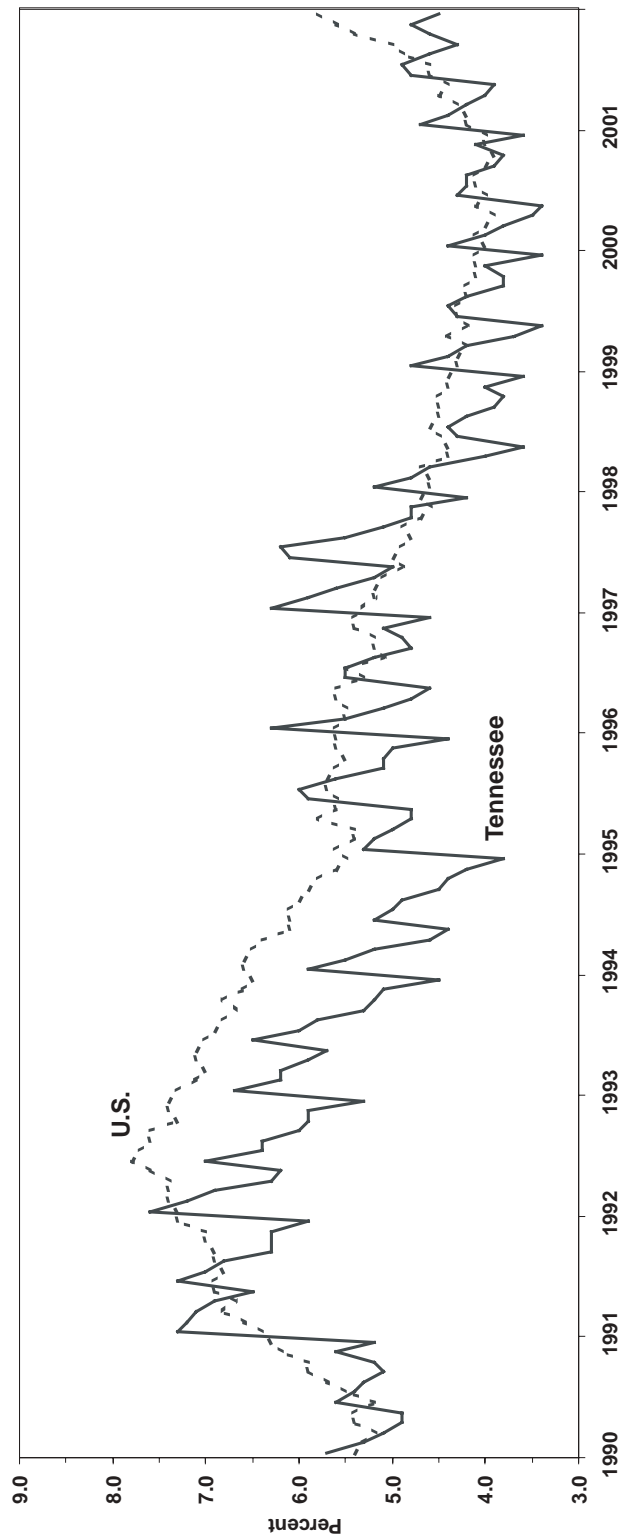
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Tennessee.

TABLE 3.3 — UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, TENNESSEE AND UNITED STATES, MONTHLY, 1980—2001, SELECTED YEARS [Not seasonally adjusted]

Year	Area	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual average
2001	Tennessee	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5
	United States	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.7
2000	Tennessee	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.9
	United States	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0
1999	Tennessee	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0
	United States	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2
1998	Tennessee	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.2
	United States	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1997	Tennessee	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.4
	United States	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.0
1996	Tennessee	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.2
	United States	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.4
1995	Tennessee	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	5.2
	United States	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.6
1990	Tennessee	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.3
	United States	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.6
1985	Tennessee	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.5	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.0
	United States	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.2
1980	Tennessee	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.3
	United States	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics <<http://www.bls.gov>>.

**FIGURE 3.2**  
**Unemployment Rate, Tennessee and the United States, Monthly, 1990—2001**  
 [Not seasonally adjusted]



Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics <<http://www.bls.gov>>.

TABLE 3.4 — FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, WITH RATES PER 10,000 POPULATION, BY FUNCTION, TENNESSEE, MARCH 2001

Function	State and local governments			State government only	
	Employment		Payroll (\$1,000)	Total FTE	Payroll (\$1,000)
	Total FTE	Per 10,000 population			
All functions	305,583	537.12	\$804,784	82,681	\$232,593
Education	152,289	267.68	401,514	73,673	215,126
Elementary & secondary, total	114,367	201.02	290,990	--	--
Instructional	81,586	143.40	240,835	--	--
Other	32,781	57.62	50,155	--	--
Higher education, total	37,922	66.66	110,524	35,754	104,610
Instructional	11,916	20.94	52,726	11,913	52,718
Other	23,841	41.91	51,892	23,841	51,892
Other education	2,165	3.81	5,907	2,165	5,907
Libraries	1,600	2.81	3,118	--	--
Social services and income maintenance	45,726	80.38	123,730	18,983	53,288
Public welfare	8,139	14.31	19,632	5,145	13,210
Health	6,450	11.34	16,772	2,997	8,377
Hospitals	29,687	52.18	83,484	9,391	27,859
Social insurance administration	1,450	2.55	3,843	1,450	3,843
Transportation	12,620	22.19	28,255	4,535	10,684
Streets and highways	11,691	20.55	25,272	4,535	10,684
Airports	919	1.62	2,950	--	--
Water transportation	10	0.02	33	--	--
Public safety	23,408	41.15	61,003	10,443	26,521
Police protection	18,711	32.89	50,305	1,921	5,349
With power of arrest	14,014	24.63	39,607	1,150	3,520
Other	4,697	8.26	10,698	771	1,829
Fire protection	6,567	11.55	21,658	--	--
Firefighters	6,028	10.60	19,822	--	--
Fire other	539	0.95	1,835	--	--
Corrections	11,246	19.77	26,530	6,601	15,824
Environment and housing	18,610	32.72	40,599	4,534	10,725
Solid waste management	4,469	7.86	9,281	--	--
Sewage disposal	2,125	3.74	5,418	--	--
Parks and recreation	5,615	9.87	10,471	1,137	2,015
Housing and community development	2,658	4.67	6,149	--	--
Natural resources	3,743	6.58	9,280	3,397	8,710
Governmental administration	17,144	30.14	49,554	5,385	18,552
Financial administration	6,216	10.93	18,272	2,664	8,344
Central administration	5,331	9.37	13,550	730	2,255
Judicial and legal	5,597	9.84	17,731	1,991	7,953
Local utilities	14,600	25.66	45,424	--	--
Water supply	4,861	8.54	12,558	--	--
Electric power	6,026	10.59	22,886	--	--
Gas supply	2,814	4.95	7,725	--	--
Public transit	899	1.58	2,256	--	--
Other and unallocable	6,470	11.37	14,096	2,803	7,655

Note: Gross payrolls are 31-day monthly equivalent values and are in whole dollars.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Public Employment and Payroll Data, Internet files <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apesst01.html>> and <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apesst01.html>>.



TABLE 3.5 — GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, TENNESSEE, 1945-2001, SELECTED YEARS [In thousands of employees]

Year	All governments <sup>1</sup>	Federal (civilian) <sup>2</sup>	State	Local <sup>3</sup>
2001	n.a.	n.a.	96	223
2000	363	50	94	218
1999	n.a.	n.a.	94	215
1998	350	52	92	205
1997	n.a.	n.a.	94	216
1996	n.a.	52	(a)	(a)
1995	n.a.	n.a.	96	208
1994	352	53	94	205
1993	n.a.	n.a.	93	204
1992	341	54	91	197
1991	336	56	89	191
1990	339	56	92	191
1989	332	57	88	188
1988	329	57	84	189
1987	321	58	82	181
1986	314	58	81	175
1985	307	57	79	171
1984	307	58	78	171
1983	303	58	76	168
1982	310	66	77	168
1981	319	72	75	172
1980	325	70	74	180
1979	321	68	75	177
1978	315	68	73	174
1977	293	57	74	162
1976	283	55	69	158
1975	275	53	63	159
1970	221	42	55	124
1965	187	38	37	111
1960	151	36	26	89
1955	132	42	21	69
1950	114	36	17	60
1945	93	42	n.a.	n.a.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

n.a. not available.

a. Due to the change in reference period from October to March, 1996, data were not collected.

1. Prior to 1996, employment is as of October 12, except for the years 1945 and 1957. Data for these years are as of April 12. Beginning with 1997, data are for the month of March.

2. The month in which federal civilian employment is enumerated has varied. Beginning in 1992, federal data is collected biennially in even-numbered years only.

3. Statistics for local governments are estimates subject to sampling variations.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Federal, State, and Local Governments: Public Employment and Payroll Data, Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/apes.html>>, and Public Employment: 1992, and earlier editions.

TABLE 3.6 — CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BY SELECTED AGENCIES, TENNESSEE, 1950—1998, SELECTED YEARS

Year	Total	Department of Defense	U.S. Postal Service	Veterans Administration	Other agencies
1998	52,402	6,779	18,738	6,944	19,941
1996	51,504	5,216	17,110	8,035	21,143
1994	52,807	5,986	16,915	8,127	21,779
1992	53,872	7,216	14,747	8,140	23,769
1990	56,416	7,851	13,607	7,635	27,323
1988	56,773	7,383	13,991	7,256	28,143
1986	57,950	7,211	13,615	7,188	29,936
1982	58,200	7,300	11,700	6,500	32,700
1981	67,300	8,100	11,800	6,300	41,100
1980	71,600	7,800	12,000	6,400	45,400
1979	69,900	7,800	12,000	6,200	43,900
1978	68,000	7,800	11,800	6,100	42,300
1977	63,700	8,100	11,900	6,200	37,500
1976	51,800	7,500	11,100	5,900	27,300
1975	55,400	8,000	12,100	5,900	27,000
1974	50,300	7,900	12,000	4,700	26,100
1973	49,300	7,600	11,100	5,300	25,300
1972	48,500	7,500	11,000	5,300	24,700
1971	46,900	7,100	11,200	5,100	23,600
1970	44,800	7,400	10,900	4,600	21,800
1969	42,400	8,000	11,200	4,500	18,700
1968	40,300	7,300	11,100	4,600	17,300
1967	40,100	7,200	10,800	4,600	17,500
1966	39,300	7,200	10,700	4,500	16,900
1965	40,700	6,100	12,500	4,500	17,500
1964	38,200	6,200	9,400	4,600	17,900
1963	36,300	6,300	9,400	4,700	15,900
1962	36,400	6,600	9,400	4,700	15,700
1961	35,600	6,700	9,200	4,900	14,700
1960	34,100	6,600	9,000	4,800	13,500
1959	36,300	7,700	9,000	4,900	14,700
1958	37,500	8,500	8,800	4,800	15,400
1957	37,400	8,000	9,700	5,000	14,600
1956	37,900	9,500	8,700	5,100	14,700
1955	37,800	9,500	7,900	5,000	15,300
1954	41,200	8,700	7,900	5,200	19,400
1953	41,200	9,700	8,200	5,400	18,000
1952	44,100	10,400	8,500	5,400	19,900
1951	44,500	12,700	8,100	5,600	18,100
1950	36,300	7,900	8,200	5,700	14,500

Note: Excludes members and employees of Congress, Central Intelligence Agency, temporary Christmas help of the U.S. Postal Service, and the National Security Agency.

Source: Tax Foundation, Inc., Facts and Figures on Government Finance, 1998, and earlier editions; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1984, and earlier editions.

TABLE 3.7 — NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SECTOR, TENNESSEE, 1940-2001, SELECTED YEARS [In thousands of persons]

Year	Total	Mining	Con- struction	Manu- facturing	Transpor- tation and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Govern- ment
2001	2,711.5	4.0	121.2	478.5	179.8	638.5	132.3	754.9	402.2
2000	2,728.9	4.1	125.0	506.8	178.5	641.8	130.9	742.8	399.0
1999	2,685.4	4.2	123.5	511.0	172.4	630.8	131.1	721.9	390.1
1998	2,638.5	4.3	120.9	514.7	162.3	620.5	126.7	703.4	385.5
1997	2,584.0	4.6	118.1	517.6	150.8	610.2	120.1	682.4	380.3
1996	2,533.4	4.6	113.1	519.3	145.2	594.4	116.5	658.7	381.6
1995	2,499.0	4.6	108.9	538.9	138.6	585.5	111.6	638.0	373.1
1994	2,423.0	4.6	101.0	538.9	133.6	562.1	108.3	603.8	370.7
1993	2,328.5	4.7	94.3	528.4	126.8	535.9	104.1	572.4	362.0
1992	2,245.0	5.0	88.3	514.5	120.6	517.7	101.0	541.1	356.9
1991	2,183.6	5.5	86.5	502.7	117.4	511.6	101.6	505.2	353.2
1990	2,193.2	6.2	92.4	520.3	116.4	517.2	103.1	486.3	351.4
1989	2,167.2	6.3	97.2	524.5	115.8	508.4	103.4	467.2	344.3
1988	2,092.1	6.6	96.7	511.9	109.2	495.6	103.2	440.3	328.4
1987	2,011.6	6.8	95.2	497.4	103.4	477.2	101.4	408.9	321.2
1986	1,929.8	7.2	90.0	490.5	97.6	452.1	95.4	384.7	312.4
1985	1,867.8	7.7	85.6	492.4	93.0	435.3	89.4	360.2	304.2
1980	1,746.6	10.1	81.2	502.1	86.6	379.7	78.7	291.0	317.2
1970	1,327.6	7.1	65.3	463.8	66.4	257.7	56.5	184.9	225.9
1960	925.4	7.5	48.5	315.0	55.4	193.2	39.2	120.3	146.3
1950	759.3	12.9	47.8	249.2	59.5	161.1	24.6	93.0	111.2
1940	494.1	15.2	19.0	164.2	41.9	103.1	13.3	67.7	69.7

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov>>.

TABLE 3.8 — LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, TENNESSEE AND METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 2000 AND 2001

Metropolitan Statistical Area	2001			2000		
	Labor force	Employed persons	Unemp. rate	Labor force	Employed persons	Unemp. rate
TENNESSEE	2,817,700	2,691,700	4.5	2,798,400	2,688,200	3.9
Chattanooga	231,600	224,100	3.2	231,200	224,300	3.0
Hamilton County	151,590	146,970	3.0	150,970	146,670	2.8
Marion County	12,810	12,160	5.1	12,710	12,130	4.6
Georgia Portion	67,180	64,990	3.3	67,480	65,490	2.9
Clarksville-Hopkinsville	89,800	85,400	4.9	88,500	85,400	3.5
Montgomery County	60,220	57,980	3.7	59,390	57,550	3.1
Kentucky Portion	29,540	27,410	7.2	29,050	27,830	4.2
Jackson, TN	59,080	56,360	4.6	59,450	57,370	3.5
Chester County	8,310	7,970	4.1	8,440	8,110	3.9
Madison County	50,770	48,390	4.7	51,010	49,260	3.4
Johnson City-						
Kingsport-Bristol	223,800	213,400	4.6	221,600	212,600	4.1
Carter County	25,210	24,000	4.8	25,160	23,880	5.1
Hawkins County	23,710	22,390	5.6	23,330	22,270	4.5
Sullivan County	73,390	70,560	3.9	72,770	70,200	3.5
Unicoi County	7,850	7,390	5.9	7,990	7,350	8.0
Washington County	51,820	49,460	4.6	51,140	49,210	3.8
Virginia Portion	41,870	39,620	5.4	41,240	39,720	3.7
Knoxville	360,000	348,000	3.3	352,100	341,600	3.0
Anderson County	36,370	34,920	4.0	35,560	34,270	3.6
Blount County	52,770	50,670	4.0	51,320	49,740	3.1
Knox County	205,120	199,920	2.5	200,880	196,230	2.3
Loudon County	21,280	20,540	3.5	20,740	20,160	2.8
Sevier County	36,350	34,190	5.9	35,720	33,560	6.0
Union County	8,060	7,750	3.8	7,870	7,610	3.3
Memphis	564,500	540,900	4.2	560,700	539,000	3.9
Fayette County	14,790	13,970	5.5	14,600	13,910	4.7
Shelby County	446,560	427,790	4.2	443,540	426,080	3.9
Tipton County	22,960	21,810	5.0	22,600	21,730	3.8
Arkansas Portion	22,720	21,380	5.9	22,680	21,640	4.6
Mississippi Portion	57,460	55,910	2.7	57,300	55,670	2.8
Nashville	670,500	648,200	3.3	661,500	642,600	2.9
Cheatham County	20,030	19,470	2.8	19,750	19,300	2.3
Davidson County	308,190	298,690	3.1	304,950	296,100	2.9
Dickson County	22,350	21,410	4.2	22,020	21,230	3.6
Robertson County	29,890	28,650	4.1	29,440	28,400	3.5
Rutherford County	99,420	95,870	3.6	97,890	95,040	2.9
Sumner County	71,470	68,270	4.5	69,810	67,680	3.1
Williamson County	70,010	68,470	2.2	69,160	67,880	1.9
Wilson County	49,080	47,340	3.5	48,410	46,930	3.1

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Employment Security Division, Research and Statistics, CPS Labor Force Summary.

TABLE 3.9 — NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SECTOR, METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 1990-2001 SELECTED YEARS  
[In thousands of jobs]

MSA and sector	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1990
<b>CHATTANOOGA</b>								
Total	235.2	235.7	229.8	221.1	219.6	219.8	217.1	200.3
Mining and construction	9.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	10.2	9.2	8.7	7.8
Manufacturing	43.1	45.8	44.2	43.3	42.7	43.2	45.1	46.4
Transportation	20.4	20.6	18.8	13.5	11.5	10.0	8.2	9.0
Trade	50.4	49.6	49.0	49.2	51.1	52.7	51.9	47.4
Finance	17.0	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.3	14.4	13.4	12.9
Services	61.1	60.1	59.0	56.8	55.1	55.0	54.3	42.9
Government	33.6	33.0	32.4	32.8	33.7	35.3	35.5	33.9
<b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL</b>								
Total	197.8	198.0	198.2	197.0	199.0	196.5	194.7	174.0
Mining and construction	11.5	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.4	9.5	7.5
Manufacturing	44.5	46.4	48.3	50.1	52.7	53.8	54.9	54.6
Transportation	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.6	6.2
Trade	46.9	46.6	46.1	45.5	45.0	44.2	43.8	40.0
Finance	7.9	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5
Services	48.8	47.9	47.0	46.7	48.5	46.4	44.0	35.2
Government	30.3	30.4	29.5	29.0	28.0	28.1	29.2	25.0
<b>KNOXVILLE</b>								
Total	343.9	339.1	332.2	326.7	318.8	314.2	313.8	266.1
Mining and construction	17.5	17.7	17.2	17.0	16.4	17.2	18.4	13.8
Manufacturing	45.5	47.6	49.0	49.3	49.1	48.2	49.3	49.2
Transportation	16.2	15.7	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.4	10.7
Trade	93.7	91.4	89.1	87.7	85.1	82.3	81.4	71.1
Finance	15.4	15.1	15.1	14.7	13.7	13.0	12.0	9.9
Services	99.4	96.2	91.7	88.7	85.8	84.3	84.2	60.5
Government	56.2	55.5	55.0	54.7	54.4	55.1	55.1	50.8
<b>MEMPHIS</b>								
Total	594.9	595.3	587.5	576.5	563.3	545.5	534.7	482.2
Mining and construction	26.1	26.6	26.7	26.3	25.0	23.5	21.9	20.3
Manufacturing	58.7	61.8	63.6	63.6	64.0	63.0	64.2	64.4
Transportation	69.7	70.7	70.0	68.3	63.9	60.6	56.8	47.2
Trade	148.9	149.6	146.1	143.5	141.8	138.7	138.4	127.1
Finance	30.1	29.9	29.2	28.3	27.9	27.8	27.0	25.1
Services	177.7	174.8	170.9	167.4	162.6	153.9	147.6	120.4
Government	83.7	82.1	80.8	79.2	78.3	78.0	78.8	77.6
<b>NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON</b>								
Total	683.3	680.5	668.0	651.7	630.2	609.4	595.4	501.9
Mining and construction	33.1	34.4	33.5	32.2	31.1	29.6	27.5	23.8
Manufacturing	91.7	96.9	96.3	95.4	96.3	96.5	99.8	88.5
Transportation	38.6	36.6	34.5	33.0	31.1	31.2	32.2	28.7
Trade	165.2	163.4	160.7	157.7	152.6	147.2	143.1	124.2
Finance	41.8	41.7	43.0	42.5	39.3	36.8	34.4	31.1
Services	225.8	221.6	215.3	208.4	199.1	190.3	182.2	136.6
Government	87.0	85.9	84.4	82.5	80.7	78.0	76.3	69.0

Note: For area included in each MSA beginning in 1993, see current MSA boundaries in Figure 0.1.  
Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding. All years prior to 1998 are revised.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov>>.

TABLE 3.10 — FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS, AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF CITY GOVERNMENTS, BY SELECTED FUNCTIONS, TENNESSEE CITIES WITH POPULATION OF 100,000 OR MORE, MARCH 2000

City	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions										Streets and highways
	Total employees	Elementary, secondary, and higher education	Libraries	Public welfare	Hospital	Health	Police	Fire	Corrections	Public safety	
Chattanooga	3,275	3,171	(a)	91	229	(a)	17	604	404	(a)	272
Knoxville	2,864	2,686	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	501	343	(a)	132
Memphis	28,174	26,923	15,315	403	(a)	(a)	(a)	2,645	1,685	(a)	146
Nashville-Davidson	20,622	19,632	9,080	253	595	1,241	639	1,749	925	495	329

City	Full-time equivalent employment in selected functions (continued)										Average March full-time employees (dollars)
	Natural resources	Housing and community development	Sewerage	Solid waste mgmt.	Parks and recreation	Judicial and legal	Financial & other govt. admin.	Utilities	Airports, water transport, and other unallocable activities	March payroll (dollars)	
Chattanooga	(a)	30	151	279	287	31	165	611	(a)	\$11,092,366	\$3,546
Knoxville	(a)	38	168	220	94	25	134	817	214	8,145,797	3,086
Memphis	(a)	165	(a)	1,315	1,243	115	250	3,147	494	80,255,374	3,024
Nashville-Davidson	18	(a)	155	133	831	900	542	1,538	209	62,270,752	3,235

(a) represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Government Employment, March 2000.

TABLE 3.11 — NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT, BY SECTOR, NON-MSA COUNTIES, 2001

County	Manufacturing		Construction and mining		Transportation, communication, and utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance & real estate		Services		Government	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Bedford	14,390	37.7	600	4.2	730	5.1	2,600	18.1	290	2.0	2,450	17.0	2,300	16.0
Benton	4,340	800	180	4.1	360	8.3	1,110	25.6	130	3.0	850	19.6	900	20.7
Bledsoe	2,470	550	80	3.2	80	3.2	250	10.1	80	3.2	210	8.5	1,220	49.4
Bradley	37,380	11,880	1,390	3.7	1,080	2.9	7,980	21.3	1,420	3.8	8,870	23.7	4,760	12.7
Campbell	9,910	1,860	580	5.9	230	2.3	2,710	27.3	650	6.6	1,700	17.2	2,170	21.9
Cannon	2,190	280	60	2.7	70	3.2	440	20.1	60	2.7	440	20.1	840	38.4
Carroll	8,530	2,480	240	2.8	160	1.9	1,640	19.2	310	3.6	2,150	25.2	1,550	18.2
Claiborne	8,710	3,070	440	5.1	450	5.2	1,260	14.5	300	3.4	1,250	14.4	1,940	22.3
Clay	2,090	650	60	2.9	50	2.4	270	12.9	50	2.4	310	14.8	700	33.5
Cocke	8,170	2,350	200	2.4	100	1.2	2,060	25.2	220	2.7	1,550	19.0	1,700	20.8
Coffee	23,940	5,850	770	3.2	420	1.8	5,590	23.4	770	3.2	7,070	29.5	3,470	14.5
Crockett	3,880	1,600	160	4.1	160	4.1	530	13.7	170	4.4	620	16.0	650	16.8
Cumberland	15,000	2,920	660	4.4	350	2.3	4,410	29.4	900	6.0	3,940	26.3	1,820	12.1
Decatur	3,760	1,040	300	8.0	160	4.3	660	17.6	130	3.5	770	20.5	700	18.6
DeKalb	5,310	2,090	70	1.3	200	3.8	1,120	21.1	100	1.9	900	16.9	830	15.6
Dyer	16,840	5,850	680	4.0	450	2.7	3,600	21.4	590	3.5	3,110	18.5	2,580	15.3
Fentress	3,710	610	180	4.9	110	3.0	1,010	27.2	160	4.3	840	22.6	800	21.6
Franklin	10,560	2,700	370	3.5	160	1.5	2,090	19.8	230	2.2	3,330	31.5	1,680	15.9
Gibson	16,840	6,400	640	3.8	550	3.3	3,570	21.2	550	3.3	2,490	14.8	2,640	15.7
Giles	10,790	4,360	360	3.3	290	2.7	2,150	19.9	400	3.7	1,840	17.1	1,390	12.9
Grainger	3,710	1,540	220	5.9	130	3.5	430	11.6	70	1.9	490	13.2	830	22.4
Greene	27,220	8,550	800	2.9	1,360	5.0	5,360	19.7	1,020	3.7	5,890	21.6	4,260	15.7
Grundy	2,040	340	60	2.9	120	5.9	410	20.1	50	2.5	300	14.7	760	37.3
Hamblen	33,870	14,170	1,090	3.2	1,770	5.2	6,870	20.3	1,080	3.2	5,470	16.1	3,420	10.1
Hancock	1,140	280	60	5.3	20	1.8	150	13.2	70	6.1	180	15.8	410	36.0
Hardeman	7,590	2,050	220	2.9	160	2.1	1,100	14.5	300	4.0	1,740	22.9	2,020	26.6
Hardin	8,180	2,150	910	11.1	260	3.2	1,980	24.2	210	2.6	1,070	13.1	1,600	19.6
Haywood	6,100	1,850	200	3.3	210	3.4	1,300	21.3	410	6.7	950	15.6	1,180	19.3
Henderson	9,570	4,340	270	2.8	260	2.7	1,820	19.0	270	2.8	1,410	14.7	1,200	12.5
Henry	12,220	4,340	410	3.4	330	2.7	2,930	24.0	270	2.2	1,720	14.1	2,230	18.2

TABLE 3.11 — NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT, BY SECTOR, NON-MSA COUNTIES, 2001 (Continued)

County	Manufacturing		Construction and mining		Transportation, communication, and utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance & real estate		Services		Government		
	Total	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Hickman	3,730	830	22.3	220	5.9	100	2.7	520	13.9	90	2.4	620	16.6	1,350	36.2
Houston	1,580	290	18.4	(D)	(D)	40	2.5	240	15.2	30	1.9	530	33.5	450	28.5
Humphreys	5,940	1,960	33.0	300	5.1	380	6.4	1,160	19.5	110	1.9	720	12.1	1,310	22.1
Jackson	2,080	660	31.7	100	4.8	100	4.8	270	13.0	70	3.4	230	11.1	650	31.3
Jefferson	11,640	2,710	23.3	1,070	9.2	900	7.7	2,330	20.0	220	1.9	2,310	19.8	2,110	18.1
Johnson	3,420	610	17.8	160	4.7	190	5.6	680	19.9	120	3.5	580	17.0	1,080	31.6
Lake	1,780	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	30	1.7	310	17.4	40	2.2	310	17.4	960	53.9
Lauderdale	8,990	3,780	42.0	240	2.7	200	2.2	1,360	15.1	290	3.2	1,140	12.7	1,990	22.1
Lawrence	12,690	3,940	31.0	350	2.8	590	4.6	3,180	25.1	300	2.4	2,110	16.6	2,220	17.5
Lewis	2,650	620	23.4	120	4.5	60	2.3	640	24.2	70	2.6	550	20.8	590	22.3
Lincoln	8,160	2,680	32.8	280	3.4	180	2.2	1,730	21.2	190	2.3	1,050	12.9	2,050	25.1
McMinn	18,220	7,500	41.2	750	4.1	840	4.6	3,380	18.6	580	3.2	2,780	15.3	2,390	13.1
McNairy	7,880	3,340	42.4	300	3.8	300	3.8	1,210	15.4	140	1.8	1,320	16.8	1,270	16.1
Macon	4,400	1,450	33.0	100	2.3	230	5.2	1,010	23.0	190	4.3	500	11.4	920	20.9
Marshall	11,700	6,430	55.0	360	3.1	270	2.3	1,590	13.6	230	2.0	1,200	10.3	1,620	13.8
Maury	33,520	10,400	31.0	1,460	4.4	1,470	4.4	5,940	17.7	1,600	4.8	6,880	20.5	5,770	17.2
Meigs	1,870	660	35.3	40	2.1	(D)	(D)	350	18.7	60	3.2	240	12.8	430	23.0
Monroe	12,270	5,010	40.8	280	2.3	400	3.3	2,930	23.9	460	3.7	1,630	13.3	1,560	12.7
Moore	1,510	200	13.2	60	4.0	10	0.7	360	23.8	(D)	(D)	160	10.6	690	45.7
Morgan	3,470	970	28.0	140	4.0	140	4.0	300	8.6	50	1.4	390	11.2	1,480	42.7
Obion	15,920	7,180	45.1	780	4.9	410	2.6	3,040	19.1	410	2.6	2,430	15.3	1,680	10.6
Overton	4,820	1,640	34.0	170	3.5	130	2.7	840	17.4	130	2.7	760	15.8	1,150	23.9
Perry	2,700	1,600	59.3	50	1.9	60	2.2	160	5.9	40	1.5	430	15.9	360	13.3
Pickett	1,360	390	28.7	60	4.4	50	3.7	220	16.2	40	2.9	160	11.8	440	32.4
Polk	2,930	460	15.7	60	2.0	60	2.0	570	19.5	180	6.1	860	29.4	740	25.3
Putnam	31,640	8,470	26.8	1,480	4.7	1,240	3.9	7,950	25.1	830	2.6	5,290	16.7	6,380	20.2
Rhea	10,820	4,930	45.6	340	3.1	190	1.8	1,610	14.9	170	1.6	1,300	12.0	2,280	21.1
Roane	17,960	2,260	12.6	540	3.0	1,550	8.6	3,120	17.4	270	1.5	6,280	35.0	3,940	21.9
Scott	6,810	2,490	36.6	310	4.6	260	3.8	1,230	18.1	130	1.9	1,110	16.3	1,280	18.8
Sequatchie	2,680	900	33.6	80	3.0	80	3.0	570	21.3	100	3.7	360	13.4	590	22.0



TABLE 3.11 — NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT, BY SECTOR, NON-MSA COUNTIES, 2001 (Continued)

County	Manufacturing		Construction and mining		Transportation, communication, and utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance & real estate		Services		Government	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Smith	1,550	28.9	550	10.3	220	4.1	1,080	20.1	170	3.2	930	17.4	860	16.0
Stewart	720	27.1	(D)	(D)	40	1.5	380	14.3	80	3.0	390	14.7	1,050	39.5
Trousdale	560	36.1	(D)	(D)	40	2.6	300	19.4	40	2.6	210	13.5	400	25.8
Van Buren	400	34.2	20	1.7	20	1.7	140	12.0	40	3.4	120	10.3	430	36.8
Warren	6,490	44.7	490	3.4	410	2.8	3,010	20.7	270	1.9	2,090	14.4	1,760	12.1
Wayne	1,200	28.6	90	2.1	80	1.9	620	14.8	150	3.6	850	20.2	1,210	28.8
Weakley	2,660	21.9	360	3.0	330	2.7	2,390	19.7	370	3.1	2,440	20.1	3,580	29.5
White	3,190	43.4	240	3.3	200	2.7	1,420	19.3	110	1.5	1,090	14.8	1,100	15.0

Note: Percentages computed by the Center for Business and Economic Research.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Employment Security Division, Research and Statistics, Annual Averages: Labor Force and Nonagricultural Employment Estimates, 1997-2001.

TABLE 3.12 — EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000

County	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related occupations				Sales and related occu- pations	Office and admin- istrative support
			Total	Computer and mathe- matical	Community and social services	Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations		
Anderson	31,309	3,319	6,573	692	449	1,522	3,090	4,883
Bedford	18,522	1,817	2,116	109	166	558	1,634	2,412
Benton	6,694	501	884	14	108	307	544	726
Bledsoe	4,957	369	531	8	82	151	371	536
Blount	50,065	5,415	9,042	702	732	2,806	5,511	7,266
Bradley	42,469	4,204	6,592	423	818	1,733	4,349	6,265
Campbell	14,599	923	1,887	37	191	656	1,277	1,847
Cannon	5,927	501	577	39	45	140	528	837
Carroll	12,772	1,104	1,810	44	141	597	999	1,455
Carter	25,628	2,036	4,078	173	297	1,488	2,647	3,641
Cheatham	18,356	1,942	3,081	310	188	892	1,640	2,929
Chester	7,094	565	1,055	39	116	326	828	1,027
Claiborne	11,754	896	1,704	25	101	700	928	1,464
Clay	3,434	205	451	12	49	175	236	409
Cocke	14,041	1,047	1,494	16	200	507	1,333	1,458
Coffee	21,968	2,312	3,819	210	222	943	2,419	2,521
Crockett	6,318	624	701	20	49	269	528	789
Cumberland	18,818	1,723	2,764	62	248	1,087	2,220	2,434
Davidson	291,283	43,612	64,761	7,254	4922	15,584	33,259	49,846
Decatur	5,173	406	611	14	62	256	411	506
DeKalb	7,988	777	1,255	58	129	344	644	924
Dickson	20,664	1,973	2,773	221	220	803	2,230	3,164
Dyer	16,615	1,755	2,333	69	240	525	1,745	2,148
Fayette	12,783	1,583	1,794	146	153	610	1,329	1,847
Fentress	6,323	513	827	11	44	339	578	710
Franklin	17,529	1,620	3,012	120	238	783	1,761	2,299
Gibson	21,405	2,189	2,514	103	317	800	1,870	2,650
Giles	13,800	1,225	1,748	157	114	490	1,243	1,741
Grainger	8,937	636	972	45	58	288	786	1,033
Greene	28,882	2,651	4,216	145	366	1,336	2,356	3,468
Grundy	5,383	414	535	1	46	114	399	430
Hamblen	27,430	2,574	3,532	106	365	994	2,864	3,411
Hamilton	149,166	20,174	29,796	2,282	2459	8,606	17,570	23,012
Hancock	2,489	205	372	19	34	112	173	213
Hardeman	10,157	827	1,372	14	189	466	899	1,271
Hardin	10,805	900	1,266	19	161	435	991	1,107
Hawkins	22,728	1,753	3,035	171	209	1,059	2,087	2,617
Haywood	8,473	739	1,071	24	121	396	649	858
Henderson	11,703	1,019	1,494	18	112	556	1,120	1,485
Henry	13,634	1,282	1,884	50	219	538	1,581	1,697
Hickman	9,075	724	1,039	48	84	316	703	1,206
Houston	3,308	246	471	19	51	199	209	327
Humphreys	8,153	689	969	37	80	265	585	1,074
Jackson	4,632	333	550	14	40	178	339	524
Jefferson	20,664	1,760	2,976	74	243	887	2,180	2,696
Johnson	6,311	528	771	16	97	289	572	596
Knox	187,717	25,136	43,786	4,010	3090	10,830	25,299	29,119
Lake	2,334	169	228	5	38	41	175	279
Lauderdale	10,245	927	1,265	10	152	291	680	1,320
Lawrence	17,139	1,357	2,310	79	174	754	1,516	2,060

TABLE 3.12 — EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

Service occupations	Protective		Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, main- tenance, and repair	Production	Trans- portation and material moving	County
	Total	services	Other					
4,715	660	4,055	74	2,210	1,453	3,351	1,641	Anderson
2,323	326	1,997	363	1,128	1,126	3,933	1,670	Bedford
1,039	125	914	94	544	453	1,106	803	Benton
627	132	495	159	437	259	1,248	420	Bledsoe
7,214	732	6,482	244	3,347	2,456	5,858	3,712	Blount
4,999	418	4,581	238	2,568	2,110	7,706	3,438	Bradley
2,299	281	2,018	61	1,534	671	2,638	1,462	Campbell
832	86	746	127	447	337	1,151	590	Cannon
1,670	158	1,512	95	982	618	2,737	1,302	Carroll
4,158	523	3,635	157	2,056	1,334	3,763	1,758	Carter
2,451	273	2,178	114	1,920	1,167	1,609	1,503	Cheatham
872	65	807	43	599	475	1,171	459	Chester
1,494	104	1,390	115	1,049	506	2,304	1,294	Claiborne
376	29	347	82	259	213	858	345	Clay
2,842	124	2,718	38	1,062	838	2,707	1,222	Cocke
2,736	205	2,531	288	1,547	1,125	3,593	1,608	Coffee
728	63	665	159	443	400	1,120	826	Crockett
2,848	431	2,417	296	1,608	755	2,645	1,525	Cumberland
40,300	4,601	35,699	348	15,240	9,172	17,701	17,044	Davidson
778	101	677	43	517	256	1,075	570	Decatur
818	56	762	168	560	387	1,834	621	DeKalb
2,856	399	2,457	164	2,084	1,141	2,573	1,706	Dickson
2,247	362	1,885	51	809	903	2,962	1,662	Dyer
1,794	277	1,517	108	1,185	677	1,353	1,113	Fayette
738	58	680	168	630	247	1,177	735	Fentress
2,092	196	1,896	200	1,195	771	3,386	1,193	Franklin
2,677	263	2,414	155	1,095	1,119	5,152	1,984	Gibson
1,522	160	1,362	202	653	719	3,467	1,280	Giles
993	74	919	193	733	582	2,054	955	Grainger
4,079	287	3,792	388	1,714	1,336	6,227	2,447	Greene
891	68	823	102	511	255	1,321	525	Grundy
3,335	337	2,998	162	1,485	1,135	6,222	2,710	Hamblen
20,641	2,324	18,317	189	7,468	4,881	15,431	10,004	Hamilton
325	74	251	29	264	94	560	254	Hancock
1,662	426	1,236	191	614	395	1,876	1,050	Hardeman
1,691	233	1,458	190	1,008	552	1,817	1,283	Hardin
2,887	363	2,524	169	1,467	1,203	5,417	2,093	Hawkins
1,425	189	1,236	160	540	269	1,968	794	Haywood
1,307	170	1,137	53	714	572	2,865	1,074	Henderson
1,746	172	1,574	179	774	758	2,344	1,389	Henry
1,195	87	1,108	77	1,101	651	1,603	776	Hickman
373	51	322	65	393	208	712	304	Houston
1,114	146	968	42	936	485	1,483	776	Humphreys
618	102	516	105	460	192	1,189	322	Jackson
3,368	329	3,039	80	1,612	993	3,141	1,858	Jefferson
1,063	200	863	86	731	345	1,114	505	Johnson
27,304	3,154	24,150	354	8,437	6,398	11,542	10,342	Knox
591	187	404	59	121	103	408	201	Lake
1,359	340	1,019	100	568	475	2,645	906	Lauderdale
2,011	241	1,770	130	1,372	923	3,689	1,771	Lawrence

TABLE 3.12 — EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

County	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related occupations				Sales and related occu- pations	Office and admin- istrative support
			Total	Computer and mathe- matical	Community and social services	Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations		
Lewis	4,841	283	727	11	98	278	355	556
Lincoln	14,762	1,682	2,103	168	189	530	1,631	1,847
Loudon	18,072	2,029	2,600	193	137	769	2,004	2,570
McMinn	21,947	2,062	2,722	114	218	915	1,915	2,613
McNairy	10,797	888	1,462	62	126	475	1,032	1,226
Macon	9,510	723	897	33	69	272	722	1,228
Madison	43,558	4,843	8,623	276	908	2,982	5,115	6,254
Marion	12,056	1,084	1,526	61	132	493	1,096	1,633
Marshall	13,086	1,287	1,525	66	121	449	1,176	1,463
Maury	34,164	3,392	5,071	362	370	1,743	3,293	4,944
Meigs	4,463	247	495	17	44	156	315	550
Monroe	16,219	1,039	2,048	55	173	553	1,424	1,805
Montgomery	54,703	5,563	9,374	557	931	2,364	5,919	8,202
Moore	2,741	291	385	10	28	101	212	427
Morgan	7,420	412	899	47	94	310	473	807
Obion	14,774	1,185	1,661	24	213	539	1,433	1,947
Overton	8,874	683	1,101	15	111	335	759	992
Perry	3,230	254	437	10	57	154	192	346
Pickett	2,129	171	257	0	20	104	219	297
Polk	6,938	443	703	16	17	224	483	761
Putnam	29,694	2,982	5,538	367	456	1,148	3,548	3,993
Rhea	12,489	900	1,408	65	173	404	1,024	1,527
Roane	22,773	2,004	4,087	341	234	1,091	1,970	3,132
Robertson	27,534	3,281	3,533	341	238	930	2,933	4,667
Rutherford	95,968	12,498	16,744	1,858	1,146	4,348	11,244	15,615
Scott	7,899	578	1,084	35	39	391	719	813
Sequatchie	4,939	461	621	15	106	189	410	600
Sevier	35,212	3,601	4,501	172	319	1,176	5,567	5,026
Shelby	408,221	55,467	80,676	9,483	6,511	22,264	49,385	73,341
Smith	8,236	872	965	50	53	400	590	1,141
Stewart	4,998	470	687	9	80	220	315	701
Sullivan	68,098	6,876	12,570	903	907	3,851	9,089	9,472
Sumner	65,926	8,861	11,033	1,083	609	3,047	8,372	11,100
Tipton	23,280	2,415	3,076	300	288	935	2,246	4,033
Trousdale	3,306	265	352	0	53	111	325	495
Unicoi	7,538	484	1,197	56	92	414	525	1,084
Union	7,467	517	672	26	75	180	667	986
Van Buren	2,520	142	248	5	24	54	184	248
Warren	17,847	1,622	1,991	87	119	662	1,741	1,998
Washington	51,358	5,817	10,259	615	877	3,301	6,894	7,263
Wayne	6,009	381	788	5	152	256	445	550
Weakley	15,828	1,253	2,375	71	315	651	1,534	1,962
White	10,378	786	1,165	61	126	324	1,035	1,270
Williamson	65,562	14,904	15,274	1,695	811	3,516	9,835	8,464
Wilson	46,621	6,671	8,128	946	463	2,559	5,840	7,923

TABLE 3.12 — EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

Service occupations			Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, main- tenance, and repair	Production	Trans- portation and material moving	County
Total	Protective services	Other						
783	107	676	110	385	273	1,004	365	Lewis
1,575	162	1,413	179	934	868	2,838	1,105	Lincoln
2,412	221	2,191	154	1,222	982	2,820	1,279	Loudon
2,729	206	2,523	154	1,457	1,032	5,170	2,093	McMinn
1,217	137	1,080	111	845	502	2,505	1,009	McNairy
1,029	111	918	192	936	541	2,396	846	Macon
6,175	665	5,510	135	2,198	1,652	5,602	2,961	Madison
1,417	175	1,242	66	1,003	583	2,353	1,295	Marion
1,502	174	1,328	155	663	714	3,490	1,111	Marshall
4,587	475	4,112	226	2,248	1,833	6,137	2,433	Mauzy
575	42	533	75	364	316	1,068	458	Meigs
1,884	215	1,669	255	1,219	983	4,230	1,332	Monroe
9,066	1,248	7,818	196	3,423	2,606	5,954	4,400	Montgomery
383	21	362	9	179	166	444	245	Moore
1,307	465	842	148	811	476	1,470	617	Morgan
2,201	383	1,818	181	637	699	3,399	1,431	Obion
1,155	130	1,025	158	630	525	2,009	862	Overton
441	87	354	34	215	117	868	326	Perry
281	38	243	36	154	97	451	166	Pickett
807	116	691	136	587	532	1,650	836	Polk
4,290	434	3,856	219	1,331	1,232	4,466	2,095	Putnam
1,663	211	1,452	139	870	610	3,369	979	Rhea
3,288	506	2,782	109	1,796	1,227	3,496	1,664	Roane
3,400	479	2,921	293	2,108	1,510	3,681	2,128	Robertson
12,047	1,411	10,636	211	5,450	4,474	10,501	7,184	Rutherford
887	99	788	65	751	348	1,739	915	Scott
579	82	497	65	450	306	1,040	407	Sequatchie
6,630	528	6,102	112	3,062	1,573	3,241	1,899	Sevier
58,351	10,465	47,886	479	16,848	14,237	24,800	34,637	Shelby
918	134	784	131	706	475	1,645	793	Smith
750	138	612	80	465	294	778	458	Stewart
9,383	846	8,537	202	4,359	3,257	8,138	4,752	Sullivan
7,493	975	6,518	248	4,202	2,917	7,398	4,302	Sumner
2,852	550	2,302	122	2,001	1,663	2,979	1,893	Tipton
317	45	272	116	300	167	612	357	Trousdale
1,019	106	913	54	735	388	1,417	635	Unicoi
1,097	63	1,034	58	999	454	1,281	736	Union
378	121	257	59	148	81	841	191	Van Buren
2,258	239	2,019	748	1,072	919	4,047	1,451	Warren
7,737	759	6,978	186	2,669	2,033	5,496	3,004	Washington
885	193	692	164	399	284	1,352	761	Wayne
2,487	210	2,277	191	891	710	3,118	1,307	Weakley
1,136	142	994	124	704	538	2,597	1,023	White
6,340	669	5,671	204	2,773	1,697	3,788	2,283	Williamson
5,207	685	4,522	99	2,682	2,168	4,569	3,334	Wilson

1. Employed civilian population aged 16 years and older.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Tennessee.

TABLE 3.13 — FEMALE EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000

County	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related occupations				Sales and related occu- pations	Office and admin- istrative support
			Total	Computer and mathe- matical	Community and social services	Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations		
Anderson	14,571	1,496	3,409	226	256	1,106	1,674	3,862
Bedford	8,298	704	1,279	31	41	465	946	1,836
Benton	2,940	206	613	0	44	262	342	581
Bledsoe	2,149	170	372	2	39	122	262	365
Blount	23,271	2,179	5,576	225	452	2,298	2,687	5,362
Bradley	19,216	1,533	3,785	121	269	1,262	2,303	4,476
Campbell	6,495	442	1,240	8	114	489	779	1,360
Cannon	2,740	213	403	14	20	104	316	662
Carroll	5,852	452	1,150	25	44	482	602	1,097
Carter	11,687	961	2,448	68	115	1,057	1,440	2,765
Cheatham	8,246	870	1,769	121	98	730	894	2,358
Chester	3,251	216	664	7	24	271	389	846
Claiborne	5,292	317	1,203	13	74	540	555	1,127
Clay	1,548	43	325	9	27	147	147	300
Cocke	6,411	370	994	5	131	402	791	1,120
Coffee	9,784	947	2,049	87	94	652	1,251	1,930
Crockett	2,769	215	505	6	20	243	254	569
Cumberland	8,837	768	1,861	22	100	817	1,270	1,852
Davidson	138,912	20,177	35,052	2,361	2936	10,787	16,169	36,202
Decatur	2,160	147	441	10	28	217	198	388
DeKalb	3,599	239	825	33	42	279	309	654
Dickson	9,376	840	1,769	100	129	624	1,193	2,597
Dyer	7,548	544	1,569	36	92	420	929	1,694
Fayette	5,677	568	1,174	76	63	497	684	1,405
Fentress	2,710	182	552	7	13	237	303	557
Franklin	8,074	589	1,761	56	112	562	962	1,779
Gibson	9,866	915	1,612	28	157	643	1,000	2,062
Giles	6,260	401	1,074	61	50	398	624	1,407
Grainger	3,809	228	635	14	45	220	403	806
Greene	13,380	935	2,714	49	179	1,077	1,187	2,554
Grundy	2,292	152	377	0	28	89	244	341
Hamblen	11,788	1,009	2,095	20	215	688	1,478	2,411
Hamilton	70,169	8,414	16,590	655	1185	5,927	8,603	17,319
Hancock	1,019	57	227	2	13	82	93	154
Hardeman	4,813	323	967	0	116	350	496	1,006
Hardin	4,774	359	842	7	92	335	534	851
Hawkins	10,031	776	1,964	49	86	841	1,293	2,024
Haywood	4,169	301	735	8	75	335	401	707
Henderson	5,448	374	1,101	4	79	454	612	1,129
Henry	6,261	478	1,181	12	132	457	823	1,310
Hickman	3,693	265	629	8	36	236	374	903
Houston	1,423	98	364	9	24	172	148	227
Humphreys	3,561	285	673	15	41	221	287	790
Jackson	2,111	93	439	9	27	165	192	354
Jefferson	9,295	651	1,828	20	105	699	1,172	2,076
Johnson	2,798	203	550	0	57	245	359	450
Knox	86,821	10,158	22,750	1,075	1763	7,580	11,784	21,792
Lake	1,161	68	150	2	28	36	101	225
Lauderdale	4,898	337	786	5	56	212	369	1,064
Lawrence	7,775	548	1,599	27	104	631	844	1,581

TABLE 3.13 — FEMALE EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

Total	Service occupations		Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, main- tenance, and repair	Production	Trans- portation and material moving	County
	Protective services	Other						
2,788	152	2,636	39	29	62	916	296	Anderson
1,227	25	1,202	67	37	121	1,665	416	Bedford
701	24	677	7	29	27	335	99	Benton
352	14	338	13	21	17	462	115	Bledsoe
4,572	178	4,394	49	116	72	2,119	539	Blount
3,037	65	2,972	35	101	67	3,265	614	Bradley
1,418	6	1,412	0	42	19	1,021	174	Campbell
551	18	533	49	18	35	423	70	Cannon
1,074	20	1,054	0	32	38	1,177	230	Carroll
2,541	58	2,483	27	34	24	1,149	298	Carter
1,455	67	1,388	40	76	52	462	270	Cheatham
553	0	553	0	18	4	472	89	Chester
1,011	19	992	7	33	9	846	184	Claiborne
288	9	279	12	0	13	381	39	Clay
1,762	39	1,723	4	41	30	1,043	256	Cocke
1,770	62	1,708	34	53	58	1,363	329	Coffee
472	4	468	7	20	20	554	153	Crockett
1,541	20	1,521	86	45	29	1,018	367	Cumberland
21,684	1,259	20,425	77	422	673	6,010	2,446	Davidson
496	28	468	0	0	24	388	78	Decatur
554	0	554	17	12	21	856	112	DeKalb
1,736	15	1,721	9	81	44	778	329	Dickson
1,341	88	1,253	0	0	52	1,069	350	Dyer
1,144	73	1,071	11	22	18	422	229	Fayette
465	11	454	31	0	8	530	82	Fentress
1,346	35	1,311	80	46	27	1,285	199	Franklin
1,698	40	1,658	16	19	38	2,130	376	Gibson
983	31	952	25	16	49	1,366	315	Giles
697	5	692	36	26	20	836	122	Grainger
2,617	22	2,595	36	61	76	2,769	431	Greene
585	0	585	6	10	6	500	71	Grundy
2,007	41	1,966	0	46	48	2,287	407	Hamblen
11,401	400	11,001	69	193	285	5,388	1,907	Hamilton
212	0	212	2	9	2	225	38	Hancock
1,052	192	860	10	10	30	772	147	Hardeman
1,148	94	1,054	17	57	59	762	145	Hardin
1,818	58	1,760	24	65	54	1,549	464	Hawkins
859	80	779	20	13	24	1,027	82	Haywood
831	11	820	11	20	30	1,250	90	Henderson
1,194	25	1,169	18	21	24	1,019	193	Henry
769	21	748	22	29	13	554	135	Hickman
243	8	235	2	41	6	269	25	Houston
746	53	693	6	57	9	487	221	Humphreys
379	10	369	0	16	20	557	61	Jackson
2,028	45	1,983	9	31	31	1,280	189	Jefferson
658	23	635	0	18	19	451	90	Johnson
14,637	515	14,122	81	237	256	3,831	1,295	Knox
405	78	327	5	15	5	148	39	Lake
839	90	749	2	22	62	1,266	151	Lauderdale
1,288	40	1,248	21	54	49	1,422	369	Lawrence

TABLE 3.13 — FEMALE EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

County	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, business, and financial operations	Professional and related occupations				Sales and related occu- pations	Office and admin- istrative support
			Total	Computer and mathe- matical	Community and social services	Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations		
Lewis	2,033	138	451	0	44	237	184	392
Lincoln	6,715	620	1,231	60	95	415	891	1,444
Loudon	8,230	854	1,493	47	48	605	1,090	1,977
McMinn	9,782	806	1,535	14	68	706	1,158	2,054
McNairy	4,831	338	964	24	46	365	565	928
Macon	4,151	216	562	21	30	210	448	912
Madison	21,140	1,772	5,258	54	475	2,122	2,727	4,666
Marion	5,119	567	982	30	48	393	579	1,246
Marshall	5,879	500	1,013	33	60	340	738	1,107
Mauzy	15,533	1,306	3,154	125	219	1,353	1,798	3,992
Meigs	1,870	103	344	2	30	147	204	388
Monroe	7,310	372	1,349	4	74	481	903	1,435
Montgomery	27,179	2,408	5,847	133	484	1,694	3,545	6,341
Moore	1,245	103	211	0	8	83	104	339
Morgan	3,215	208	620	15	48	257	293	631
Obion	6,509	376	1,152	10	118	436	833	1,503
Overton	3,989	235	782	8	63	306	503	683
Perry	1,402	77	261	0	30	122	99	263
Pickett	1,049	67	170	0	5	75	135	204
Polk	3,034	174	475	9	9	170	300	606
Putnam	13,502	1,031	2,937	97	264	750	1,819	3,016
Rhea	5,532	354	941	0	74	361	606	1,060
Roane	10,352	975	2,281	145	96	753	1,078	2,350
Robertson	12,370	1,346	2,026	108	94	693	1,411	3,813
Rutherford	44,059	5,452	9,635	601	613	3,378	5,714	11,410
Scott	3,301	218	739	5	13	309	367	646
Sequatchie	2,167	212	415	6	60	160	240	428
Sevier	16,239	1,423	2,639	48	174	816	3,177	3,691
Shelby	199,470	24,066	48,479	3,046	3,700	16,714	24,367	54,119
Smith	3,550	344	628	8	38	315	334	900
Stewart	2,286	205	470	0	35	193	212	555
Sullivan	31,063	2,695	7,259	230	510	2,837	4,743	7,219
Sumner	29,881	3,505	6,442	405	328	2,238	3,724	8,316
Tipton	10,779	1,155	1,941	75	135	771	1,216	3,141
Trousdale	1,484	116	240	0	42	85	140	387
Unicoi	3,336	140	802	18	28	341	258	855
Union	3,260	209	468	17	47	151	401	803
Van Buren	1,198	77	164	2	13	52	102	206
Warren	7,675	566	1,260	47	43	484	916	1,608
Washington	23,711	1,939	5,921	182	454	2,277	3,544	5,332
Wayne	2,649	163	519	0	79	204	252	429
Weakley	7,322	524	1,462	16	165	487	785	1,520
White	4,751	245	780	18	64	251	542	969
Williamson	28,897	4,834	8,048	511	418	2,316	4,222	6,590
Wilson	21,592	2,680	4,685	316	254	2,017	2,670	6,354



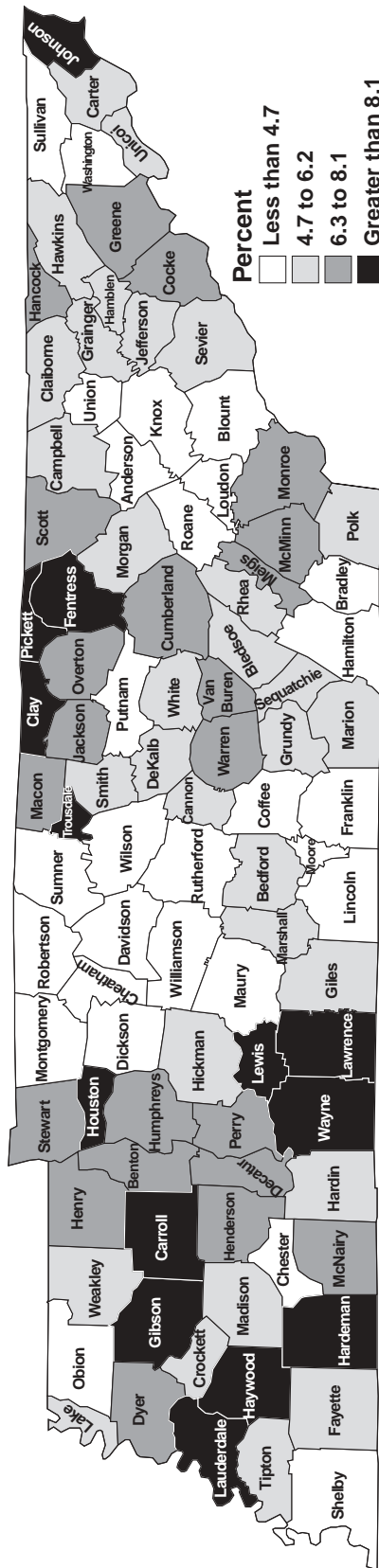
TABLE 3.13 — FEMALE EMPLOYMENT, BY OCCUPATION, COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

Service occupations			Farming, fishing, and forestry	Construction and extraction	Installation, main- tenance, and repair	Production	Trans- portation and material moving	County
Total	Protective services	Other						
439	0	439	15	21	8	349	36	Lewis
1,070	35	1,035	19	53	43	1,150	194	Lincoln
1,599	10	1,589	27	44	69	840	237	Loudon
1,678	8	1,670	22	90	97	1,989	353	McMinn
698	19	679	9	38	51	1,044	196	McNairy
643	12	631	25	83	35	1,103	124	Macon
3,539	105	3,434	17	73	77	2,499	512	Madison
809	11	798	1	23	16	739	157	Marion
881	16	865	19	26	46	1,300	249	Marshall
2,800	92	2,708	17	16	145	1,959	346	Mauzy
300	8	292	0	9	11	428	83	Meigs
1,129	38	1,091	37	42	58	1,752	233	Monroe
5,630	207	5,423	46	97	138	2,190	937	Montgomery
230	3	227	0	15	8	174	61	Moore
641	54	587	23	35	6	658	100	Morgan
1,331	72	1,259	41	21	14	987	251	Obion
671	9	662	20	7	46	915	127	Overton
274	16	258	0	4	10	374	40	Perry
198	6	192	0	2	7	229	37	Pickett
525	13	512	12	10	11	738	183	Polk
2,453	84	2,369	34	37	31	1,783	361	Putnam
945	30	915	30	28	40	1,336	192	Rhea
1,901	96	1,805	8	114	45	1,289	311	Roane
1,999	41	1,958	67	89	96	1,246	277	Robertson
6,647	281	6,366	25	243	341	3,532	1,060	Rutherford
515	0	515	8	14	29	627	138	Scott
355	0	355	14	21	0	431	51	Sequatchie
3,600	66	3,534	27	94	52	1,232	304	Sevier
31,467	2,699	28,768	106	632	877	9,313	6,044	Shelby
565	20	545	13	18	13	641	94	Smith
516	16	500	8	9	8	251	52	Stewart
5,587	181	5,406	62	150	87	2,448	813	Sullivan
4,527	191	4,336	42	122	95	2,264	844	Sumner
1,670	88	1,582	38	81	72	1,120	345	Tipton
216	14	202	46	5	0	252	82	Trousdale
654	27	627	6	16	5	523	77	Unicoi
725	2	723	12	18	12	519	93	Union
215	17	198	0	6	2	389	37	Van Buren
1,387	16	1,371	107	48	37	1,538	208	Warren
4,492	81	4,411	67	95	147	1,704	470	Washington
575	45	530	4	9	8	531	159	Wayne
1,569	42	1,527	26	73	8	1,142	213	Weakley
703	4	699	11	20	32	1,305	144	White
3,547	146	3,401	18	77	114	1,192	255	Williamson
3,076	99	2,977	26	64	94	1,543	400	Wilson

1. Employed female civilian population aged 16 years and older.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Tennessee.

**FIGURE 3.3**  
**Unemployment Rates,**  
**Tennessee Counties, 2001**  
**(Tennessee average = 4.5%)**



Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics <<http://www.bls.gov>>.

TABLE 3.14 — LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 AND 2001

County	2001			2000		
	Labor force	Employed persons	Unemployment rate	Labor force	Employed persons	Unemployment rate
Anderson	36,370	34,920	4.0	35,560	34,270	3.6
Bedford	18,290	17,230	5.8	17,940	16,910	5.7
Benton	7,320	6,790	7.2	7,570	6,890	9.0
Bledsoe	3,690	3,500	5.1	3,790	3,640	4.0
Blount	52,770	50,670	4.0	51,320	49,740	3.1
Bradley	41,490	39,900	3.8	42,210	40,760	3.4
Campbell	16,910	15,940	5.7	17,000	15,920	6.4
Cannon	5,150	4,900	4.9	5,030	4,820	4.2
Carroll	11,780	10,660	9.5	12,080	10,600	12.3
Carter	25,210	24,000	4.8	25,160	23,880	5.1
Cheatham	20,030	19,470	2.8	19,750	19,300	2.3
Chester	8,310	7,970	4.1	8,440	8,110	3.9
Claiborne	12,530	11,910	4.9	12,770	12,120	5.1
Clay	2,570	2,310	10.1	2,670	2,390	10.5
Cocke	16,290	15,080	7.4	16,500	15,400	6.7
Coffee	23,140	22,130	4.4	22,580	21,640	4.2
Crockett	7,090	6,690	5.6	7,070	6,720	5.0
Cumberland	21,770	20,380	6.4	21,570	20,540	4.8
Davidson	308,190	298,690	3.1	304,950	296,100	2.9
Decatur	5,200	4,780	8.1	5,350	5,010	6.4
DeKalb	8,100	7,660	5.4	8,110	7,680	5.3
Dickson	22,350	21,410	4.2	22,020	21,230	3.6
Dyer	17,900	16,610	7.2	18,220	17,110	6.1
Fayette	14,790	13,970	5.5	14,600	13,910	4.7
Fentress	5,970	5,310	11.1	6,190	5,550	10.3
Franklin	18,540	17,830	3.8	18,140	17,440	3.9
Gibson	20,470	18,500	9.6	21,120	19,680	6.8
Giles	16,270	15,270	6.1	16,340	15,630	4.3
Grainger	10,130	9,560	5.6	10,200	9,760	4.3
Greene	35,580	33,010	7.2	36,390	34,230	5.9
Grundy	5,070	4,770	5.9	5,220	4,930	5.6
Hamblen	30,050	28,190	6.2	29,940	28,790	3.8
Hamilton	151,590	146,970	3.0	150,970	146,670	2.8
Hancock	2,530	2,340	7.5	2,590	2,460	5.0
Hardeman	9,350	8,520	8.9	9,320	8,730	6.3
Hardin	12,370	11,630	6.0	12,070	11,380	5.7
Hawkins	23,710	22,390	5.6	23,330	22,270	4.5
Haywood	8,710	7,900	9.3	8,340	7,660	8.2
Henderson	13,770	12,830	6.8	14,220	13,460	5.3
Henry	14,330	13,420	6.4	14,390	13,610	5.4
Hickman	7,980	7,530	5.6	7,680	7,340	4.4
Houston	2,610	2,340	10.3	2,670	2,420	9.4
Humphreys	8,050	7,450	7.5	8,200	7,690	6.2
Jackson	4,430	4,140	6.5	4,520	4,160	8.0
Jefferson	23,830	22,650	5.0	24,070	23,130	3.9
Johnson	6,310	5,770	8.6	6,580	6,080	7.6
Knox	205,120	199,920	2.5	200,880	196,230	2.3
Lake	2,440	2,300	5.7	2,390	2,250	5.9
Lauderdale	10,050	9,050	10.0	9,940	9,300	6.4
Lawrence	18,970	16,880	11.0	19,570	17,000	13.1

TABLE 3.14 — LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 AND 2001 (Continued)

County	2001			2000		
	Labor force	Employed persons	Unemployment rate	Labor force	Employed persons	Unemployment rate
Lewis	4,070	3,680	9.6	4,040	3,690	8.7
Lincoln	14,440	13,780	4.6	14,260	13,740	3.6
Loudon	21,280	20,540	3.5	20,740	20,160	2.8
McMinn	21,270	19,630	7.7	21,100	20,060	4.9
McNairy	11,110	10,400	6.4	10,400	9,880	5.0
Macon	8,940	8,300	7.2	8,810	8,460	4.0
Madison	50,770	48,390	4.7	51,010	49,260	3.4
Marion	12,810	12,160	5.1	12,710	12,130	4.6
Marshall	12,310	11,560	6.1	12,470	11,980	3.9
Maury	37,060	35,610	3.9	37,080	35,740	3.6
Meigs	4,470	4,140	7.4	4,470	4,230	5.4
Monroe	18,320	17,010	7.2	18,780	17,770	5.4
Montgomery	60,220	57,980	3.7	59,390	57,550	3.1
Moore	2,960	2,860	3.4	2,880	2,800	2.8
Morgan	7,140	6,700	6.2	7,030	6,630	5.7
Obion	15,960	15,270	4.3	15,540	14,850	4.4
Overton	9,600	8,990	6.4	9,590	9,030	5.8
Perry	3,500	3,250	7.1	3,630	3,430	5.5
Pickett	2,210	2,010	9.0	2,120	2,020	4.7
Polk	6,560	6,230	5.0	6,710	6,370	5.1
Putnam	30,600	29,230	4.5	30,740	29,360	4.5
Rhea	11,760	11,060	6.0	12,380	11,710	5.4
Roane	23,150	22,110	4.5	23,460	22,460	4.3
Robertson	29,890	28,650	4.1	29,440	28,400	3.5
Rutherford	99,420	95,870	3.6	97,890	95,040	2.9
Scott	8,920	8,270	7.3	8,980	8,470	5.7
Sequatchie	4,650	4,420	4.9	4,760	4,580	3.8
Sevier	36,350	34,190	5.9	35,720	33,560	6.0
Shelby	446,560	427,790	4.2	443,540	426,080	3.9
Smith	9,370	8,910	4.9	9,440	9,030	4.3
Stewart	3,770	3,500	7.2	3,630	3,380	6.9
Sullivan	73,390	70,560	3.9	72,770	70,200	3.5
Sumner	71,470	68,270	4.5	69,810	67,680	3.1
Tipton	22,960	21,810	5.0	22,600	21,730	3.8
Trousdale	2,060	1,850	10.2	2,040	1,940	4.9
Unicoi	7,850	7,390	5.9	7,990	7,350	8.0
Union	8,060	7,750	3.8	7,870	7,610	3.3
Van Buren	2,330	2,150	7.7	2,360	2,230	5.5
Warren	19,150	17,780	7.2	19,280	18,430	4.4
Washington	51,820	49,460	4.6	51,140	49,210	3.8
Wayne	7,130	6,430	9.8	7,060	6,360	9.9
Weakley	16,760	15,760	6.0	16,550	15,690	5.2
White	10,810	10,200	5.6	11,120	10,600	4.7
Williamson	70,010	68,470	2.2	69,160	67,880	1.9
Wilson	49,080	47,340	3.5	48,410	46,930	3.1
TENNESSEE	2,817,700	2,691,700	4.5	2,798,400	2,688,200	3.9

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Employment Security Division, Research and Statistics, CPS Labor Force Summary.

TABLE 3.15 — INSURED EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WAGES, COUNTIES, 2000

County	Average number of reporting units	Annual average employment	Annual average wages	Average weekly wages	Rank of average weekly wages	Taxable wages	Average premium rate
Anderson	1,453	32,210	\$34,532	\$664	5	\$253,614,421	1.70
Bedford	646	12,593	25,577	492	32	107,364,319	1.50
Benton	291	3,496	21,624	416	63	27,603,832	2.39
Bledsoe	127	1,531	24,512	471	41	13,364,167	1.90
Blount	1,746	30,007	31,162	599	10	246,624,164	1.91
Bradley	1,481	32,019	27,954	538	21	255,649,746	1.35
Campbell	571	7,250	20,726	399	69	52,423,588	2.20
Cannon	136	1,265	21,278	409	66	9,845,470	1.04
Carroll	435	6,274	22,832	439	53	47,641,003	1.91
Carter	618	8,584	21,455	413	64	59,014,055	2.18
Cheatham	415	4,921	27,303	525	24	40,974,105	1.36
Chester	215	2,625	25,076	482	37	19,277,054	1.51
Claiborne	433	7,213	19,334	372	75	49,946,693	1.64
Clay	118	1,411	24,110	464	43	12,008,331	4.31
Cocke	416	6,599	23,758	457	48	48,599,532	1.85
Coffee	1,060	19,871	27,746	534	22	156,781,307	1.43
Crockett	250	3,235	24,003	462	44	27,229,653	2.23
Cumberland	848	12,905	23,862	459	47	97,286,299	1.79
Davidson	16,443	370,183	35,091	675	3	2,896,090,746	1.35
DeKalb	265	3,912	22,488	432	56	31,093,309	2.04
Decatur	236	3,100	22,748	437	55	24,603,763	2.10
Dickson	724	13,464	26,088	502	30	110,643,338	1.08
Dyer	807	15,255	25,549	491	33	121,943,831	1.65
Fayette	358	4,042	28,941	557	17	33,206,925	1.82
Fentress	244	3,017	19,215	370	76	22,953,095	2.62
Franklin	583	8,110	22,776	438	54	55,502,071	1.63
Gibson	882	14,721	25,523	491	33	117,374,992	2.08
Giles	513	9,589	26,269	505	29	78,141,948	1.37
Grainger	204	2,928	21,001	404	68	22,415,064	1.69
Greene	1,019	23,320	24,371	469	42	185,553,774	2.12
Grundy	153	1,355	16,225	312	82	9,321,548	1.69
Hamblen	1,172	31,080	27,270	524	25	243,943,435	1.50
Hamilton	7,453	164,195	29,568	569	13	1,339,744,673	1.50
Hancock	58	689	16,601	319	81	5,033,599	1.31
Hardeman	364	5,737	23,063	444	52	46,511,521	1.80
Hardin	459	6,622	24,671	474	40	54,014,533	1.95
Hawkins	550	10,655	26,988	519	26	80,965,161	2.02
Haywood	345	4,866	24,701	475	39	34,344,868	1.65
Henderson	462	9,135	25,296	486	36	71,632,704	1.81
Henry	641	10,187	23,962	461	45	79,766,908	1.67
Hickman	243	2,156	22,198	427	58	17,630,969	1.41
Houston	97	1,022	18,942	364	77	7,459,507	1.26
Humphreys	275	4,403	33,310	641	7	36,659,728	1.76
Jackson	93	1,426	21,818	420	62	12,006,644	2.38
Jefferson	556	9,563	26,634	512	27	71,236,090	2.22
Johnson	207	2,689	21,291	409	66	19,679,749	2.17
Knox	9,519	171,156	29,597	569	13	1,329,223,720	1.51
Lake	93	769	18,777	361	78	5,961,872	1.75
Lauderdale	338	6,582	23,106	444	52	51,932,615	2.26
Lawrence	659	10,674	22,056	424	60	83,001,979	2.88

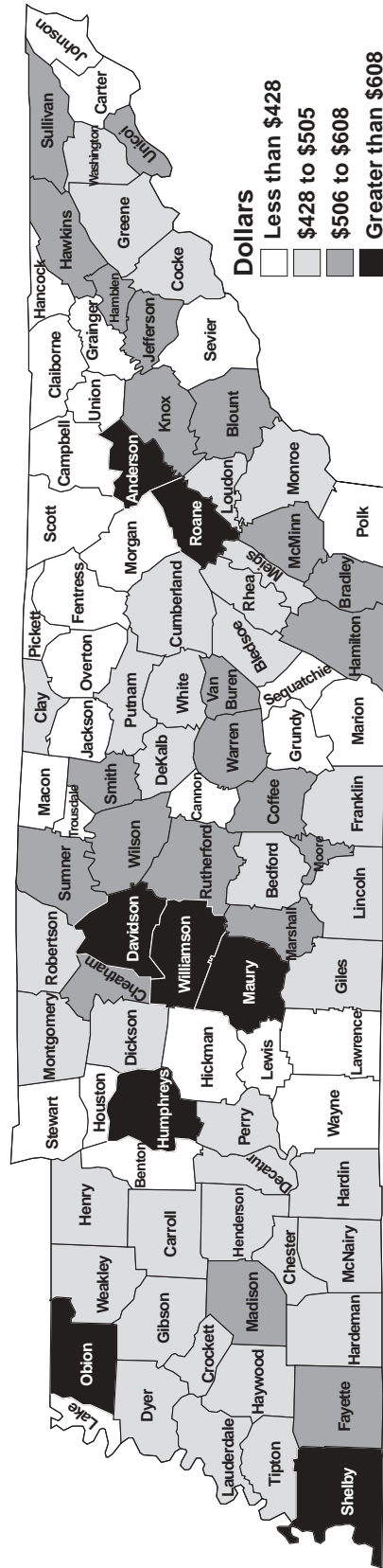
TABLE 3.15 — INSURED EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WAGES, COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

County	Average number of reporting units	Annual average employment	Annual average wages <sup>1</sup>	Average weekly wages <sup>1</sup>	Rank of average weekly wages	Taxable wages	Average premium rate
Lewis	190	1,873	\$20,692	\$398	70	\$14,362,137	1.85
Lincoln	524	5,904	24,518	471	41	45,224,144	1.62
Loudon	579	8,931	25,390	488	35	71,194,775	1.48
McMinn	762	15,085	28,689	552	18	117,676,053	1.83
McNairy	400	7,754	23,327	449	50	66,511,655	1.57
Macon	253	3,566	20,214	389	73	27,180,945	1.37
Madison	2,183	44,894	28,647	551	19	350,941,712	1.76
Marion	385	5,676	21,088	406	67	43,786,730	1.42
Marshall	424	10,669	28,592	550	20	86,919,978	2.23
Mauzy	1,347	27,654	38,403	739	1	206,619,479	1.47
Meigs	84	1,379	23,273	448	51	11,040,759	1.88
Monroe	565	10,602	23,897	460	46	80,294,931	1.79
Montgomery	1,895	31,986	23,865	459	47	238,765,287	1.59
Moore	56	766	29,258	563	16	5,398,186	1.24
Morgan	146	1,920	22,137	426	59	13,979,030	1.87
Obion	643	12,511	32,695	629	8	102,057,756	1.41
Overton	253	3,408	22,028	424	60	25,999,120	1.90
Perry	93	2,495	25,361	488	35	20,402,629	2.06
Pickett	78	881	17,955	345	80	6,468,845	4.53
Polk	196	2,047	19,338	372	75	15,612,383	1.72
Putnam	1,453	24,529	25,499	490	34	193,907,269	1.83
Rhea	417	8,817	22,351	430	57	64,637,995	1.70
Roane	670	13,722	36,729	706	2	105,062,567	1.05
Robertson	794	12,450	24,876	478	38	102,972,504	2.57
Rutherford	2,937	66,244	30,955	595	11	525,275,554	1.60
Scott	292	5,198	21,947	422	61	40,851,457	1.49
Sequatchie	156	2,198	20,692	398	70	17,360,793	1.95
Sevier	2,076	29,439	19,801	381	74	239,243,356	2.81
Shelby	18,358	433,036	34,116	656	6	3,395,449,329	1.26
Smith	277	4,670	26,594	511	28	35,763,188	1.31
Stewart	132	1,266	21,317	410	65	10,112,965	1.95
Sullivan	3,062	60,282	31,595	608	9	434,273,681	1.22
Sumner	2,232	32,124	27,647	532	23	259,538,244	1.35
Tipton	600	8,685	25,874	498	31	65,726,734	1.48
Trousdale	108	1,233	20,661	397	71	9,586,789	1.49
Unicoi	217	3,532	29,359	565	15	28,548,228	1.59
Union	168	1,963	20,347	391	72	13,565,390	1.17
Van Buren	41	734	29,658	570	12	5,240,499	1.42
Warren	692	13,501	28,698	552	18	107,720,734	1.69
Washington	2,340	48,386	24,717	475	39	346,689,794	1.51
Wayne	216	2,719	18,674	359	79	20,866,837	2.30
Weakley	535	8,165	23,710	456	49	60,066,842	1.63
White	351	6,106	23,747	457	48	48,359,583	1.82
Williamson	3,605	51,734	35,045	674	4	439,095,657	1.61
Wilson	1,575	24,328	29,411	566	14	214,536,860	1.54
TENNESSEE	119,408	2,288,486	30,532	587	--	18,096,247,035	1.54

1. Includes total private industries only.

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Employment Security Division, Research and Statistics Section, 2000 Covered Employment and Wages in Tennessee, June 2001.

**FIGURE 3.4**  
**Average Weekly Wages of Covered**  
**Employment, Tennessee Counties, 2000**  
**(Tennessee average = \$587)**



Source: Tennessee Department of Labor & Workforce Development, Employment Security Division, Research and Statistics Section, 2000 Covered Employment and Wages in Tennessee, June 2001.

TABLE 3.16 — LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, BY SELECTED FUNCTION, COUNTIES, MARCH 1997

County	Total	Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Parks and recreation
Anderson	3,061	1,679	0	54	122	176	69	46
Bedford	1,426	785	0	32	33	96	36	29
Benton	631	313	0	1	58	39	1	1
Bledsoe	451	224	0	0	35	21	0	0
Blount	4,210	1,745	2	1,078	141	183	60	0
Bradley	3,939	1,501	205	976	122	167	75	39
Campbell	1,451	809	0	6	60	82	26	8
Cannon	452	237	0	14	30	40	0	2
Carroll	1,176	667	0	1	76	66	15	6
Carter	1,855	1,178	0	3	50	90	35	9
Cheatham	1,319	706	102	30	53	56	1	1
Chester	469	277	0	0	24	20	4	0
Claiborne	1,412	646	0	412	31	37	6	0
Clay	538	180	0	0	30	19	0	0
Cocke	1,090	707	1	2	14	50	33	16
Coffee	2,109	1,186	1	36	55	106	54	19
Crockett	735	362	2	128	35	16	1	0
Cumberland	1,320	817	0	35	75	61	26	11
Nashville-Davidson	22,379	8,779	798	1,327	397	1,831	997	486
Decatur	599	186	2	140	26	28	2	2
DeKalb	685	353	0	10	20	33	0	0
Dickson	1,537	858	0	11	19	93	31	39
Dyer	2,046	882	0	516	67	116	55	28
Fayette	965	542	0	5	66	48	6	0
Fentress	550	303	0	14	1	22	0	0
Franklin	1,260	855	0	2	59	60	14	8
Gibson	2,090	1,171	2	44	110	128	58	23
Giles	873	549	0	0	48	56	1	0
Grainger	570	371	0	3	34	16	0	0
Greene	2,075	1,199	2	54	80	99	38	13
Grundy	546	347	0	0	27	21	0	0
Hambleton	1,897	1,103	0	1	60	109	55	18
Hamilton	9,509	2,231	880	371	622	866	394	507
Hancock	309	190	0	7	13	14	0	0
Hardeman	1,138	661	2	13	49	82	9	3
Hardin	1,215	514	4	235	47	15	2	0
Hawkins	1,878	1,086	8	172	75	69	5	5
Haywood	868	579	0	5	18	49	19	15
Henderson	907	450	3	23	25	54	12	6
Henry	1,382	587	0	296	20	85	25	12
Hickman	628	400	0	0	38	18	1	0
Houston	353	180	0	0	29	7	0	0
Humphreys	720	407	0	3	21	28	0	0
Jackson	376	200	27	10	2	26	5	0
Jefferson	1,588	783	0	414	59	32	5	17
Johnson	618	304	2	0	40	44	0	0
Knox	12,506	6,662	119	217	230	809	374	181
Lake	339	124	1	12	20	24	1	0
Lauderdale	1,058	608	0	0	60	64	14	9
Lawrence	1,596	834	3	28	110	89	28	17



TABLE 3.16 — LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, BY SELECTED FUNCTION, COUNTIES, MARCH 1997 (Continued)

Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration	Utilities	Other	County
16	21	10	45	138	170	62	Anderson
23	22	80	14	75	81	19	Bedford
0	3	14	3	30	54	6	Benton
0	0	4	8	11	4	82	Bledsoe
32	35	38	24	126	184	81	Blount
30	0	2	4	67	204	133	Bradley
64	20	40	2	75	30	55	Campbell
4	1	5	3	26	6	4	Cannon
10	8	11	5	32	68	31	Carroll
18	25	27	22	40	132	53	Carter
0	3	20	10	71	25	36	Cheatham
0	1	8	2	21	7	15	Chester
0	5	19	11	20	30	8	Claiborne
0	3	7	4	21	14	9	Clay
25	0	32	20	44	0	23	Cocke
17	21	36	4	85	140	73	Coffee
0	6	12	6	21	22	13	Crockett
26	6	40	17	54	51	58	Cumberland
437	327	110	804	423	1,156	1,715	Nashville- Davidson
3	3	10	1	12	13	38	Decatur
9	3	15	2	12	138	16	DeKalb
6	15	25	3	106	126	94	Dickson
24	20	54	17	44	65	33	Dyer
2	4	9	14	39	73	33	Fayette
0	0	19	7	27	9	61	Fentress
12	6	13	1	23	45	58	Franklin
21	5	39	31	58	68	80	Gibson
9	5	4	12	28	12	22	Giles
0	2	6	1	12	6	6	Grainger
11	14	61	34	34	105	118	Greene
4	0	9	9	9	7	25	Grundy
27	8	43	26	73	105	64	Hambleton
208	227	594	233	457	752	640	Hamilton
0	1	7	7	8	6	29	Hancock
4	5	20	11	67	24	21	Hardeman
2	0	20	11	23	10	113	Hardin
11	12	19	20	60	84	45	Hawkins
7	0	24	1	44	0	44	Haywood
4	10	23	11	50	123	35	Henderson
5	12	24	4	70	107	17	Henry
0	2	3	1	7	24	2	Hickman
3	3	0	7	13	13	13	Houston
5	3	15	0	77	33	5	Humphreys
0	3	13	5	23	13	10	Jackson
6	10	6	0	22	75	14	Jefferson
0	0	9	0	17	15	21	Johnson
338	148	183	253	266	572	1,700	Knox
0	5	6	9	10	20	10	Lake
8	2	19	15	49	20	13	Lauderdale
12	20	22	18	73	109	39	Lawrence

TABLE 3.16 — LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, BY SELECTED FUNCTION, COUNTIES, MARCH 1997 (Continued)

County	Total	Education	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Parks and recreation
Lewis	363	201	0	0	17	20	0	2
Lincoln	1,921	599	261	360	72	52	16	6
Loudon	1,352	660	1	0	104	75	25	6
McMinn	2,098	878	2	299	66	83	33	13
McNairy	811	466	0	0	60	40	5	3
Macon	768	369	0	30	32	39	4	1
Madison	6,316	1,704	0	2,569	119	275	205	168
Marion	842	539	0	20	48	51	4	4
Marshall	1,070	634	1	24	37	56	19	14
Mauzy	3,549	1,261	3	1,193	130	165	94	28
Meigs	332	232	0	5	16	16	0	0
Monroe	1,158	664	4	32	25	71	16	3
Montgomery	5,305	2,238	78	976	132	256	185	40
Lynchburg-Moore County	214	120	0	0	11	16	12	9
Morgan	737	442	0	12	17	24	0	0
Obion	1,317	710	0	0	62	85	38	14
Overton	710	431	1	13	51	36	4	2
Perry	307	171	0	0	20	13	0	0
Pickett	235	111	0	10	24	11	1	0
Polk	431	292	6	0	26	33	0	0
Putnam	3,111	1,064	1	856	93	180	54	26
Rhea	1,217	497	2	208	38	54	6	6
Roane	2,082	997	0	375	73	89	36	21
Robertson	1,787	743	0	6	80	113	50	24
Rutherford	5,045	2,864	0	105	103	384	151	140
Scott	937	627	1	23	49	52	0	3
Sequatchie	404	225	0	0	24	23	0	2
Sevier	2,190	1,349	0	0	131	148	41	87
Shelby	36,388	16,422	886	799	411	3,107	1,793	1,367
Smith	547	282	1	0	5	30	0	0
Stewart	364	165	0	4	34	27	2	0
Sullivan	5,568	3,138	0	109	256	320	144	103
Sumner	4,833	2,638	0	616	123	254	112	58
Tipton	1,801	1,207	1	6	56	73	31	8
Trousdale	231	139	0	0	11	18	0	0
Unicoi	688	317	0	168	25	12	9	9
Union	515	335	1	0	33	19	0	0
Van Buren	207	97	0	0	27	12	0	0
Warren	1,496	839	4	36	31	76	52	13
Washington	3,612	1,665	3	13	237	236	88	89
Wayne	730	421	0	1	55	39	0	0
Weakley	1,383	589	118	1	79	84	23	10
White	797	530	2	9	43	34	6	1
Williamson	5,137	2,660	0	880	117	209	111	54
Wilson	2,411	1,455	0	0	76	164	45	8

TABLE 3.16 — LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, BY SELECTED FUNCTION, COUNTIES, MARCH 1997 (Continued)

Housing and community development	Sewerage	Sanitation other than sewerage	Judicial and legal	Financial and other government administration	Utilities	Other	County
5	4	7	3	20	7	9	Lewis
20	0	7	12	25	108	43	Lincoln
8	10	11	15	62	180	34	Loudon
37	37	36	2	85	151	72	McMinn
0	2	15	12	26	14	36	McNairy
5	6	11	9	33	13	26	Macon
53	3	19	51	103	349	145	Madison
10	3	16	0	41	13	44	Marion
8	20	14	23	34	81	37	Marshall
21	47	90	27	113	134	45	Maury
0	0	1	4	21	0	17	Meigs
7	7	28	16	71	55	34	Monroe
20	72	58	32	78	268	133	Montgomery
0	0	0	0	3	0	6	Lynchburg-Moore County
0	0	21	11	21	11	19	Morgan
9	16	5	15	48	42	17	Obion
4	4	14	11	21	28	21	Overton
0	2	12	7	18	5	12	Perry
0	2	4	2	13	5	8	Pickett
0	0	2	9	8	16	14	Polk
39	21	20	43	61	114	77	Putnam
17	10	22	18	39	41	43	Rhea
21	9	32	5	88	100	35	Roane
13	27	30	27	70	117	194	Robertson
29	74	66	58	223	189	140	Rutherford
0	2	4	4	51	77	14	Scott
0	6	6	8	26	19	4	Sequatchie
9	25	32	2	42	93	101	Sevier
690	39	1,313	855	1,050	2,610	3,509	Shelby
3	6	12	15	20	15	22	Smith
2	2	9	7	19	10	18	Stewart
60	50	99	47	189	138	305	Sullivan
20	70	98	49	146	139	56	Sumner
12	13	20	20	59	81	49	Tipton
2	2	10	4	20	7	3	Trousdale
4	0	7	0	4	23	1	Unicoi
0	4	0	6	23	6	22	Union
0	0	3	4	9	12	0	Van Buren
19	11	30	18	76	77	41	Warren
59	42	57	56	130	302	127	Washington
0	4	7	3	38	11	12	Wayne
10	14	5	8	55	84	25	Weakley
6	0	23	11	26	31	16	White
10	33	91	42	193	75	105	Williamson
16	5	25	32	52	135	139	Wilson

Note: Data are full-time equivalent employment for all government functions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Census of Governments, Volume 3, Public Employment: Compendium of Public Employment, 1997.

TABLE 3.17 — NUMBER AND RATE OF UNEMPLOYED AND INSURED UNEMPLOYED, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 1990—2000 SELECTED YEARS

State	Total unemployed										Insured unemployed												
	Number (1,000)					Rate <sup>1</sup>					Number (1,000)			Rate <sup>2</sup>									
	2000	1999	1998	1997	1995	1990	2000	1999	1998	1997	1995	1990	1999	1998	1997	1995	1990						
TENNESSEE	110.0	113.5	115.7	146.3	140.5	125.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	39.9	42.0	43.0	41.1	51.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	
Alabama	99.0	102.2	90.9	109.8	129.3	129.5	4.6	4.8	4.2	5.1	6.3	6.9	28.4	30.3	30.1	30.7	35.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.4
Arkansas	55.0	54.8	66.7	64.2	59.4	78.3	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.9	7.0	24.9	26.2	28.2	26.5	26.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1
Florida	269.0	284.2	310.3	338.5	376.0	390.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.0	73.1	74.3	79.5	90.7	76.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5
Georgia	154.0	162.6	168.9	177.2	176.8	182.1	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	32.6	33.0	37.0	39.1	46.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7
Kentucky	82.0	88.0	89.0	103.1	100.3	104.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.9	24.9	26.1	27.0	29.0	30.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3
Louisiana	112.0	104.0	117.5	123.1	134.7	116.6	5.5	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.9	6.3	25.9	22.7	23.7	27.3	30.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1
Mississippi	75.0	64.7	68.2	72.5	77.1	90.1	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	7.6	18.4	18.7	19.9	21.5	23.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.7
North Carolina	144.0	122.2	131.0	139.1	157.7	144.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.2	51.3	50.4	47.8	47.6	56.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9
South Carolina	77.0	87.8	74.7	87.3	94.3	82.7	3.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.1	4.8	25.7	24.7	25.1	27.6	26.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
Virginia	80.0	98.0	101.6	134.9	157.4	140.7	2.2	2.8	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.3	22.2	24.1	24.6	29.5	27.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
West Virginia	46.0	53.9	53.0	55.3	61.8	63.9	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.9	8.4	16.1	15.9	16.8	18.6	16.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9

Note: Total unemployed number and rate data may not be comparable across years.

1. Total unemployment as a percent of civilian labor force.

2. Insured unemployment as a percent of average covered employment in the previous year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2001.

TABLE 3.18 — CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND PARTICIPATION RATES, BY SEX, SOUTHEASTERN STATES AND UNITED STATES, 2001 [Labor force in thousands]

State	Civilian labor force						Employed as a percent of the population <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Male	Female		Participation rate <sup>1</sup>		
			Total	Percent of labor force	Male	Female	
TENNESSEE	2,818	1,509	1,309	46.5	73.1	58.0	62.3
Alabama	2,148	1,127	1,020	47.5	70.9	55.8	62.8
Arkansas	1,227	629	598	48.7	67.7	55.8	58.2
Florida	7,674	4,149	3,525	45.9	70.4	56.4	60.2
Georgia	4,132	2,183	1,948	47.1	75.8	60.9	65.3
Kentucky	1,968	1,039	928	47.2	70.9	56.4	59.8
Louisiana	2,050	1,091	959	46.8	71.1	54.3	58.4
Mississippi	1,296	660	636	49.1	69.2	55.5	58.3
North Carolina	3,995	2,096	1,898	47.5	74.1	62.6	64.4
South Carolina	1,949	993	957	49.1	70.0	57.8	60.0
Virginia	3,675	1,910	1,765	48.0	74.6	62.7	66.0
West Virginia	833	453	380	45.6	65.5	50.5	54.9
UNITED STATES	211,864	101,858	110,007	51.9	74.4	60.1	63.8

Note: Data are annual averages. Rates are based on civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older. Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

1. Percent of civilian noninstitutional population of each specified group in the civilian labor force.
2. Civilian employment as a percent of civilian noninstitutional population.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Geographic Profile," Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/lau>>.

TABLE 3.19 — NUMBER AND RATE UNEMPLOYED, BY SEX, SOUTHEASTERN STATES AND UNITED STATES, 2001

State	Number (1,000)			Rate <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TENNESSEE	126	61	65	4.5	4.0	5.0
Alabama	114	59	56	5.3	5.2	5.5
Arkansas	63	34	29	5.1	5.4	4.8
Florida	365	189	176	4.8	4.5	5.0
Georgia	165	85	80	4.0	3.9	4.1
Kentucky	108	56	52	5.5	5.4	5.6
Louisiana	122	71	51	6.0	6.5	5.4
Mississippi	72	35	36	5.5	5.3	5.7
North Carolina	221	117	105	5.5	5.6	5.5
South Carolina	106	55	51	5.4	5.6	5.3
Virginia	127	65	63	3.5	3.4	3.5
West Virginia	41	26	15	4.9	5.7	4.0
UNITED STATES	6,742	3,663	3,079	4.8	4.8	4.7

Note: Data are annual averages for civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older. Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

1. Percent unemployed of civilian labor force in specified group.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Geographic Profile," Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/lau>>.

TABLE 3.20 — EXTENDED MASS LAYOFF EVENTS, SEPARATIONS, AND INITIAL CLAIMANTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, SELECTED QUARTERS, 2001 AND 2002

State	Layoff events			Separations			Initial claimants for unemployment insurance		
	2001	2002	2002	2001	2002	2002	2001	2002	2002
	II	I	II	II	I	II	II	I	II
TENNESSEE	25	27	17	3,506	4,353	4,485	3,113	3,475	2,276
Alabama	36	36	29	6,765	9,326	4,637	4,935	9,693	3,668
Arkansas	8	4	9	929	899	1,185	696	813	621
Florida	132	113	140	30,826	23,527	26,469	19,395	21,757	18,931
Georgia	20	20	15	5,252	4,291	3,310	3,998	3,033	2,525
Kentucky	17	24	22	4,508	2,673	3,090	2,810	2,226	2,325
Louisiana	26	22	34	2,683	4,574	12,047	2,802	3,187	3,999
Mississippi	26	17	7	3,796	3,118	1,165	2,640	2,010	673
North Carolina	59	49	37	11,472	9,577	8,112	11,105	7,792	4,941
South Carolina	16	12	6	1,425	928	380	2,178	2,383	850
Virginia	25	29	25	5,367	4,927	4,463	3,964	5,111	3,836
West Virginia	(a)	10	5	(a)	939	545	(a)	950	540

Note: Second quarter data for 2002 are preliminary.

a. Data do not meet Bureau of Labor Statistics or state agency disclosure standards.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Extended Mass Layoffs in the Second Quarter of 2002, news release <<http://www.bls.gov/news.release/mslo.t05.htm>>, August 14, 2002.

TABLE 3.21 — STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, MARCH 2001

State	Full-time equivalent employment			Full-time employment			Part-time employment		
	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local
TENNESSEE	305,583	82,681	222,902	277,610	70,878	206,732	68,797	25,612	43,185
Alabama	268,440	84,308	184,132	246,846	74,000	172,846	55,099	25,791	29,308
Arkansas	151,069	51,230	99,839	137,722	46,455	91,267	46,460	14,133	32,327
Florida	803,175	187,552	615,623	744,719	172,584	572,135	163,668	38,932	124,736
Georgia	459,259	121,180	338,079	419,632	107,626	312,006	103,622	35,213	68,409
Kentucky	227,713	76,906	150,807	208,158	68,325	139,833	59,456	24,903	34,553
Louisiana	280,139	93,919	186,220	257,551	85,203	172,348	60,054	25,885	34,169
Mississippi	192,963	56,781	136,182	176,784	51,180	125,604	42,606	14,583	28,023
North Carolina	463,555	129,691	333,864	422,168	117,667	304,501	112,404	30,599	81,805
South Carolina	237,408	81,219	156,189	220,696	73,670	147,026	46,933	21,340	25,593
Virginia	397,420	123,521	273,899	350,972	102,837	248,135	113,064	45,106	67,958
West Virginia	96,534	35,348	61,186	89,194	32,206	56,988	22,191	9,116	13,075

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Governments Division, Public Employment and Payroll Data, Internet files <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01stlall.xls>>, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01stall.xls>>, and <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/01local.xls>>.



TABLE 3.22 — PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 1996 AND 1998

State	1998			1996		
	Total (1,000)	Rate per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>	Percent defense	Total (1,000)	Rate per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup>	Percent defense
TENNESSEE	52	95.7	13.5	52	98.0	10.1
Alabama	52	119.5	42.3	52	121.2	42.0
Arkansas	21	82.7	19.0	20	79.8	19.3
Florida	116	77.8	23.3	112	77.6	25.6
Georgia	88	115.2	35.2	87	118.6	37.5
Kentucky	31	78.8	22.6	34	87.6	28.9
Louisiana	35	80.2	22.9	34	78.3	24.5
Mississippi	25	90.9	40.0	24	88.6	39.9
North Carolina	57	75.5	29.8	55	75.3	31.6
South Carolina	27	70.3	37.0	26	69.6	38.8
Virginia	147	216.5	55.8	151	226.5	58.4
West Virginia	18	99.4	11.1	18	98.9	10.0
UNITED STATES	2,758	102.1	23.7	2,735	103.1	26.2

Note: Rate based on July 1 resident population estimate.

1. Computed by the Center for Business and Economic Research.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2001 and previous editions.

TABLE 3.23 — DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CONTRACT AWARDS, PAYROLL, CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL, SOUTHEASTERN STATES AND UNITED STATES, 2000 AND 2001 [In millions of dollars and thousands of employees]

State	Contract awards <sup>1</sup>		Payroll		Civilian employees		Military personnel	
	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000
TENNESSEE	\$1,028.1	\$1,077.5	\$1,240.3	\$1,165.4	7.3	6.7	2.4	2.4
Alabama	3,425.0	3,298.5	2,475.2	2,376.4	20.5	20.2	10.9	11.1
Arkansas	382.4	343.3	786.2	772.3	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.7
Florida	6,712.8	6,470.2	7,073.8	6,886.6	26.5	26.4	49.0	60.9
Georgia	5,999.7	3,665.3	5,141.6	4,934.5	31.2	30.4	62.0	66.0
Kentucky	1,180.3	910.0	1,964.6	1,856.1	6.4	6.1	36.6	35.8
Louisiana	1,487.3	1,938.5	1,438.1	1,403.4	7.6	8.6	15.8	15.5
Mississippi	1,425.6	1,557.5	1,403.5	1,392.2	9.5	9.5	12.0	16.6
North Carolina	1,477.8	1,199.1	4,665.6	4,653.4	16.4	15.4	85.6	90.9
South Carolina	1,029.6	1,054.9	2,521.8	2,449.3	9.3	8.9	38.6	39.6
Virginia	18,411.8	13,636.6	11,800.9	11,406.6	76.2	79.6	80.6	133.3
West Virginia	107.0	74.0	285.6	271.1	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
UNITED STATES	135,225.1	123,295.0	106,013.3	103,446.6	627.6	634.3	991.0	984.0

1. Military awards for supplies, services, and construction. Net value of contracts of over \$25,000 for work in each state. Figures reflect impact of prime contracting on state distribution of defense work. Often the state in which a prime contractor is located is not the state in which the subcontracted work is done.

Source: U.S. Department of Defense, Atlas/Data Abstract for the United States and Selected Areas, 2000 and 2001.

TABLE 3.24 — NUMBER OF EMPLOYED DOCTORAL SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS AND MEDIAN ANNUAL SALARY, BY SELECTED FIELDS, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 1999

State	Sciences	Computer & information sciences	Mathematical sciences	Biological and agricultural sciences	Health sciences	Physical and related sciences	Social and related sciences	Engineers
<b>TENNESSEE</b>								
Number	6,580	60	240	1,920	250	1,770	940	1,510
Median salary (\$)	62,000	(a)	54,000	54,300	71,000	70,000	59,000	70,000
<b>Alabama</b>								
Number	4,630	50	490	1,510	260	890	580	1,140
Median salary (\$)	65,000	(a)	61,000	66,000	79,200	80,000	47,800	78,000
<b>Arkansas</b>								
Number	2,480	(b)	130	1,110	90	380	390	230
Median salary (\$)	55,500	(a)	(a)	54,000	(a)	75,000	50,000	(a)
<b>Florida</b>								
Number	12,100	260	630	3,220	500	2,140	2,290	2,540
Median salary (\$)	57,200	70,000	46,300	58,600	56,400	59,500	53,000	73,000
<b>Georgia</b>								
Number	9,840	220	630	3,110	550	1,890	1,560	1,200
Median salary (\$)	60,000	70,000	61,000	65,000	65,000	63,000	52,000	85,000
<b>Kentucky</b>								
Number	3,760	(b)	380	1,260	240	530	720	370
Median salary (\$)	56,000	(a)	61,200	55,400	46,000	63,900	48,000	67,500
<b>Louisiana</b>								
Number	4,610	60	250	1,530	350	1,130	630	830
Median salary (\$)	63,000	(a)	50,000	63,000	54,000	70,000	64,000	76,000
<b>Mississippi</b>								
Number	2,540	60	90	1,060	240	470	390	550
Median salary (\$)	60,000	(a)	(a)	61,000	58,000	61,000	63,000	76,000
<b>North Carolina</b>								
Number	13,710	250	740	5,340	870	2,790	1,580	1,990
Median salary (\$)	66,000	75,000	66,000	70,000	71,000	74,000	57,000	85,200
<b>South Carolina</b>								
Number	3,940	90	200	1,190	240	960	730	760
Median salary (\$)	60,000	(a)	65,000	60,000	55,500	65,000	55,000	78,000
<b>Virginia</b>								
Number	13,840	220	1,240	2,950	520	3,730	2,730	2,770
Median salary (\$)	71,000	80,000	85,000	66,000	69,000	76,000	61,900	86,000
<b>West Virginia</b>								
Number	1,730	(b)	(b)	570	110	530	250	320
Median salary (\$)	65,000	(a)	(a)	60,000	(a)	75,000	46,000	79,000

Note: All numbers are estimates derived from a sample. Median salaries were computed for full-time employed individuals only.

- a. Median based on fewer than 200 weighted cases. Suppressed for reasons of respondent confidentiality and/or data reliability.
- b. Median based on fewer than 50 weighted cases. Suppressed for reasons of respondent confidentiality and/or data reliability.

Source: National Science Foundation, Characteristics of Doctoral Scientists and Engineers in the United States: 1999.

TABLE 3.25 — EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX, PRIVATE NONFARM WORKERS, REGIONS, 2001-2002 [June 1989=100]

Region	2002		2001 Sept.	Percent change Sept. 2001 to Sept. 2002
	Sept.	June		
	Compensation <sup>1</sup>			
All private industry workers	161.6	160.7	155.9	3.7
Workers, by region				
South	158.9	157.6	153.5	3.5
Northeast	160.5	159.9	155.2	3.4
Midwest	163.5	162.6	157.4	3.9
West	163.8	162.9	157.6	3.9
Workers, by area size				
Metropolitan areas	161.8	160.9	156.0	3.7
Nonmetropolitan areas	160.0	158.5	154.8	3.4
	Wages and salaries			
All private industry workers	157.0	156.3	152.1	3.2
Workers, by region				
South	154.7	153.6	150.2	3.0
Northeast	155.1	154.9	150.6	3.0
Midwest	159.2	158.5	153.6	3.6
West	159.3	158.7	154.3	3.2
Workers, by area size				
Metropolitan areas	157.4	156.7	152.4	3.3
Nonmetropolitan areas	153.8	152.6	149.7	2.7

1. Compensation consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Compensation Cost Trends, Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/>>.

TABLE 3.26 — EMPLOYER COSTS FOR EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION PER HOUR WORKED, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, UNITED STATES AVERAGE, JUNE 2002 [Dollars]

Compensation component	Industry categories									
	All workers		Goods		Services		Mfg.		Nonmfg.	
	Cost	%	Cost	%	Cost	%	Cost	%	Cost	%
Total compensation	\$21.83	100.0	\$25.57	100.0	\$20.77	100.0	\$25.30	100.0	\$21.20	100.0
Wages and salaries	15.90	72.8	17.58	68.8	15.41	74.2	17.24	68.1	15.65	73.8
Total benefits	5.94	27.2	7.98	31.2	5.36	25.8	8.05	31.8	5.55	26.2
Paid leave	1.44	6.6	1.65	6.5	1.38	6.6	1.92	7.6	1.36	6.4
Vacation	0.72	3.3	0.85	3.3	0.69	3.3	0.97	3.8	0.68	3.2
Holiday	0.49	2.2	0.59	2.3	0.46	2.2	0.70	2.8	0.45	2.1
Sick	0.17	0.8	0.13	0.5	0.18	0.9	0.15	0.6	0.17	0.8
Other	0.06	0.3	0.08	0.3	0.06	0.3	0.10	0.4	0.05	0.2
Supplemental pay	0.60	2.7	1.06	4.1	0.47	2.3	1.11	4.4	0.51	2.4
Premium <sup>1</sup>	0.24	1.1	0.54	2.1	0.16	0.8	0.57	2.3	0.18	0.8
Shift differentials	0.06	0.3	0.08	0.3	0.05	0.2	0.11	0.4	0.05	0.2
Nonproduction bonuses	0.30	1.4	0.44	1.7	0.26	1.3	0.43	1.7	0.28	1.3
Insurance	1.42	6.5	2.03	7.9	1.25	6	2.12	8.4	1.30	6.1
Life	0.04	0.2	0.06	0.2	0.04	0.2	0.06	0.2	0.04	0.2
Health	1.31	6.0	1.86	7.3	1.16	5.6	1.94	7.7	1.20	5.7
Short-term disability	0.04	0.2	0.08	0.3	0.03	0.1	0.08	0.3	0.03	0.1
Long-term disability	0.03	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.04	0.2	0.03	0.1
Retirement & savings	0.62	2.8	0.89	3.5	0.55	2.6	0.76	3	0.60	2.8
Defined benefit	0.22	1.0	0.44	1.7	0.16	0.8	0.31	1.2	0.20	0.9
Defined contribution	0.40	1.8	0.46	1.8	0.39	1.9	0.44	1.7	0.40	1.9
Legally required benefits	1.82	8.3	2.29	9	1.69	8.1	2.07	8.2	1.77	8.3
Social Security <sup>2</sup>	1.32	6.0	1.50	5.9	1.28	6.2	1.48	5.8	1.30	6.1
OASDI	1.06	4.9	1.21	4.7	1.02	4.9	1.19	4.7	1.04	4.9
Medicare	0.26	1.2	0.29	1.1	0.25	1.2	0.29	1.1	0.26	1.2
Federal unemployment insurance	0.03	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.03	0.1
State unemployment insurance	0.10	0.5	0.12	0.5	0.09	0.4	0.11	0.4	0.09	0.4
Workers' compensation	0.37	1.7	0.64	2.5	0.29	1.4	0.46	1.8	0.35	1.7
Other benefits <sup>3</sup>	0.03	0.1	0.06	0.2	0.02	0.1	0.08	0.3	0.02	0.1

Note: Goods producing includes mining, construction and manufacturing. Service producing includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

1. Includes premium pay for work in addition to the regular work schedule (overtime, weekends, and holidays).
2. Total employer's cost for Social Security is comprised of an OASDI portion and a Medicare portion. OASDI is the acronym for Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.
3. Includes severance pay and supplemental unemployment benefits.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Compensation Cost Trends, Internet site <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/>>.