

## 18. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND SOCIAL INSURANCE

Transfer payments are income payments which are not compensation for current work effort. These data are presented in total, as per capita measures and as a percentage of personal income. Total transfer payments are reported also as a component of personal income in Chapter 2.

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TABLE 18.1 — TRANSFER PAYMENTS BY MAJOR SOURCE, TENNESSEE, 1993—2000 [In thousands of dollars]

| Source  | 2000         | 1999         | 1998         | 1997         | 1996         | 1995         | 1994         | 1993         |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total transfer payments   | \$23,262,022 | \$21,559,229 | \$20,852,524 | \$19,891,191 | \$19,030,320 | \$18,138,008 | \$16,569,873 | \$15,924,661 |
| Government payments to individuals                                  | 22,242,930   | 20,607,762   | 19,968,807   | 19,036,426   | 18,217,964   | 17,337,620   | 15,837,380   | 15,243,221   |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit payments                  | 8,820,392    | 8,300,626    | 7,992,734    | 7,650,592    | 7,298,045    | 6,936,445    | 6,548,265    | 6,207,222    |
| Old age, survivors, & disability insurance                          | 8,543,954    | 8,023,866    | 7,713,011    | 7,377,598    | 7,033,002    | 6,675,091    | 6,278,605    | 5,942,849    |
| Railroad retirement and disability                                  | 163,546      | 161,277      | 160,998      | 159,320      | 157,211      | 154,979      | 154,143      | 151,805      |
| Worker's compensation (federal and state)                           | 61,031       | 59,743       | 65,299       | 59,596       | 57,456       | 55,578       | 63,470       | 59,712       |
| Other government disability insurance and retirement \1             | 51,861       | 55,740       | 53,426       | 54,078       | 50,376       | 50,797       | 52,047       | 52,856       |
| Medical payments  | 10,150,451   | 9,157,588    | 8,887,545    | 8,332,993    | 7,949,285    | 7,561,861    | 6,558,401    | 6,264,201    |
| Medicare  | 4,954,627    | 4,783,295    | 4,782,346    | 4,778,236    | 4,578,657    | 4,205,902    | 3,725,402    | 3,460,131    |
| Public assistance medical care \2                                   | 5,155,529    | 4,334,432    | 4,064,893    | 3,514,340    | 3,328,440    | 3,312,476    | 2,786,527    | 2,749,946    |
| Military medical insurance \3                                       | 40,295       | 39,861       | 40,306       | 40,417       | 42,188       | 43,483       | 46,472       | 54,124       |
| Income maintenance benefit payments                                 | 2,094,039    | 2,016,545    | 1,963,708    | 1,956,475    | 1,946,176    | 1,897,699    | 1,799,940    | 1,733,862    |
| Supplemental security income (SSI)                                  | 664,460      | 666,072      | 670,200      | 659,276      | 669,705      | 651,498      | 613,754      | 569,683      |
| Family assistance \4  | 194,985      | 150,013      | 147,025      | 158,288      | 164,987      | 214,957      | 211,391      | 223,704      |
| Food stamps   | 422,823      | 420,069      | 433,334      | 459,809      | 532,594      | 544,843      | 588,933      | 615,094      |
| Other income maintenance \5   | 811,771      | 780,391      | 713,149      | 679,102      | 578,890      | 486,401      | 385,862      | 325,381      |
| Unemployment insurance benefit payments                             | 387,290      | 351,893      | 349,006      | 341,995      | 343,631      | 295,791      | 297,002      | 412,170      |
| State unemployment insurance compensation (UCFE)                    | 361,269      | 321,977      | 321,433      | 313,520      | 328,709      | 274,303      | 276,817      | 383,004      |
| Unemp. comp. for federal civilian employees (UCFE)                  | 5,200        | 4,426        | 7,996        | 7,593        | 5,608        | 7,427        | 9,340        | 15,473       |
| Unemp. compensation for railroad employees                          | 1,171        | 1,168        | 1,040        | 1,709        | 1,130        | 1,078        | 1,096        | 1,253        |
| Other unemployment compensation for veterans (UCX)                  | 3,624        | 4,419        | 4,263        | 4,978        | 4,481        | 4,223        | 5,452        | 10,286       |
| Other unemployment compensation \6                                  | 16,026       | 19,903       | 14,274       | 14,195       | 3,703        | 8,760        | 4,297        | 2,154        |
| Veterans benefit payments   | 602,780      | 584,379      | 565,059      | 532,632      | 509,538      | 481,033      | 465,128      | 458,504      |
| Veterans pension and disability payments                            | 547,491      | 527,395      | 509,014      | 476,974      | 455,760      | 430,518      | 419,025      | 416,422      |
| Veterans readjustment payments \7                                   | 29,656       | 29,680       | 27,628       | 26,662       | 23,846       | 22,348       | 17,894       | 14,604       |
| Veterans life insurance benefit payments                            | 25,559       | 27,239       | 28,352       | 28,909       | 29,846       | 28,009       | 28,154       | 27,314       |
| Other assistance to veterans \8                                     | 74           | 65           | 65           | 87           | 86           | 158          | 55           | 164          |
| Federal educational and training assistance (excluding veterans) \9 | 175,118      | 184,869      | 196,772      | 209,030      | 150,984      | 151,729      | 157,944      | 155,386      |
| Other payments to individuals \10                                   | 12,860       | 11,862       | 13,983       | 12,709       | 20,305       | 13,062       | 10,700       | 11,876       |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                                  | 582,341      | 536,821      | 478,960      | 462,341      | 440,257      | 433,381      | 402,015      | 368,512      |
| Federal government  | 149,963      | 137,913      | 127,517      | 126,136      | 130,997      | 129,854      | 119,134      | 113,505      |
| State and local government \11                                      | 202,718      | 186,255      | 176,792      | 167,560      | 152,441      | 155,311      | 141,846      | 130,417      |
| Business  | 229,660      | 212,653      | 174,651      | 168,645      | 156,819      | 148,216      | 141,035      | 124,590      |
| Business payments to individuals \12                                | 436,751      | 414,646      | 404,757      | 392,424      | 372,099      | 367,007      | 330,478      | 312,928      |

Notes on following page.

TABLE 18.1 — TRANSFER PAYMENTS BY MAJOR SOURCE, TENNESSEE, 1993—2000 [In thousands of dollars] (Continued)

1. Consists largely of temporary disability payments and black lung payments.
2. Consists of Medicaid and other medical vendor payments.
3. Consists of payments made under the TriCare Management Program (formerly called CHAMPUS) for the medical care of dependents of active duty military personnel and of retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary medical facilities.
4. Through 1995, consists of emergency assistance and aid to families with dependent children. For 1998 forward, consists of benefits, generally known as temporary assistance for needy families, provided under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996. For 1996-97, consists of payments under all three of these programs.
5. Consists largely of general assistance, refugee assistance, foster home care and adoption assistance, earned income tax credits, and energy assistance.
6. Consists of trade readjustment allowance payments, Redwood Park benefit payments, public service employment benefit payments, and transitional benefit payments.
7. Consists largely of veterans' readjustment benefit payments, educational assistance to spouses and children of disabled or deceased veterans, payments to paraplegics, and payments for autos and conveyances for disabled veterans.
8. Consists of state and local government payments to veterans.
9. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to State maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments.
10. Consists largely of Bureau of Indian Affairs payments, education exchange payments, Alaska Permanent Fund dividend payments, compensation of survivors of public safety officers, compensation of victims of crime, disaster relief payments, compensation for Japanese internment, and other special payments to individuals.
11. Consists of state and local government educational assistance payments to nonprofit institutions, and other state and local government payments to nonprofit institutions.
12. Consists largely of personal injury payments to individuals other than employees and other business transfer payments.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Measurement Division, Regional Economic Information System 1969--2000 CD-ROM.

TABLE 18.2 — CONTRIBUTIONS, BENEFIT PAYMENTS, AND FUND ASSETS UNDER UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAM, TENNESSEE, 1955—2001, SELECTED YEARS [In thousands of dollars]

| Year | Contributions <sup>1</sup> | Benefit payments <sup>2</sup> | Payments as percent of contributions <sup>3</sup> | Assets    |   |                    |
|------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------|---|--------------------|
|      |                            |                               |   | Total     | Trust fund account in United States Treasury <sup>3</sup> | Other <sup>3</sup> |
| 2001 | \$351,135                  | \$575,690                     | 164.0   | \$634,291 | \$650,663   | -\$16,372          |
| 2000 | 356,644                    | 363,753                       | 102.0   | 858,846   | 868,490   | -9,644             |
| 1999 | 340,131                    | 323,563                       | 95.1  | 865,955   | 873,221   | -7,266             |
| 1998 | 342,447                    | 320,032                       | 93.5  | 849,387   | 856,387   | -7,000             |
| 1997 | 325,952                    | 307,761                       | 94.4  | 826,972   | 833,383   | -6,411             |
| 1996 | 329,491                    | 323,407                       | 98.2  | 808,781   | 812,616   | -3,835             |
| 1995 | 340,611                    | 267,828                       | 78.6  | 802,697   | 808,894   | -6,197             |
| 1994 | 328,174                    | 253,387                       | 77.2  | 729,914   | 734,629   | -4,715             |
| 1993 | 306,614                    | 238,489                       | 77.8  | 655,126   | 660,515   | -5,389             |
| 1992 | 281,684                    | 288,485                       | 102.4   | 587,001   | 591,699   | -4,698             |
| 1991 | 271,401                    | 335,075                       | 123.5   | 593,802   | 599,968   | -6,166             |
| 1990 | 276,231                    | 256,182                       | 92.7  | 657,476   | 663,188   | -5,712             |
| 1989 | 268,771                    | 198,528                       | 73.9  | 637,427   | 642,767   | -5,340             |
| 1988 | 258,031                    | 183,399                       | 71.1  | 567,185   | 569,816   | -2,631             |
| 1987 | 243,069                    | 167,358                       | 68.9  | 492,553   | 495,636   | -3,083             |
| 1986 | 233,053                    | 177,255                       | 76.1  | 416,842   | 421,401   | -4,559             |
| 1985 | 272,008                    | 182,067                       | 66.9  | 361,044   | 365,438   | -4,394             |
| 1984 | 344,617                    | 149,488                       | 43.4  | 271,103   | 271,957   | -854               |
| 1983 | 276,646                    | 309,237                       | 111.8   | 37,771    | 40,847  | -3,076             |
| 1982 | 181,031                    | 275,098                       | 152.0   | 69,571    | 76,461  | -6,890             |
| 1981 | 143,308                    | 228,197                       | 159.2   | 156,905   | 159,876   | -2,971             |
| 1980 | 157,304                    | 182,349                       | 115.9   | 249,065   | 249,115   | -50                |
| 1979 | 161,735                    | 112,949                       | 69.8  | 254,841   | 254,406   | 435                |
| 1978 | 130,972                    | 100,838                       | 77.0  | 192,145   | 190,950   | 1,195              |
| 1977 | 93,209                     | 115,617                       | 124.0   | 156,446   | 155,950   | 497                |
| 1976 | 79,996                     | 135,503                       | 169.4   | 180,676   | 179,273   | 1,402              |
| 1975 | 80,367                     | 160,492                       | 199.7   | 247,423   | 245,783   | 1,640              |
| 1974 | 80,939                     | 48,002                        | 59.3  | 316,101   | 315,705   | 396                |
| 1973 | 69,117                     | 38,101                        | 55.1  | 267,079   | 266,710   | 369                |
| 1972 | 52,346                     | 45,721                        | 87.3  | 224,145   | 223,993   | 152                |
| 1971 | 45,807                     | 57,714                        | 126.0   | 207,006   | 206,662   | 344                |
| 1970 | 45,766                     | 40,490                        | 88.5  | 208,013   | 207,383   | 630                |
| 1965 | 42,663                     | 23,112                        | 54.2  | 94,316    | 94,014  | 302                |
| 1960 | 30,120                     | 34,508                        | 114.6   | 72,886    | 72,127  | 759                |
| 1955 | 21,528                     | 29,009                        | 134.8   | 92,855    | 91,879  | 976                |

Note: Beginning in 1984, assets are as of the end of the calendar year; previously, assets were counted as of the end of the fiscal year. Due to the change of data sources, data prior to 1984 may not be directly comparable to subsequent years.

1. Beginning 1984, includes employer premiums, interest income, penalties and interest, and Reed Act receipts.
2. Beginning 1984, includes benefit payments, special administrative expenditures, and previously collected penalty and interest funds in transfer.
3. Computed by the Center for Business and Economic Research when not given in the source.

Source: Tennessee Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Division of Employment Security, "Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance, 2001," and earlier editions; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, State Government Finances in 1984, and earlier editions; and Tennessee Department of Employment Security, 30th Annual Report, 1966.

TABLE 18.3 — TRANSFER PAYMENTS, BY TYPE, COUNTIES, 2000 [In thousands of dollars]

| Type of payments                                       | Anderson  | Bedford   | Benton    | Bledsoe   | Blount    | Bradley   | Campbell  | Cannon     | Carroll     | Carter    |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| Total transfer payments                                | \$345,081 | \$137,861 | \$89,350  | \$47,792  | \$413,161 | \$326,636 | \$239,744 | \$59,645   | \$163,588   | \$259,299 |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 152,235   | 56,535    | 36,335    | 15,520    | 184,900   | 134,952   | 83,730    | 20,575     | 62,022      | 99,848    |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 138,779   | 56,480    | 39,317    | 22,886    | 161,864   | 138,707   | 108,348   | 30,775     | 74,015      | 108,817   |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 28,644    | 9,926     | 6,251     | 5,380     | 27,956    | 24,394    | 29,052    | 4,060      | 12,401      | 23,581    |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 4,417     | 4,247     | 1,872     | 502       | 5,468     | 4,474     | 3,541     | 737        | 5,864       | 4,819     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 6,915     | 3,721     | 2,326     | 1,349     | 11,800    | 5,044     | 7,378     | 1,085      | 2,938       | 11,234    |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 748       | 392       | 150       | 99        | 1,657     | 3,255     | 465       | 112        | 812         | 985       |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 7,544     | 3,709     | 1,752     | 1,162     | 10,921    | 8,939     | 4,088     | 1,301      | 3,130       | 5,662     |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 5,658     | 2,782     | 1,315     | 872       | 8,191     | 6,704     | 3,065     | 976        | 2,347       | 4,247     |
| <b>Cheatham</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |             |           |
|  |           | Chester   | Claiborne | Clay      | Cocke     | Coffee    | Crockett  | Cumberland | Davidson    | Decatur   |
| Total transfer payments                                | \$105,617 | \$60,579  | \$169,934 | \$42,236  | \$170,969 | \$216,620 | \$73,022  | \$251,956  | \$2,168,880 | \$70,702  |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 41,699    | 23,967    | 55,475    | 12,738    | 56,131    | 86,872    | 25,754    | 120,180    | 792,939     | 24,077    |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 46,439    | 24,570    | 78,725    | 21,044    | 75,641    | 96,491    | 35,502    | 98,318     | 988,522     | 36,933    |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 5,862     | 5,515     | 21,553    | 4,944     | 21,803    | 15,236    | 6,340     | 16,362     | 181,825     | 4,779     |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 1,681     | 857       | 1,464     | 1,044     | 4,604     | 3,286     | 1,413     | 3,283      | 38,166      | 1,332     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 2,819     | 1,552     | 5,300     | 1,034     | 6,429     | 5,182     | 1,241     | 4,839      | 44,833      | 1,456     |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 328       | 1,325     | 1,826     | 66        | 293       | 871       | 127       | 457        | 23,125      | 98        |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 3,839     | 1,579     | 3,161     | 773       | 3,431     | 4,909     | 1,495     | 4,815      | 56,239      | 1,146     |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 2,879     | 1,184     | 2,371     | 579       | 2,573     | 3,681     | 1,122     | 3,612      | 42,180      | 860       |
| <b>DeKalb</b>  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |             |           |
|  |           | Dickson   | Dyer      | Fayette   | Fentress  | Franklin  | Gibson    | Giles      | Grainger    | Greene    |
| Total transfer payments                                | \$82,352  | \$166,819 | \$169,173 | \$113,101 | \$105,858 | \$173,414 | \$262,328 | \$124,508  | \$93,681    | \$395,235 |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 28,003    | 64,149    | 64,280    | 44,451    | 28,866    | 72,350    | 97,046    | 49,830     | 30,440      | 114,884   |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 39,800    | 75,075    | 73,938    | 44,278    | 53,840    | 74,083    | 123,853   | 53,531     | 45,179      | 226,738   |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 7,777     | 11,108    | 16,237    | 13,866    | 12,614    | 11,923    | 20,858    | 9,591      | 10,483      | 26,557    |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 1,631     | 3,272     | 3,808     | 2,133     | 2,037     | 2,396     | 5,462     | 2,580      | 1,579       | 6,978     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 1,954     | 4,683     | 3,211     | 2,179     | 5,280     | 4,904     | 5,400     | 2,708      | 2,019       | 7,405     |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 147       | 447       | 796       | 286       | 148       | 650       | 684       | 812        | 183         | 1,228     |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 1,720     | 4,571     | 3,903     | 3,340     | 1,738     | 4,019     | 5,103     | 3,085      | 2,148       | 6,470     |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 1,289     | 3,428     | 2,927     | 2,506     | 1,303     | 3,014     | 3,827     | 2,314      | 1,611       | 4,853     |



TABLE 18.3 — TRANSFER PAYMENTS, BY TYPE, COUNTIES, 2000 [In thousands of dollars] (Continued)

| Type of payments                                       | Meigs     | Monroe    | Montgomery | Moore     | Morgan    | Obion     | Overton   | Perry     | Pickett     | Polk      |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Total transfer payments                                | \$47,803  | \$167,458 | \$384,555  | \$19,391  | \$91,727  | \$144,041 | \$101,895 | \$43,357  | \$29,056    | \$82,265  |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 18,660    | 66,169    | 128,342    | 7,947     | 38,572    | 60,100    | 33,994    | 14,691    | 9,972       | 31,692    |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 19,192    | 68,610    | 143,082    | 8,242     | 36,383    | 60,297    | 48,841    | 23,222    | 14,432      | 38,240    |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 4,606     | 16,302    | 31,283     | 1,319     | 9,757     | 11,958    | 10,388    | 2,461     | 2,527       | 5,875     |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 881       | 3,425     | 5,625      | 301       | 1,159     | 2,274     | 1,904     | 700       | 309         | 1,838     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 2,467     | 5,301     | 48,332     | 569       | 2,174     | 3,060     | 2,827     | 792       | 890         | 1,647     |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 92        | 966       | 3,569      | (L)       | 170       | 293       | 247       | 69        | (L)         | 137       |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 1,077     | 3,780     | 13,751     | 546       | 1,986     | 3,426     | 2,089     | 804       | 500         | 1,603     |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 808       | 2,835     | 10,313     | 410       | 1,489     | 2,569     | 1,566     | 602       | 375         | 1,203     |
| <b>Putnam</b>  |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |
| Total transfer payments                                | \$267,181 | \$137,098 | \$266,170  | \$196,808 | \$457,643 | \$119,531 | \$50,376  | \$269,459 | \$3,372,010 | \$79,215  |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 102,253   | 48,936    | 107,021    | 77,313    | 178,130   | 35,194    | 16,803    | 114,732   | 1,115,370   | 25,687    |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 118,773   | 62,185    | 118,915    | 86,828    | 186,989   | 58,380    | 24,491    | 110,008   | 1,452,778   | 40,681    |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 20,430    | 13,503    | 20,349     | 12,908    | 28,472    | 17,159    | 4,916     | 18,108    | 469,006     | 5,505     |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 4,231     | 2,170     | 3,067      | 4,105     | 11,206    | 1,650     | 600       | 7,657     | 50,531      | 2,237     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 5,341     | 4,197     | 5,972      | 4,846     | 12,080    | 3,070     | 1,429     | 5,994     | 77,577      | 1,605     |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 4,930     | 824       | 1,448      | 498       | 8,352     | 276       | 98        | 597       | 42,010      | 152       |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 6,346     | 2,987     | 5,314      | 5,829     | 18,212    | 2,150     | 1,153     | 6,990     | 92,576      | 1,782     |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 4,760     | 2,241     | 3,985      | 4,372     | 13,659    | 1,613     | 864       | 5,242     | 69,430      | 1,336     |
| <b>Scott</b>   |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |
| Total transfer payments                                | \$57,126  | \$709,781 | \$430,777  | \$177,270 | \$34,225  | \$98,641  | \$72,518  | \$23,671  | \$185,023   | \$461,192 |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 22,138    | 318,491   | 180,315    | 64,445    | 11,097    | 40,536    | 28,637    | 7,739     | 62,351      | 182,361   |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 23,586    | 282,950   | 179,817    | 77,273    | 18,256    | 42,432    | 29,646    | 11,870    | 93,433      | 195,349   |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 4,605     | 50,968    | 25,752     | 17,324    | 2,197     | 6,861     | 8,696     | 2,040     | 15,065      | 31,900    |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 821       | 6,475     | 8,829      | 2,671     | 431       | 2,208     | 895       | 469       | 2,994       | 6,239     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 3,659     | 19,602    | 10,892     | 5,957     | 813       | 3,194     | 1,378     | 566       | 3,932       | 18,398    |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 107       | 3,061     | 1,492      | 514       | 121       | 157       | 150       | (L)       | 405         | 7,627     |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 1,250     | 15,963    | 13,388     | 5,137     | 740       | 1,839     | 1,762     | 532       | 3,870       | 10,923    |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 937       | 11,972    | 10,042     | 3,853     | 556       | 1,379     | 1,322     | 399       | 2,902       | 8,192     |
| <b>Sevier</b>  |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |
| Total transfer payments                                | \$267,181 | \$137,098 | \$266,170  | \$196,808 | \$457,643 | \$119,531 | \$50,376  | \$269,459 | \$3,372,010 | \$79,215  |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 102,253   | 48,936    | 107,021    | 77,313    | 178,130   | 35,194    | 16,803    | 114,732   | 1,115,370   | 25,687    |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 118,773   | 62,185    | 118,915    | 86,828    | 186,989   | 58,380    | 24,491    | 110,008   | 1,452,778   | 40,681    |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 20,430    | 13,503    | 20,349     | 12,908    | 28,472    | 17,159    | 4,916     | 18,108    | 469,006     | 5,505     |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 4,231     | 2,170     | 3,067      | 4,105     | 11,206    | 1,650     | 600       | 7,657     | 50,531      | 2,237     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 5,341     | 4,197     | 5,972      | 4,846     | 12,080    | 3,070     | 1,429     | 5,994     | 77,577      | 1,605     |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 4,930     | 824       | 1,448      | 498       | 8,352     | 276       | 98        | 597       | 42,010      | 152       |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 6,346     | 2,987     | 5,314      | 5,829     | 18,212    | 2,150     | 1,153     | 6,990     | 92,576      | 1,782     |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 4,760     | 2,241     | 3,985      | 4,372     | 13,659    | 1,613     | 864       | 5,242     | 69,430      | 1,336     |
| <b>Union</b>   |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |
| Total transfer payments                                | \$57,126  | \$709,781 | \$430,777  | \$177,270 | \$34,225  | \$98,641  | \$72,518  | \$23,671  | \$185,023   | \$461,192 |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 22,138    | 318,491   | 180,315    | 64,445    | 11,097    | 40,536    | 28,637    | 7,739     | 62,351      | 182,361   |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 23,586    | 282,950   | 179,817    | 77,273    | 18,256    | 42,432    | 29,646    | 11,870    | 93,433      | 195,349   |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 4,605     | 50,968    | 25,752     | 17,324    | 2,197     | 6,861     | 8,696     | 2,040     | 15,065      | 31,900    |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 821       | 6,475     | 8,829      | 2,671     | 431       | 2,208     | 895       | 469       | 2,994       | 6,239     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 3,659     | 19,602    | 10,892     | 5,957     | 813       | 3,194     | 1,378     | 566       | 3,932       | 18,398    |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 107       | 3,061     | 1,492      | 514       | 121       | 157       | 150       | (L)       | 405         | 7,627     |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 1,250     | 15,963    | 13,388     | 5,137     | 740       | 1,839     | 1,762     | 532       | 3,870       | 10,923    |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 937       | 11,972    | 10,042     | 3,853     | 556       | 1,379     | 1,322     | 399       | 2,902       | 8,192     |
| <b>Warren</b>  |           |           |            |           |           |           |           |           |             |           |
| Total transfer payments                                | \$57,126  | \$709,781 | \$430,777  | \$177,270 | \$34,225  | \$98,641  | \$72,518  | \$23,671  | \$185,023   | \$461,192 |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 22,138    | 318,491   | 180,315    | 64,445    | 11,097    | 40,536    | 28,637    | 7,739     | 62,351      | 182,361   |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 23,586    | 282,950   | 179,817    | 77,273    | 18,256    | 42,432    | 29,646    | 11,870    | 93,433      | 195,349   |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 4,605     | 50,968    | 25,752     | 17,324    | 2,197     | 6,861     | 8,696     | 2,040     | 15,065      | 31,900    |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 821       | 6,475     | 8,829      | 2,671     | 431       | 2,208     | 895       | 469       | 2,994       | 6,239     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 3,659     | 19,602    | 10,892     | 5,957     | 813       | 3,194     | 1,378     | 566       | 3,932       | 18,398    |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 107       | 3,061     | 1,492      | 514       | 121       | 157       | 150       | (L)       | 405         | 7,627     |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 1,250     | 15,963    | 13,388     | 5,137     | 740       | 1,839     | 1,762     | 532       | 3,870       | 10,923    |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 937       | 11,972    | 10,042     | 3,853     | 556       | 1,379     | 1,322     | 399       | 2,902       | 8,192     |

TABLE 18.3 — TRANSFER PAYMENTS, BY TYPE, COUNTIES, 2000 [in thousands of dollars] (Continued)

| Type of payments                                       | Wayne    | Weakley   | White     | Williamson | Wilson    |
|--|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Total transfer payments                                | \$76,295 | \$147,451 | \$110,579 | \$287,216  | \$297,993 |
| Retirement & disability insurance benefit              | 26,102   | 57,658    | 42,149    | 137,641    | 119,031   |
| Medical <sup>1</sup>                                   | 35,307   | 63,830    | 49,872    | 104,669    | 126,745   |
| Income maintenance benefit                             | 6,932    | 10,247    | 8,910     | 10,498     | 14,988    |
| Unemployment insurance benefit                         | 2,927    | 2,659     | 2,062     | 4,756      | 6,477     |
| Veterans' benefit                                      | 1,794    | 2,971     | 3,080     | 5,265      | 13,216    |
| Federal educational & training assistance <sup>2</sup> | 149      | 3,893     | 208       | 1,124      | 1,280     |
| Payments to nonprofit institutions                     | 1,744    | 3,502     | 2,430     | 13,153     | 9,191     |
| Business payments to individuals <sup>3</sup>          | 1,308    | 2,626     | 1,822     | 9,865      | 6,893     |

Note: Includes items not detailed separately.

(L) Less than \$50,000. Estimates for this item are included in the total.

1. Consists of Medicaid and other medical vendor payments and payments made under the TriCare Management Program (formerly called CHAMPUS) for the medical care of dependents of active duty military personnel and of retired military personnel and their dependents at nonmilitary medical facilities.
2. Consists largely of federal fellowship payments (National Science Foundation fellowships and traineeships, subsistence payments to State maritime academy cadets, and other federal fellowships), interest subsidy on higher education loans, basic educational opportunity grants, and Job Corps payments.
3. Consists largely of personal injury payments to individuals other than employees and other business transfer payments.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Measurement Division, Regional Economic Information System 1969--2000 CD-ROM.



TABLE 18.4 — TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TRANSFER PAYMENTS, AND TRANSFER PAYMENTS AS A PERCENT OF PERSONAL INCOME, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000

| County     | Total<br>(1,000) | Per<br>capita<br>(\$) | Percent of<br>personal<br>income | County     | Total<br>(1,000) | Per<br>capita<br>(\$) | Percent of<br>personal<br>income |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Anderson   | \$345,081        | \$4,842               | 18.6                             | Lewis      | \$55,413         | \$4,874               | 29.1                             |
| Bedford    | 137,861          | 3,650                 | 17.1                             | Lincoln    | 127,310          | 4,053                 | 19.5                             |
| Benton     | 89,350           | 5,403                 | 26.5                             | Loudon     | 189,861          | 4,837                 | 18.4                             |
| Bledsoe    | 47,792           | 3,853                 | 22.7                             | McMinn     | 220,134          | 4,476                 | 22.5                             |
| Blount     | 413,161          | 3,889                 | 16.0                             | McNairy    | 133,669          | 5,415                 | 26.3                             |
| Bradley    | 326,636          | 3,704                 | 15.2                             | Macon      | 84,492           | 4,130                 | 23.1                             |
| Campbell   | 239,744          | 6,003                 | 35.2                             | Madison    | 371,137          | 4,033                 | 15.6                             |
| Cannon     | 59,645           | 4,618                 | 21.4                             | Marion     | 136,391          | 4,908                 | 23.0                             |
| Carroll    | 163,588          | 5,550                 | 26.0                             | Marshall   | 101,598          | 3,782                 | 15.8                             |
| Carter     | 259,299          | 4,564                 | 25.2                             | Mauzy      | 274,331          | 3,935                 | 17.0                             |
| Cheatham   | 105,617          | 2,924                 | 12.2                             | Meigs      | 47,803           | 4,299                 | 26.5                             |
| Chester    | 60,579           | 3,893                 | 20.3                             | Monroe     | 167,458          | 4,272                 | 24.6                             |
| Claiborne  | 169,934          | 5,681                 | 29.8                             | Montgomery | 384,555          | 2,839                 | 12.0                             |
| Clay       | 42,236           | 5,295                 | 30.5                             | Moore      | 19,391           | 3,364                 | 17.8                             |
| Cocke      | 170,969          | 5,084                 | 27.8                             | Morgan     | 91,727           | 4,636                 | 30.8                             |
| Coffee     | 216,620          | 4,498                 | 19.5                             | Obion      | 144,041          | 4,435                 | 18.2                             |
| Crockett   | 73,022           | 5,015                 | 23.0                             | Overton    | 101,895          | 5,050                 | 28.3                             |
| Cumberland | 251,956          | 5,356                 | 25.6                             | Perry      | 43,357           | 5,670                 | 27.9                             |
| Davidson   | 2,168,880        | 3,808                 | 11.2                             | Pickett    | 29,056           | 5,882                 | 31.3                             |
| Decatur    | 70,702           | 6,037                 | 29.5                             | Polk       | 82,265           | 5,112                 | 27.4                             |
| DeKalb     | 82,352           | 4,716                 | 23.8                             | Putnam     | 267,181          | 4,281                 | 18.3                             |
| Dickson    | 166,819          | 3,849                 | 16.2                             | Rhea       | 137,098          | 4,817                 | 26.1                             |
| Dyer       | 169,173          | 4,532                 | 20.1                             | Roane      | 266,170          | 5,124                 | 23.3                             |
| Fayette    | 113,101          | 3,880                 | 16.3                             | Robertson  | 196,808          | 3,591                 | 14.5                             |
| Fentress   | 105,858          | 6,359                 | 34.0                             | Rutherford | 457,643          | 2,494                 | 9.6                              |
| Franklin   | 173,414          | 4,408                 | 20.9                             | Scott      | 119,531          | 5,642                 | 34.0                             |
| Gibson     | 262,328          | 5,450                 | 24.2                             | Sequatchie | 50,376           | 4,410                 | 24.0                             |
| Giles      | 124,508          | 4,223                 | 18.2                             | Sevier     | 269,459          | 3,757                 | 16.9                             |
| Grainger   | 93,681           | 4,522                 | 26.0                             | Shelby     | 3,372,010        | 3,754                 | 12.1                             |
| Greene     | 395,235          | 6,272                 | 27.4                             | Smith      | 79,215           | 4,446                 | 21.3                             |
| Grundy     | 83,964           | 5,857                 | 32.0                             | Stewart    | 57,126           | 4,588                 | 26.2                             |
| Hamblen    | 248,840          | 4,277                 | 17.8                             | Sullivan   | 709,781          | 4,642                 | 19.0                             |
| Hamilton   | 1,342,836        | 4,361                 | 14.7                             | Sumner     | 430,777          | 3,285                 | 12.7                             |
| Hancock    | 37,437           | 5,527                 | 40.6                             | Tipton     | 177,270          | 3,437                 | 18.0                             |
| Hardeman   | 128,800          | 4,579                 | 28.4                             | Trousdale  | 34,225           | 4,677                 | 26.5                             |
| Hardin     | 140,516          | 5,491                 | 26.1                             | Unicoi     | 98,641           | 5,591                 | 25.9                             |
| Hawkins    | 232,041          | 4,321                 | 22.4                             | Union      | 72,518           | 4,057                 | 26.9                             |
| Haywood    | 94,711           | 4,781                 | 23.8                             | Van Buren  | 23,671           | 4,297                 | 25.9                             |
| Henderson  | 113,308          | 4,422                 | 20.5                             | Warren     | 185,023          | 4,820                 | 21.6                             |
| Henry      | 159,484          | 5,120                 | 22.9                             | Washington | 461,192          | 4,292                 | 18.0                             |
| Hickman    | 85,394           | 3,806                 | 21.0                             | Wayne      | 76,295           | 4,534                 | 29.2                             |
| Houston    | 43,657           | 5,437                 | 31.3                             | Weakley    | 147,451          | 4,225                 | 20.8                             |
| Humphreys  | 82,219           | 4,588                 | 23.2                             | White      | 110,579          | 4,782                 | 25.4                             |
| Jackson    | 56,115           | 5,090                 | 27.3                             | Williamson | 287,216          | 2,242                 | 5.6                              |
| Jefferson  | 198,402          | 4,452                 | 22.3                             | Wilson     | 297,993          | 3,337                 | 12.6                             |
| Johnson    | 89,513           | 5,110                 | 35.6                             | TENNESSEE  | 23,262,022       | 4,080                 | 15.7                             |
| Knox       | 1,482,319        | 3,873                 | 13.7                             |            |                  |                       |                                  |
| Lake       | 40,536           | 5,102                 | 38.9                             |            |                  |                       |                                  |
| Lauderdale | 117,930          | 4,360                 | 26.7                             |            |                  |                       |                                  |
| Lawrence   | 193,726          | 4,849                 | 24.3                             |            |                  |                       |                                  |

Note: Per capita amounts based on Census Bureau midyear population estimates available as of April 2002.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Measurement Division, Regional Economic Information System 1969--2000 CD-ROM.



TABLE 18.5 — VALUE OF FOOD STAMP COUPONS AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATING, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, FISCAL YEAR 2001

| County     | Number of households <sup>1</sup> | Value of coupons | County     | Number of households <sup>1</sup> | Value of coupons |
|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Anderson   | 3,602                             | \$6,969,650      | Lawrence   | 2,018                             | \$3,781,396      |
| Bedford    | 1,105                             | 2,172,327        | Lewis      | 655                               | 1,177,055        |
| Benton     | 845                               | 1,569,570        | Lincoln    | 1,379                             | 2,405,118        |
| Bledsoe    | 657                               | 1,247,227        | Loudon     | 1,195                             | 2,233,820        |
| Blount     | 3,586                             | 6,664,781        | McMinn     | 1,570                             | 2,998,760        |
| Bradley    | 2,724                             | 5,227,684        | McNairy    | 1,613                             | 2,679,381        |
| Campbell   | 3,156                             | 5,830,461        | Macon      | 870                               | 1,737,548        |
| Cannon     | 509                               | 1,035,325        | Madison    | 3,873                             | 7,779,942        |
| Carroll    | 1,515                             | 2,787,678        | Marion     | 1,299                             | 2,491,081        |
| Carter     | 2,836                             | 5,056,487        | Marshall   | 860                               | 1,681,133        |
| Cheatham   | 598                               | 1,321,429        | Maury      | 2,778                             | 5,397,535        |
| Chester    | 603                               | 1,036,970        | Meigs      | 860                               | 1,723,102        |
| Claiborne  | 2,148                             | 3,862,912        | Monroe     | 2,074                             | 3,934,261        |
| Clay       | 553                               | 862,320          | Montgomery | 2,949                             | 6,346,080        |
| Cocke      | 2,533                             | 5,038,962        | Moore      | 449                               | 835,681          |
| Coffee     | 1,707                             | 3,412,653        | Morgan     | 1,612                             | 3,277,131        |
| Crockett   | 579                               | 963,031          | Obion      | 1,344                             | 2,133,902        |
| Cumberland | 1,671                             | 3,421,098        | Overton    | 1,076                             | 1,756,691        |
| Davidson   | 18,784                            | 41,391,345       | Perry      | 327                               | 623,237          |
| Decatur    | 617                               | 1,024,837        | Pickett    | 219                               | 355,230          |
| DeKalb     | 761                               | 1,436,288        | Polk       | 555                               | 1,037,431        |
| Dickson    | 1,241                             | 2,506,728        | Putnam     | 2,232                             | 4,251,422        |
| Dyer       | 2,058                             | 3,651,232        | Rhea       | 1,647                             | 3,116,474        |
| Fayette    | 1,218                             | 2,104,987        | Roane      | 2,595                             | 4,525,257        |
| Fentress   | 1,397                             | 2,497,414        | Robertson  | 1,451                             | 2,775,901        |
| Franklin   | 1,155                             | 2,126,183        | Rutherford | 3,298                             | 7,704,917        |
| Gibson     | 2,359                             | 4,447,135        | Scott      | 2,135                             | 3,649,194        |
| Giles      | 1,208                             | 2,300,281        | Sequatchie | 522                               | 1,029,480        |
| Grainger   | 1,049                             | 1,848,092        | Sevier     | 2,337                             | 4,970,211        |
| Greene     | 2,935                             | 5,347,768        | Shelby     | 43,989                            | 105,948,553      |
| Grundy     | 1,204                             | 2,307,843        | Smith      | 669                               | 1,259,396        |
| Hamblen    | 2,313                             | 4,116,000        | Stewart    | 433                               | 868,279          |
| Hamilton   | 11,906                            | 23,302,240       | Sullivan   | 5,922                             | 10,621,969       |
| Hancock    | 684                               | 1,309,755        | Sumner     | 3,117                             | 6,818,302        |
| Hardeman   | 1,674                             | 3,007,493        | Tipton     | 1,961                             | 4,181,859        |
| Hardin     | 1,764                             | 3,210,619        | Trousdale  | 312                               | 554,680          |
| Hawkins    | 2,425                             | 4,572,003        | Unicoi     | 954                               | 1,529,418        |
| Haywood    | 1,560                             | 2,703,101        | Union      | 959                               | 2,051,803        |
| Henderson  | 1,289                             | 2,234,214        | Van Buren  | 278                               | 469,101          |
| Henry      | 1,298                             | 2,412,943        | Warren     | 1,614                             | 3,076,900        |
| Hickman    | 802                               | 1,687,674        | Washington | 3,509                             | 6,487,431        |
| Houston    | 280                               | 472,782          | Wayne      | 1,006                             | 1,904,968        |
| Humphreys  | 551                               | 1,091,696        | Weakley    | 1,305                             | 2,425,641        |
| Jackson    | 533                               | 976,028          | White      | 1,008                             | 1,908,119        |
| Jefferson  | 1,847                             | 3,743,291        | Williamson | 824                               | 1,459,283        |
| Johnson    | 1,160                             | 2,044,620        | Wilson     | 1,584                             | 3,026,640        |
| Knox       | 11,836                            | 22,835,711       | TENNESSEE  | 226,077                           | 457,759,649      |
| Lake       | 587                               | 1,009,375        |            |                                   |                  |
| Lauderdale | 1,424                             | 2,558,695        |            |                                   |                  |

1. Monthly average number of participating households.

Source: Tennessee Department of Human Services, Research and Statistics Division, direct correspondence.

TABLE 18.6 — SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000

| County     | Retirement benefits |                              |          |          | Survivor benefits                |          |                  | Disability benefits |       |          | Aged 65 or older |       |
|------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-------|
|            | Total               | Wives                        |          | Children | Widows and widowers <sup>2</sup> | Children | Disabled workers | Wives               |       | Children | Men              | Women |
|            |                     | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | husbands |          |                                  |          |                  | and husbands        | and   |          |                  |       |
| Anderson   | 15,912              | 9,045                        | 1,155    | 115      | 2,035                            | 570      | 2,230            | 85                  | 675   | 4,355    | 6,610            |       |
| Bedford    | 6,566               | 4,180                        | 315      | 60       | 665                              | 295      | 825              | 25                  | 200   | 1,920    | 2,640            |       |
| Benton     | 4,139               | 2,485                        | 230      | 45       | 485                              | 160      | 580              | 25                  | 130   | 1,150    | 1,615            |       |
| Bledsoe    | 1,999               | 1,120                        | 105      | 15       | 215                              | 85       | 360              | 20                  | 80    | 515      | 725              |       |
| Blount     | 20,160              | 11,690                       | 1,555    | 155      | 2,800                            | 700      | 2,505            | 75                  | 680   | 5,730    | 8,320            |       |
| Bradley    | 15,171              | 8,985                        | 760      | 125      | 1,675                            | 630      | 2,315            | 80                  | 600   | 4,055    | 5,845            |       |
| Campbell   | 9,826               | 4,220                        | 530      | 85       | 1,415                            | 380      | 2,330            | 140                 | 725   | 2,140    | 3,255            |       |
| Cannon     | 2,570               | 1,580                        | 110      | 20       | 270                              | 105      | 355              | 15                  | 115   | 690      | 1,005            |       |
| Carroll    | 7,240               | 4,490                        | 320      | 90       | 745                              | 290      | 1,010            | 45                  | 250   | 1,985    | 2,950            |       |
| Carter     | 12,171              | 6,505                        | 730      | 105      | 1,715                            | 400      | 2,080            | 70                  | 565   | 3,120    | 4,715            |       |
| Cheatham   | 4,702               | 2,650                        | 190      | 30       | 525                              | 300      | 740              | 15                  | 250   | 1,225    | 1,655            |       |
| Chester    | 2,963               | 1,745                        | 135      | 25       | 360                              | 160      | 410              | 15                  | 115   | 800      | 1,195            |       |
| Claiborne  | 7,148               | 2,975                        | 450      | 55       | 990                              | 305      | 1,710            | 115                 | 550   | 1,625    | 2,195            |       |
| Clay       | 1,853               | 955                          | 100      | 20       | 240                              | 80       | 350              | 15                  | 95    | 480      | 655              |       |
| Cocke      | 7,301               | 3,630                        | 405      | 65       | 975                              | 370      | 1,425            | 65                  | 365   | 1,820    | 2,495            |       |
| Coffee     | 9,755               | 6,090                        | 615      | 75       | 1,085                            | 400      | 1,175            | 40                  | 275   | 2,865    | 3,935            |       |
| Crockett   | 3,254               | 1,965                        | 170      | 30       | 380                              | 135      | 415              | 15                  | 145   | 880      | 1,390            |       |
| Cumberland | 13,236              | 8,745                        | 855      | 135      | 1,195                            | 390      | 1,490            | 70                  | 355   | 4,400    | 4,935            |       |
| Davidson   | 81,758              | 51,140                       | 4,060    | 685      | 9,125                            | 4,085    | 10,025           | 175                 | 2,465 | 21,975   | 36,480           |       |
| Decatur    | 3,037               | 1,890                        | 130      | 20       | 325                              | 110      | 430              | 20                  | 110   | 850      | 1,220            |       |
| DeKalb     | 3,531               | 2,100                        | 135      | 40       | 370                              | 150      | 580              | 15                  | 140   | 940      | 1,350            |       |
| Dickson    | 7,315               | 4,325                        | 390      | 75       | 840                              | 390      | 1,000            | 35                  | 260   | 1,995    | 2,870            |       |
| Dyer       | 7,515               | 4,165                        | 365      | 65       | 870                              | 350      | 1,310            | 35                  | 355   | 1,850    | 2,960            |       |
| Fayette    | 5,474               | 3,085                        | 285      | 75       | 650                              | 290      | 820              | 20                  | 250   | 1,525    | 1,960            |       |
| Fentress   | 3,982               | 1,940                        | 155      | 30       | 475                              | 165      | 970              | 35                  | 215   | 940      | 1,260            |       |
| Franklin   | 8,200               | 5,095                        | 495      | 65       | 940                              | 295      | 1,015            | 55                  | 240   | 2,435    | 3,320            |       |
| Gibson     | 11,393              | 7,215                        | 485      | 110      | 1,245                            | 505      | 1,445            | 35                  | 355   | 3,100    | 4,985            |       |
| Giles      | 5,898               | 3,555                        | 335      | 60       | 715                              | 190      | 810              | 25                  | 210   | 1,650    | 2,450            |       |
| Grainger   | 3,915               | 1,825                        | 265      | 35       | 515                              | 150      | 820              | 55                  | 250   | 975      | 1,265            |       |
| Greene     | 14,257              | 7,925                        | 735      | 200      | 1,660                            | 780      | 2,240            | 90                  | 625   | 3,755    | 5,365            |       |

TABLE 18.6 — SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

| County     | Retirement benefits |                              |          |          | Survivor benefits                |          |                  | Disability benefits |              |          | Aged 65 or older |       |
|------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|------------------|-------|
|            | Total               | Wives                        |          | Children | Widows and widowers <sup>2</sup> | Children | Disabled workers | Wives               |              | Children | Men              | Women |
|            |                     | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | husbands |          |                                  |          |                  | and husbands        | and husbands |          |                  |       |
| Grundy     | 3,254               | 1,570                        | 195      | 40       | 430                              | 170      | 625              | 40                  | 185          | 805      | 1,085            |       |
| Hamblen    | 11,721              | 6,480                        | 675      | 100      | 1,470                            | 485      | 1,960            | 75                  | 475          | 3,060    | 4,435            |       |
| Hamilton   | 56,359              | 35,450                       | 3,030    | 510      | 6,450                            | 2,350    | 6,750            | 175                 | 1,645        | 15,615   | 24,645           |       |
| Hancock    | 1,347               | 570                          | 130      | 15       | 260                              | 70       | 230              | 15                  | 60           | 340      | 495              |       |
| Hardeman   | 5,176               | 2,715                        | 260      | 65       | 650                              | 295      | 890              | 30                  | 270          | 1,305    | 1,905            |       |
| Hardin     | 6,080               | 3,395                        | 305      | 50       | 660                              | 260      | 1,075            | 45                  | 290          | 1,605    | 2,225            |       |
| Hawkins    | 10,953              | 5,265                        | 870      | 95       | 1,650                            | 390      | 2,015            | 115                 | 555          | 2,730    | 3,955            |       |
| Haywood    | 3,702               | 2,055                        | 175      | 45       | 490                              | 210      | 550              | 10                  | 165          | 950      | 1,470            |       |
| Henderson  | 4,902               | 2,815                        | 200      | 35       | 535                              | 220      | 840              | 25                  | 230          | 1,250    | 1,925            |       |
| Henry      | 7,808               | 4,845                        | 375      | 75       | 830                              | 300      | 1,065            | 30                  | 290          | 2,240    | 3,115            |       |
| Hickman    | 3,992               | 2,220                        | 200      | 35       | 500                              | 185      | 635              | 35                  | 185          | 1,055    | 1,470            |       |
| Houston    | 1,725               | 970                          | 100      | 10       | 245                              | 75       | 240              | 15                  | 70           | 480      | 665              |       |
| Humphreys  | 3,786               | 2,240                        | 265      | 50       | 495                              | 150      | 450              | 30                  | 105          | 1,080    | 1,495            |       |
| Jackson    | 2,472               | 1,325                        | 140      | 25       | 290                              | 110      | 465              | 10                  | 105          | 650      | 855              |       |
| Jefferson  | 8,711               | 5,000                        | 515      | 55       | 980                              | 345      | 1,420            | 40                  | 355          | 2,370    | 3,210            |       |
| Johnson    | 3,977               | 2,060                        | 245      | 45       | 505                              | 135      | 770              | 20                  | 195          | 1,070    | 1,355            |       |
| Knox       | 64,826              | 39,035                       | 3,665    | 470      | 7,820                            | 2,410    | 8,920            | 240                 | 2,265        | 17,575   | 27,735           |       |
| Lake       | 1,455               | 830                          | 60       | 10       | 210                              | 55       | 240              | 10                  | 40           | 390      | 590              |       |
| Lauderdale | 4,862               | 2,575                        | 230      | 45       | 635                              | 265      | 840              | 25                  | 245          | 1,185    | 1,870            |       |
| Lawrence   | 8,465               | 4,720                        | 605      | 75       | 1,160                            | 360      | 1,160            | 50                  | 335          | 2,250    | 3,425            |       |
| Lewis      | 2,315               | 1,245                        | 110      | 20       | 310                              | 120      | 385              | 20                  | 105          | 585      | 865              |       |
| Lincoln    | 6,426               | 4,045                        | 355      | 60       | 780                              | 265      | 705              | 35                  | 180          | 1,850    | 2,670            |       |
| Loudon     | 9,147               | 5,910                        | 570      | 75       | 905                              | 295      | 1,100            | 30                  | 260          | 2,730    | 3,580            |       |
| McMinn     | 10,075              | 5,855                        | 495      | 90       | 1,190                            | 400      | 1,560            | 70                  | 415          | 2,655    | 3,945            |       |
| McNairy    | 5,860               | 3,275                        | 275      | 45       | 665                              | 235      | 1,065            | 35                  | 265          | 1,485    | 2,200            |       |
| Macon      | 3,880               | 2,125                        | 195      | 40       | 465                              | 165      | 665              | 20                  | 205          | 995      | 1,455            |       |
| Madison    | 15,314              | 9,095                        | 700      | 150      | 1,720                            | 780      | 2,180            | 40                  | 650          | 4,005    | 6,295            |       |
| Marion     | 5,437               | 2,675                        | 350      | 55       | 830                              | 270      | 955              | 60                  | 240          | 1,360    | 1,995            |       |
| Marshall   | 4,700               | 2,805                        | 225      | 35       | 545                              | 220      | 655              | 25                  | 190          | 1,275    | 1,940            |       |
| Maury      | 11,716              | 6,780                        | 700      | 100      | 1,575                            | 640      | 1,455            | 60                  | 405          | 3,160    | 4,870            |       |

TABLE 18.6 — SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

| County     | Retirement benefits |                              |          |          | Survivor benefits                |          |                  | Disability benefits |              |          |        | Aged 65 or older |  |
|------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|--------|------------------|--|
|            | Total               | Wives                        |          | Children | Widows and widowers <sup>2</sup> | Children | Disabled workers | Wives               |              | Children | Men    | Women            |  |
|            |                     | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | husbands |          |                                  |          |                  | husbands            | and husbands |          |        |                  |  |
| Meigs      | 2,231               | 1,100                        | 130      | 20       | 280                              | 95       | 455              | 20                  | 130          | 545      | 710    |                  |  |
| Monroe     | 8,221               | 4,375                        | 465      | 70       | 1,035                            | 375      | 1,410            | 75                  | 415          | 2,105    | 2,900  |                  |  |
| Montgomery | 15,122              | 8,625                        | 905      | 130      | 1,905                            | 895      | 1,965            | 75                  | 620          | 4,100    | 5,730  |                  |  |
| Moore      | 909                 | 610                          | 45       | 5        | 90                               | 40       | 95               | 5                   | 20           | 270      | 395    |                  |  |
| Morgan     | 4,612               | 2,150                        | 265      | 55       | 625                              | 205      | 950              | 55                  | 305          | 1,110    | 1,515  |                  |  |
| Obion      | 6,824               | 4,110                        | 320      | 75       | 745                              | 285      | 965              | 30                  | 295          | 1,790    | 2,760  |                  |  |
| Overton    | 4,547               | 2,460                        | 210      | 45       | 495                              | 185      | 885              | 40                  | 230          | 1,180    | 1,585  |                  |  |
| Perry      | 1,863               | 1,045                        | 70       | 15       | 205                              | 75       | 315              | 20                  | 120          | 510      | 665    |                  |  |
| Pickett    | 1,343               | 770                          | 60       | 10       | 130                              | 35       | 265              | 10                  | 65           | 370      | 445    |                  |  |
| Polk       | 3,760               | 1,960                        | 215      | 30       | 520                              | 145      | 690              | 35                  | 165          | 995      | 1,355  |                  |  |
| Putnam     | 12,101              | 7,090                        | 590      | 100      | 1,365                            | 505      | 1,820            | 60                  | 570          | 3,230    | 4,720  |                  |  |
| Rhea       | 5,782               | 3,370                        | 315      | 75       | 650                              | 200      | 900              | 40                  | 235          | 1,580    | 2,200  |                  |  |
| Roane      | 11,564              | 6,615                        | 695      | 100      | 1,430                            | 375      | 1,790            | 65                  | 495          | 3,160    | 4,525  |                  |  |
| Robertson  | 8,841               | 5,190                        | 515      | 75       | 1,025                            | 470      | 1,210            | 25                  | 330          | 2,510    | 3,405  |                  |  |
| Rutherford | 19,644              | 11,375                       | 990      | 190      | 2,140                            | 1,085    | 2,855            | 100                 | 910          | 5,205    | 7,445  |                  |  |
| Scott      | 4,433               | 1,605                        | 215      | 50       | 660                              | 220      | 1,190            | 75                  | 420          | 870      | 1,280  |                  |  |
| Sequatchie | 2,068               | 1,090                        | 95       | 25       | 240                              | 95       | 410              | 20                  | 95           | 505      | 705    |                  |  |
| Sevier     | 13,309              | 7,935                        | 710      | 115      | 1,410                            | 535      | 1,995            | 75                  | 535          | 3,715    | 4,905  |                  |  |
| Shelby     | 122,880             | 70,195                       | 5,940    | 1,595    | 14,520                           | 8,250    | 16,565           | 320                 | 5,495        | 30,800   | 51,015 |                  |  |
| Smith      | 3,288               | 1,860                        | 205      | 20       | 435                              | 165      | 465              | 15                  | 125          | 870      | 1,340  |                  |  |
| Stewart    | 2,761               | 1,555                        | 180      | 25       | 330                              | 125      | 415              | 20                  | 110          | 805      | 980    |                  |  |
| Sullivan   | 34,627              | 19,810                       | 2,525    | 245      | 4,565                            | 1,020    | 5,025            | 215                 | 1,220        | 9,565    | 14,145 |                  |  |
| Sumner     | 19,666              | 11,970                       | 1,030    | 150      | 2,170                            | 890      | 2,560            | 75                  | 820          | 5,435    | 7,855  |                  |  |
| Tipton     | 7,806               | 4,180                        | 420      | 110      | 955                              | 500      | 1,160            | 40                  | 440          | 2,005    | 2,815  |                  |  |
| Trousdale  | 1,451               | 835                          | 60       | 10       | 155                              | 70       | 245              | 5                   | 70           | 390      | 545    |                  |  |
| Unicoi     | 3,980               | 2,175                        | 205      | 35       | 495                              | 130      | 735              | 25                  | 180          | 1,005    | 1,565  |                  |  |
| Union      | 3,719               | 1,715                        | 210      | 30       | 430                              | 150      | 860              | 45                  | 280          | 865      | 1,145  |                  |  |
| Van Buren  | 1,008               | 585                          | 45       | 10       | 90                               | 30       | 200              | 5                   | 45           | 270      | 345    |                  |  |
| Warren     | 7,738               | 4,575                        | 415      | 65       | 915                              | 335      | 1,095            | 40                  | 295          | 2,120    | 3,060  |                  |  |
| Washington | 20,592              | 11,960                       | 1,245    | 170      | 2,615                            | 740      | 3,045            | 100                 | 715          | 5,630    | 8,350  |                  |  |

TABLE 18.6 — SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 (Continued)

| County                 | Retirement benefits |                              |                    |          | Survivor benefits                |          |                  | Disability benefits |          |         | Aged 65 or older |  |
|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|------------------|--|
|                        | Total               | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | Wives and husbands | Children | Widows and widowers <sup>2</sup> | Children | Disabled workers | Wives and husbands  | Children | Men     | Women            |  |
| Wayne                  | 3,323               | 1,785                        | 185                | 35       | 400                              | 160      | 570              | 25                  | 165      | 860     | 1,195            |  |
| Weakley                | 6,730               | 4,295                        | 295                | 55       | 720                              | 275      | 835              | 25                  | 230      | 1,855   | 2,880            |  |
| White                  | 5,300               | 3,175                        | 255                | 60       | 525                              | 210      | 810              | 30                  | 235      | 1,455   | 2,020            |  |
| Williamson             | 13,541              | 8,880                        | 910                | 140      | 1,465                            | 645      | 1,120            | 15                  | 365      | 4,275   | 5,735            |  |
| Wilson                 | 12,760              | 7,810                        | 635                | 95       | 1,400                            | 640      | 1,705            | 40                  | 435      | 3,500   | 4,995            |  |
| TENNESSEE <sup>3</sup> | 991,029             | 576,094                      | 54,349             | 9,267    | 117,885                          | 45,598   | 143,210          | 4,821               | 39,805   | 265,305 | 396,588          |  |

Note: Beneficiaries as of December 2000. Included are persons receiving Social Security benefits under the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program whose benefits are currently payable. Those whose benefits were withheld are excluded. Some beneficiaries have a representative payee: a person designated by SSA to receive their monthly benefit when such action is in the beneficiary's best interest. About 4 percent of all adult beneficiaries and virtually all child beneficiaries under age 18 have representative payees. For most children, the representative payee is the parent with whom the child resides. For beneficiaries with representative payees, the state and county designations are those of the representative payees, not those of the beneficiaries.

1. Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.
2. Includes nondisabled and disabled widows and widowers, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.
3. Total includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Policy, Office of Research, Evaluation and Statistics, OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County, December 2000.

TABLE 18.7 — SOCIAL SECURITY MONTHLY BENEFIT PAYMENTS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 [in thousands of dollars]

| County     | Retirement benefits |                              |                              |          | Survivor benefits |          |                  | Disability benefits |                       |          |         | Aged 65 or older |          |
|------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------|---------|------------------|----------|
|            | Total               | Wives and                    |                              | Children | Widows and        | Children | Disabled workers | Wives and           |                       | Children | Men     | Women            |          |
|            |                     | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> |          |                   |          |                  | husbands            | widowers <sup>2</sup> |          |         |                  | husbands |
| Anderson   | \$12,364            | \$8,025                      | \$525                        | \$47     | \$1,582           | \$314    | \$1,701          | \$16                | \$154                 | \$4,406  | \$4,795 |                  |          |
| Bedford    | 4,709               | 3,278                        | 130                          | 22       | 464               | 154      | 612              | 4                   | 44                    | 1,690    | 1,768   |                  |          |
| Benton     | 2,957               | 1,927                        | 92                           | 17       | 351               | 86       | 451              | 5                   | 29                    | 1,026    | 1,041   |                  |          |
| Bledsoe    | 1,281               | 777                          | 34                           | 5        | 135               | 42       | 267              | 3                   | 17                    | 383      | 436     |                  |          |
| Blount     | 15,332              | 9,843                        | 679                          | 67       | 2,248             | 395      | 1,928            | 15                  | 155                   | 5,448    | 5,878   |                  |          |
| Bradley    | 11,187              | 7,349                        | 327                          | 52       | 1,236             | 346      | 1,725            | 17                  | 135                   | 3,746    | 4,089   |                  |          |
| Campbell   | 6,384               | 3,176                        | 201                          | 32       | 917               | 186      | 1,703            | 25                  | 144                   | 1,781    | 2,013   |                  |          |
| Cannon     | 1,703               | 1,144                        | 39                           | 8        | 174               | 54       | 265              | 3                   | 19                    | 565      | 614     |                  |          |
| Carroll    | 4,972               | 3,347                        | 122                          | 32       | 499               | 151      | 760              | 8                   | 54                    | 1,662    | 1,887   |                  |          |
| Carter     | 8,271               | 4,931                        | 269                          | 42       | 1,154             | 207      | 1,528            | 14                  | 126                   | 2,604    | 3,040   |                  |          |
| Cheatham   | 3,432               | 2,114                        | 79                           | 12       | 384               | 178      | 599              | 3                   | 63                    | 1,102    | 1,123   |                  |          |
| Chester    | 1,982               | 1,267                        | 50                           | 11       | 233               | 84       | 308              | 3                   | 27                    | 642      | 741     |                  |          |
| Claiborne  | 4,477               | 2,128                        | 157                          | 20       | 589               | 155      | 1,289            | 21                  | 120                   | 1,276    | 1,244   |                  |          |
| Clay       | 1,060               | 602                          | 31                           | 7        | 126               | 33       | 244              | 2                   | 16                    | 320      | 344     |                  |          |
| Cocke      | 4,661               | 2,612                        | 144                          | 23       | 612               | 170      | 1,013            | 12                  | 76                    | 1,433    | 1,509   |                  |          |
| Coffee     | 7,218               | 4,965                        | 264                          | 33       | 807               | 207      | 876              | 9                   | 57                    | 2,646    | 2,669   |                  |          |
| Crockett   | 2,140               | 1,437                        | 65                           | 10       | 231               | 67       | 301              | 2                   | 27                    | 720      | 848     |                  |          |
| Cumberland | 9,891               | 7,219                        | 362                          | 53       | 842               | 195      | 1,127            | 15                  | 78                    | 4,140    | 3,212   |                  |          |
| Davidson   | 65,126              | 44,977                       | 1,972                        | 284      | 7,461             | 2,118    | 7,675            | 37                  | 603                   | 22,246   | 27,898  |                  |          |
| Decatur    | 1,994               | 1,340                        | 49                           | 6        | 201               | 56       | 318              | 3                   | 20                    | 668      | 746     |                  |          |
| DeKalb     | 2,338               | 1,521                        | 49                           | 14       | 238               | 75       | 410              | 2                   | 28                    | 758      | 847     |                  |          |
| Dickson    | 5,267               | 3,391                        | 157                          | 28       | 611               | 215      | 793              | 8                   | 63                    | 1,758    | 1,911   |                  |          |
| Dyer       | 5,338               | 3,303                        | 149                          | 26       | 614               | 190      | 967              | 7                   | 81                    | 1,650    | 2,021   |                  |          |
| Fayette    | 3,686               | 2,359                        | 108                          | 27       | 409               | 137      | 592              | 4                   | 50                    | 1,298    | 1,223   |                  |          |
| Fentress   | 2,369               | 1,283                        | 52                           | 11       | 253               | 70       | 651              | 6                   | 46                    | 681      | 700     |                  |          |
| Franklin   | 5,913               | 4,021                        | 202                          | 25       | 671               | 152      | 778              | 12                  | 52                    | 2,170    | 2,178   |                  |          |
| Gibson     | 8,064               | 5,547                        | 196                          | 46       | 854               | 262      | 1,072            | 6                   | 81                    | 2,669    | 3,344   |                  |          |
| Giles      | 4,107               | 2,678                        | 129                          | 24       | 478               | 101      | 643              | 5                   | 49                    | 1,394    | 1,557   |                  |          |
| Grainger   | 2,495               | 1,317                        | 91                           | 12       | 310               | 72       | 627              | 11                  | 55                    | 778      | 718     |                  |          |
| Greene     | 9,550               | 5,941                        | 274                          | 82       | 1,072             | 409      | 1,625            | 14                  | 130                   | 3,084    | 3,402   |                  |          |



TABLE 18.7 — SOCIAL SECURITY MONTHLY BENEFIT PAYMENTS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 [in thousands of dollars] (Continued)

| County     | Retirement benefits |                              |                                       |          | Survivor benefits                |          |                  | Disability benefits |              |          |        | Aged 65 or older |  |
|------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------|--------|------------------|--|
|            | Total               | Wives                        |                                       | Children | Widows and widowers <sup>2</sup> | Children | Disabled workers | Wives               |              | Children | Men    | Women            |  |
|            |                     | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> husbands |          |                                  |          |                  | and husbands        | and husbands |          |        |                  |  |
| Grundy     | \$2,032             | \$1,105                      | \$67                                  | \$12     | \$262                            | \$80     | \$458            | \$8                 | \$39         | \$633    | \$611  |                  |  |
| Hamblen    | 8,460               | 5,227                        | 277                                   | 39       | 1,036                            | 258      | 1,504            | 14                  | 105          | 2,769    | 2,995  |                  |  |
| Hamilton   | 44,586              | 30,876                       | 1,439                                 | 223      | 5,204                            | 1,259    | 5,158            | 40                  | 388          | 15,626   | 18,483 |                  |  |
| Hancock    | 718                 | 353                          | 35                                    | 5        | 126                              | 29       | 158              | 2                   | 12           | 217      | 229    |                  |  |
| Hardeman   | 3,375               | 2,003                        | 97                                    | 25       | 403                              | 141      | 641              | 5                   | 59           | 1,050    | 1,181  |                  |  |
| Hardin     | 3,993               | 2,467                        | 115                                   | 19       | 420                              | 127      | 772              | 9                   | 63           | 1,295    | 1,358  |                  |  |
| Hawkins    | 7,713               | 4,159                        | 338                                   | 38       | 1,147                            | 205      | 1,657            | 26                  | 145          | 2,368    | 2,523  |                  |  |
| Haywood    | 2,316               | 1,445                        | 61                                    | 14       | 294                              | 98       | 371              | 1                   | 31           | 727      | 887    |                  |  |
| Henderson  | 3,309               | 2,061                        | 74                                    | 15       | 340                              | 125      | 632              | 5                   | 54           | 1,023    | 1,212  |                  |  |
| Henry      | 5,650               | 3,821                        | 152                                   | 31       | 596                              | 150      | 834              | 6                   | 64           | 1,995    | 2,094  |                  |  |
| Hickman    | 2,702               | 1,654                        | 76                                    | 15       | 343                              | 102      | 476              | 5                   | 34           | 870      | 936    |                  |  |
| Houston    | 1,171               | 718                          | 40                                    | 4        | 163                              | 41       | 186              | 3                   | 16           | 398      | 407    |                  |  |
| Humphreys  | 2,789               | 1,817                        | 116                                   | 24       | 362                              | 77       | 358              | 8                   | 26           | 995      | 993    |                  |  |
| Jackson    | 1,552               | 915                          | 46                                    | 9        | 163                              | 53       | 340              | 2                   | 22           | 486      | 480    |                  |  |
| Jefferson  | 6,171               | 3,911                        | 210                                   | 22       | 684                              | 179      | 1,078            | 9                   | 80           | 2,088    | 2,077  |                  |  |
| Johnson    | 2,446               | 1,398                        | 77                                    | 15       | 298                              | 62       | 549              | 5                   | 41           | 779      | 759    |                  |  |
| Knox       | 50,080              | 33,507                       | 1,689                                 | 198      | 6,216                            | 1,316    | 6,590            | 49                  | 514          | 17,329   | 20,276 |                  |  |
| Lake       | 937                 | 576                          | 21                                    | 4        | 133                              | 28       | 161              | 2                   | 10           | 296      | 363    |                  |  |
| Lauderdale | 3,152               | 1,877                        | 83                                    | 16       | 392                              | 128      | 599              | 4                   | 55           | 963      | 1,147  |                  |  |
| Lawrence   | 5,798               | 3,596                        | 239                                   | 27       | 807                              | 187      | 860              | 9                   | 75           | 1,925    | 2,157  |                  |  |
| Lewis      | 1,535               | 908                          | 40                                    | 7        | 210                              | 56       | 289              | 3                   | 22           | 477      | 543    |                  |  |
| Lincoln    | 4,286               | 2,902                        | 129                                   | 22       | 504                              | 134      | 547              | 7                   | 40           | 1,470    | 1,647  |                  |  |
| Loudon     | 7,116               | 5,066                        | 264                                   | 33       | 692                              | 169      | 825              | 5                   | 61           | 2,670    | 2,502  |                  |  |
| McMinn     | 7,070               | 4,565                        | 199                                   | 33       | 826                              | 193      | 1,158            | 13                  | 84           | 2,332    | 2,612  |                  |  |
| McNairy    | 3,764               | 2,299                        | 95                                    | 17       | 402                              | 115      | 774              | 8                   | 51           | 1,142    | 1,309  |                  |  |
| Macon      | 2,385               | 1,443                        | 60                                    | 13       | 265                              | 87       | 471              | 3                   | 42           | 736      | 829    |                  |  |
| Madison    | 11,154              | 7,376                        | 307                                   | 56       | 1,246                            | 421      | 1,598            | 8                   | 143          | 3,702    | 4,387  |                  |  |
| Marion     | 3,860               | 2,149                        | 144                                   | 22       | 580                              | 151      | 748              | 12                  | 53           | 1,226    | 1,307  |                  |  |
| Marshall   | 3,414               | 2,262                        | 93                                    | 15       | 388                              | 118      | 491              | 5                   | 42           | 1,157    | 1,332  |                  |  |
| Maury      | 8,608               | 5,550                        | 302                                   | 40       | 1,155                            | 347      | 1,098            | 14                  | 101          | 2,923    | 3,347  |                  |  |

TABLE 18.7 — SOCIAL SECURITY MONTHLY BENEFIT PAYMENTS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 [in thousands of dollars] (Continued)

| County     | Retirement benefits |                              |          |          | Survivor benefits                |          |                  | Disability benefits |          |          |        | Aged 65 or older |  |
|------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|--------|------------------|--|
|            | Total               | Wives and                    |          | Children | Widows and widowers <sup>2</sup> | Children | Disabled workers | Wives and           |          | Children | Men    | Women            |  |
|            |                     | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | husbands |          |                                  |          |                  | husbands            | husbands |          |        |                  |  |
| Meigs      | \$1,530             | \$855                        | \$50     | \$7      | \$188                            | \$47     | \$354            | \$4                 | \$26     | \$470    | \$453  |                  |  |
| Monroe     | 5,469               | 3,272                        | 171      | 23       | 692                              | 199      | 1,018            | 14                  | 81       | 1,753    | 1,813  |                  |  |
| Montgomery | 10,440              | 6,578                        | 359      | 49       | 1,330                            | 477      | 1,488            | 18                  | 140      | 3,529    | 3,695  |                  |  |
| Moore      | 661                 | 475                          | 17       | 1        | 67                               | 19       | 76               | 1                   | 5        | 239      | 260    |                  |  |
| Morgan     | 3,085               | 1,643                        | 103      | 22       | 405                              | 112      | 723              | 12                  | 65       | 937      | 934    |                  |  |
| Obion      | 4,856               | 3,219                        | 132      | 26       | 517                              | 149      | 740              | 6                   | 67       | 1,593    | 1,836  |                  |  |
| Overton    | 2,807               | 1,678                        | 69       | 17       | 292                              | 89       | 616              | 5                   | 42       | 889      | 916    |                  |  |
| Perry      | 1,224               | 750                          | 23       | 7        | 131                              | 39       | 244              | 3                   | 27       | 404      | 408    |                  |  |
| Pickett    | 831                 | 515                          | 21       | 3        | 74                               | 13       | 193              | 1                   | 13       | 266      | 257    |                  |  |
| Polk       | 2,621               | 1,493                        | 88       | 14       | 369                              | 80       | 533              | 7                   | 36       | 846      | 881    |                  |  |
| Putnam     | 8,453               | 5,517                        | 238      | 38       | 938                              | 271      | 1,323            | 10                  | 117      | 2,822    | 3,126  |                  |  |
| Rhea       | 4,045               | 2,601                        | 126      | 28       | 447                              | 108      | 677              | 6                   | 52       | 1,367    | 1,427  |                  |  |
| Roane      | 8,680               | 5,556                        | 304      | 44       | 1,074                            | 203      | 1,371            | 13                  | 114      | 3,011    | 3,150  |                  |  |
| Robertson  | 6,403               | 4,140                        | 216      | 28       | 744                              | 259      | 934              | 4                   | 78       | 2,265    | 2,258  |                  |  |
| Rutherford | 14,616              | 9,400                        | 426      | 83       | 1,580                            | 632      | 2,250            | 20                  | 224      | 4,882    | 5,169  |                  |  |
| Scott      | 2,706               | 1,159                        | 74       | 18       | 386                              | 103      | 873              | 13                  | 84       | 685      | 738    |                  |  |
| Sequatchie | 1,371               | 803                          | 36       | 7        | 153                              | 46       | 306              | 4                   | 19       | 412      | 436    |                  |  |
| Sevier     | 9,445               | 6,205                        | 290      | 45       | 984                              | 281      | 1,500            | 15                  | 125      | 3,286    | 3,221  |                  |  |
| Shelby     | 90,489              | 58,457                       | 2,717    | 598      | 11,160                           | 4,083    | 12,221           | 63                  | 1,187    | 29,458   | 36,785 |                  |  |
| Smith      | 2,150               | 1,340                        | 73       | 6        | 279                              | 90       | 334              | 3                   | 27       | 702      | 807    |                  |  |
| Stewart    | 1,833               | 1,129                        | 63       | 10       | 212                              | 69       | 326              | 3                   | 22       | 647      | 573    |                  |  |
| Sullivan   | 26,342              | 16,756                       | 1,116    | 99       | 3,520                            | 561      | 3,968            | 45                  | 276      | 9,109    | 9,931  |                  |  |
| Sumner     | 14,909              | 9,969                        | 458      | 65       | 1,648                            | 530      | 2,030            | 15                  | 195      | 5,187    | 5,507  |                  |  |
| Tipton     | 5,293               | 3,203                        | 169      | 36       | 637                              | 249      | 889              | 8                   | 102      | 1,721    | 1,786  |                  |  |
| Trousdale  | 925                 | 577                          | 22       | 4        | 97                               | 39       | 172              | 0                   | 13       | 295      | 333    |                  |  |
| Unicoi     | 2,632               | 1,569                        | 73       | 12       | 317                              | 69       | 544              | 5                   | 43       | 813      | 943    |                  |  |
| Union      | 2,363               | 1,248                        | 73       | 10       | 264                              | 75       | 625              | 9                   | 58       | 682      | 683    |                  |  |
| Van Buren  | 641                 | 400                          | 15       | 3        | 54                               | 12       | 147              | 1                   | 11       | 201      | 204    |                  |  |
| Warren     | 5,203               | 3,421                        | 157      | 25       | 596                              | 176      | 760              | 6                   | 58       | 1,764    | 1,948  |                  |  |
| Washington | 14,881              | 9,496                        | 513      | 67       | 1,914                            | 399      | 2,308            | 20                  | 164      | 5,029    | 5,616  |                  |  |

TABLE 18.7 — SOCIAL SECURITY MONTHLY BENEFIT PAYMENTS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND BY SEX OF BENEFICIARIES AGED 65 OR OLDER, TENNESSEE AND COUNTIES, 2000 [in thousands of dollars] (Continued)

| County                 | Total   | Retirement benefits          |                    |          | Survivor benefits                |          |                  | Disability benefits |          |         | Aged 65 or older |  |
|------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|------------------|--|
|                        |         | Retired workers <sup>1</sup> | Wives and husbands | Children | Widows and widowers <sup>2</sup> | Children | Disabled workers | Wives and husbands  | Children | Men     | Women            |  |
| Wayne                  | \$2,174 | \$1,277                      | \$67               | \$15     | \$264                            | \$88     | \$420            | \$5                 | \$38     | \$675   | \$719            |  |
| Weakley                | 4,775   | 3,300                        | 119                | 23       | 499                              | 149      | 627              | 5                   | 54       | 1,618   | 1,902            |  |
| White                  | 3,478   | 2,266                        | 92                 | 21       | 338                              | 105      | 603              | 5                   | 49       | 1,145   | 1,237            |  |
| Williamson             | 11,280  | 8,071                        | 440                | 62       | 1,220                            | 414      | 964              | 4                   | 106      | 4,471   | 4,305            |  |
| Wilson                 | 9,804   | 6,566                        | 280                | 41       | 1,050                            | 372      | 1,370            | 8                   | 116      | 3,356   | 3,505            |  |
| TENNESSEE <sup>3</sup> | 720,825 | 466,734                      | 23,073             | 3,643    | 85,855                           | 23,917   | 107,758          | 942                 | 8,904    | 242,943 | 272,539          |  |

Note: Benefit payments are as of December 2000. Included are currently payable benefits to persons covered by the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program. Benefits that were withheld are excluded. Some benefits are paid to a representative payee: a person designated by SSA to receive the beneficiary's monthly benefit when such action is in the beneficiary's best interest. About 4 percent of all adult beneficiaries and virtually all child beneficiaries under age 18 have representative payees. For most children, the representative payee is the parent with whom the child resides. For benefits paid to beneficiaries with representative payees, the state and county designations are those of the representative payees, not those of the beneficiaries.

1. Includes special age-72 beneficiaries.
2. Includes nondisabled and disabled widows and widowers, widowed mothers and fathers, and parents.
3. Total includes beneficiaries with unknown county code.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Office of Policy, Office of Research, Evaluation and Statistics, OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County, December 2000.

TABLE 18.8 — MEDICARE AND MEDICAID BENEFITS, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, SELECTED YEARS

| State          | Medicare <sup>1</sup>         |                                   | Medicaid <sup>2</sup>         |                                   |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                | 2000<br>Enrollment<br>(1,000) | 2000<br>Payments<br>(\$1,000,000) | 1998<br>Recipients<br>(1,000) | 1998<br>Payments<br>(\$1,000,000) |
| TENNESSEE      | 815                           | \$4,907                           | 1,844                         | \$3,167                           |
| Alabama        | 677                           | 3,885                             | 527                           | 1,902                             |
| Arkansas       | 436                           | 2,083                             | 425                           | 1,376                             |
| Florida        | 2,771                         | 19,221                            | 1,905                         | 5,686                             |
| Georgia        | 898                           | 4,111                             | 1,222                         | 3,012                             |
| Kentucky       | 615                           | 3,153                             | 644                           | 2,425                             |
| Louisiana      | 597                           | 4,383                             | 721                           | 2,384                             |
| Mississippi    | 414                           | 2,248                             | 486                           | 1,442                             |
| North Carolina | 1,111                         | 5,942                             | 1,168                         | 4,014                             |
| South Carolina | 555                           | 2,947                             | 595                           | 2,019                             |
| Virginia       | 876                           | 4,038                             | 653                           | 2,118                             |
| West Virginia  | 336                           | 1,656                             | 343                           | 1,243                             |

1. Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment as of September 2000. Distribution of benefit payments by state is based on a methodology which considered actual payments to health maintenance organizations and estimated payments for other providers of medical services.
2. Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. Payments are for fiscal year and reflect federal and state contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2001.

TABLE 18.9 — TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE FOR NEEDY FAMILIES (TANF), NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS AND AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 1999 [In millions of dollars]

| Area           | Number of recipients |             | Expenditures       |                 |        |   |                 | Child care |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|---|-----------------|------------|
|                |                      |             | Total <sup>1</sup> | Source of funds |        | Type  |                 |            |
|                | Families             | Individuals |                    | Federal         | State  | Cash and work-based assistance <sup>2</sup> | Work activities |            |
| TENNESSEE      | 57,287               | 153,286     | \$208.8            | \$120.5         | \$88.3 | \$110.0                                     | \$34.4          | \$4.7      |
| Alabama        | 19,817               | 49,470      | 90.9               | 51.7            | 39.2   | 35.3  | 15.4            | 14.4       |
| Arkansas       | 11,979               | 29,023      | 71.6               | 45.4            | 26.2   | 23.8  | 22.0            | 5.1        |
| Florida        | 77,274               | 184,486     | 483.9              | 112.9           | 371.0  | 306.4                                       | 104.9           | 34.4       |
| Georgia        | 59,123               | 150,324     | 409.9              | 235.1           | 174.8  | 206.8                                       | 30.7            | 35.2       |
| Kentucky       | 41,200               | 95,488      | 208.4              | 126.3           | 82.1   | 120.1                                       | 20.7            | 15.9       |
| Louisiana      | 35,636               | 101,299     | 128.3              | 69.2            | 59.1   | 67.1  | 14.2            | 5.2        |
| Mississippi    | 15,770               | 36,191      | 44.3               | 21.1            | 23.2   | 26.7  | 7.4             | 1.7        |
| North Carolina | 55,034               | 123,748     | 394.1              | 222.8           | 171.3  | 176.0                                       | 3.7             | 43.9       |
| South Carolina | 17,440               | 41,029      | 106.9              | 70.9            | 35.9   | 38.6  | 22.9            | 4.1        |
| Virginia       | 35,977               | 85,933      | 258.1              | 129.9           | 128.2  | 140.2                                       | 60.8            | 21.9       |
| West Virginia  | 11,322               | 30,961      | 58.2               | 14.6            | 43.6   | 32.7  | 3.1             | 3.0        |

Note: Prior to TANF, the cash assistance program to families was called Aid to Dependent Children (1936-1962) and Aid to Families with Dependent Children (1962-1996). Under the new welfare law (Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996), the program became TANF.

1. Includes other types of expenditures not shown separately.
2. "Work-based" assistance is money earned by TANF recipients in return for community service jobs or work experience.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2001; and U.S. Social Security Administration, Social Security Bulletin, annual Statistical Supplement, 2001.

TABLE 18.10—CASH PAYMENTS MADE UNDER FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE PROGRAMS, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, FISCAL YEAR 2000 [in thousands of dollars]

| State          | Child Nutrition Program (cash payments only) <sup>1</sup> |                                    |                |                 |                             |           |   |  |               |                    | Temporary<br>Emergency<br>Food<br>Assistance<br>(TEFAP) |
|----------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---|--|---------------|--------------------|---|
|                | Total   | Child and<br>Adult<br>Care<br>Food | Summer<br>Food | Special<br>Milk | National<br>School<br>Lunch | Breakfast | Special<br>Supplemental<br>Food<br>(WIC) <sup>2</sup> | Commodity<br>distribution <sup>3</sup> | Food<br>Stamp | Food<br>Assistance |   |
| TENNESSEE      | \$683,086   | \$29,520                           | \$5,300        | \$26            | \$110,451                   | \$30,405  | \$63,639  | \$24,422                               | \$415,089     | \$4,234            |   |
| Alabama        | 578,488   | 28,842                             | 3,887          | 60              | 108,554                     | 24,125    | 46,229  | 19,427                                 | 343,735       | 3,629              |   |
| Arkansas       | 352,158   | 16,369                             | 1,420          | 22              | 63,160                      | 20,076    | 31,348  | 11,682                                 | 206,236       | 1,845              |   |
| Florida        | 1,451,677   | 67,342                             | 18,798         | 130             | 311,339                     | 80,840    | 132,438   | 58,929                                 | 772,888       | 8,973              |   |
| Georgia        | 941,236   | 53,103                             | 9,117          | 43              | 203,531                     | 64,809    | 79,009  | 38,548                                 | 488,889       | 4,188              |   |
| Kentucky       | 548,669   | 21,113                             | 2,919          | 76              | 93,244                      | 30,786    | 44,092  | 16,092                                 | 336,743       | 3,604              |   |
| Louisiana      | 773,604   | 37,791                             | 6,097          | 56              | 139,096                     | 43,425    | 56,356  | 38,705                                 | 448,097       | 3,982              |   |
| Mississippi    | 438,947   | 20,163                             | 2,967          | 9               | 97,943                      | 32,872    | 40,903  | 15,398                                 | 226,108       | 2,585              |   |
| North Carolina | 770,098   | 52,561                             | 4,196          | 144             | 156,706                     | 47,321    | 68,647  | 32,889                                 | 403,129       | 4,506              |   |
| South Carolina | 472,375   | 18,318                             | 6,335          | 12              | 100,244                     | 31,662    | 44,928  | 19,339                                 | 249,259       | 2,275              |   |
| Virginia       | 494,785   | 21,817                             | 3,413          | 235             | 104,902                     | 26,314    | 52,449  | 19,273                                 | 262,837       | 3,545              |   |
| West Virginia  | 278,156   | 10,717                             | 1,440          | 29              | 38,034                      | 13,480    | 18,587  | 8,441                                  | 185,496       | 1,934              |   |

Note: Data are preliminary. Excludes all administrative and program evaluation costs.

1. Excludes Food Safety Education, School Meals Initiative for Healthy Children (Team Nutrition), and Free School Breakfast Pilot Project.
2. Excludes Farmers' Market Nutrition Program.
3. Includes distribution of bonus and entitlement commodities to the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, Summer Food Service, charitable institutions, summer camps, Indian Reservations, Nutrition for the Elderly, Commodity Supplemental Food, and Disaster Feeding programs. Also includes cash-in-lieu of commodities for the National School Lunch, Child and Adult Care, and Nutrition for the Elderly programs.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Agricultural Statistics, 2002.

TABLE 18.11—SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 2000

| State          | Number of beneficiaries |                         |           | Total monthly benefit payments (\$1,000) |                         |           | Average monthly payments (\$) |                 |                  |                                  |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------------|
|                | Total                   | Retirement <sup>1</sup> | Survivors | Total                                    | Retirement <sup>2</sup> | Survivors | Disability                    | Retired workers | Disabled workers | Widows and widowers <sup>3</sup> |
| TENNESSEE      | 995,810                 | 642,110                 | 165,210   | \$724,754                                | \$495,577               | \$110,809 | \$118,368                     | \$811.10        | \$757.80         | \$755.60                         |
| Alabama        | 826,710                 | 515,780                 | 146,130   | 586,094                                  | 388,646                 | 96,458    | 100,989                       | 796.80          | 755.70           | 733.40                           |
| Arkansas       | 517,230                 | 331,520                 | 85,870    | 360,110                                  | 244,080                 | 55,188    | 60,841                        | 776.70          | 738.00           | 714.00                           |
| Florida        | 3,193,390               | 2,380,810               | 414,230   | 2,483,561                                | 1,911,495               | 309,114   | 262,951                       | 840.40          | 791.60           | 835.20                           |
| Georgia        | 1,106,410               | 711,980                 | 185,600   | 808,086                                  | 553,342                 | 122,184   | 132,559                       | 812.10          | 766.80           | 745.20                           |
| Kentucky       | 739,010                 | 437,520                 | 129,750   | 519,403                                  | 324,711                 | 86,238    | 108,454                       | 791.50          | 782.30           | 727.20                           |
| Louisiana      | 710,870                 | 429,050                 | 153,690   | 490,146                                  | 310,309                 | 101,339   | 78,498                        | 783.40          | 790.10           | 740.60                           |
| Mississippi    | 516,260                 | 303,080                 | 92,420    | 345,057                                  | 219,136                 | 55,992    | 69,930                        | 762.30          | 733.30           | 686.50                           |
| North Carolina | 1,349,740               | 905,720                 | 193,330   | 998,643                                  | 709,871                 | 128,577   | 160,194                       | 813.70          | 761.40           | 742.50                           |
| South Carolina | 689,020                 | 447,720                 | 107,060   | 504,741                                  | 349,504                 | 69,090    | 86,147                        | 812.20          | 771.50           | 736.40                           |
| Virginia       | 1,035,090               | 704,400                 | 161,430   | 774,442                                  | 551,659                 | 113,264   | 109,519                       | 820.80          | 784.10           | 769.70                           |
| West Virginia  | 390,430                 | 233,180                 | 75,810    | 290,021                                  | 180,169                 | 54,107    | 55,745                        | 833.10          | 832.50           | 774.00                           |

Note: Data are based on a 10-percent sample of administrative records as of December.

1. Includes special beneficiaries aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. Also includes dependents (spouses and children).
2. Includes special benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. Also includes benefits payable to dependents (spouses and children).
3. Nondisabled only.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, 2001.

TABLE 18.12—SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 2000

| State          | State-administered supplementation |                          | Federally administered supplementation <sup>1</sup> |                          |            |                    |            |                    |            |                    |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|
|                | Total recipients                   | Total payments (\$1,000) | Total recipients                                    | Total payments (\$1,000) | Aged       |                    | Blind      |                    | Disabled   |                    |
|                |                                    |                          |   |                          | Recipients | Payments (\$1,000) | Recipients | Payments (\$1,000) | Recipients | Payments (\$1,000) |
| TENNESSEE      | (a)                                | \$(a)                    | 164,202   | \$664,461                | 23,118     | \$45,861           | 1,663      | \$6,992            | 139,421    | \$611,607          |
| Alabama        | 823                                | 570                      | 159,343   | 658,648                  | 26,534     | 52,344             | 1,152      | 4,514              | 131,657    | 601,791            |
| Arkansas       | (a)                                | (a)                      | 85,310  | 332,628                  | 14,206     | 25,114             | 943        | 3,871              | 70,161     | 303,644            |
| Florida        | 15,762                             | 27,876                   | 376,555   | 1,620,866                | 94,038     | 312,575            | 3,109      | 13,286             | 279,408    | 1,295,005          |
| Georgia        | (a)                                | (a)                      | 196,780   | 785,363                  | 34,112     | 73,308             | 2,264      | 9,454              | 160,404    | 702,601            |
| Kentucky       | 4,891                              | 17,198                   | 174,346   | 740,790                  | 18,753     | 38,492             | 1,442      | 6,117              | 154,151    | 696,181            |
| Louisiana      | 5,209                              | 497                      | 165,525   | 715,106                  | 24,563     | 53,293             | 1,894      | 7,911              | 139,068    | 653,902            |
| Mississippi    | (a)                                | (a)                      | 128,791   | 512,112                  | 22,440     | 43,535             | 1,257      | 4,921              | 105,094    | 463,656            |
| North Carolina | 23,063                             | 123,651                  | 191,053   | 731,568                  | 33,990     | 68,029             | 2,093      | 8,273              | 154,970    | 655,266            |
| South Carolina | 3,647                              | 13,877                   | 107,469   | 428,933                  | 17,162     | 34,925             | 1,583      | 6,501              | 88,724     | 387,507            |
| Virginia       | 6,598                              | 20,270                   | 131,942   | 535,180                  | 24,530     | 65,276             | 1,455      | 6,092              | 105,957    | 463,811            |
| West Virginia  | (a)                                | (a)                      | 71,420  | 318,198                  | 5,527      | 10,983             | 589        | 2,555              | 65,304     | 304,661            |

a. State supplementary payments not made.

1. Includes federal SSI payments and/or federally administered state supplementation.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, 2001.

TABLE 18.13—STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 2000

| State          | Initial claims | Beneficiaries, first payments | Number of weeks compensated | Average weekly benefit amount | Benefits paid |
|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| TENNESSEE      | 382,244        | 177,875                       | 1,971,115                   | \$188.74                      | \$367,904,774 |
| Alabama        | 306,701        | 133,933                       | 1,332,523                   | 159.41                        | 208,644,089   |
| Arkansas       | 188,458        | 80,163                        | 947,930                     | 210.08                        | 188,419,885   |
| Florida        | 367,325        | 224,212                       | 2,976,959                   | 220.21                        | 647,632,296   |
| Georgia        | 395,401        | 177,902                       | 1,550,959                   | 211.89                        | 317,713,675   |
| Kentucky       | 241,881        | 111,252                       | 1,276,913                   | 224.78                        | 275,351,309   |
| Louisiana      | 157,383        | 71,852                        | 1,040,968                   | 182.06                        | 187,194,514   |
| Mississippi    | 161,243        | 60,187                        | 816,870                     | 156.62                        | 124,160,716   |
| North Carolina | 781,556        | 256,360                       | 2,277,342                   | 231.21                        | 501,136,379   |
| South Carolina | 283,745        | 101,066                       | 1,098,031                   | 190.18                        | 201,181,616   |
| Virginia       | 249,196        | 95,607                        | 937,805                     | 203.88                        | 187,362,001   |
| West Virginia  | 85,028         | 48,884                        | 614,593                     | 197.53                        | 116,271,458   |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration, Claims Summary Data for State Programs, Internet site <<http://www.workforcesecurity.doleta.gov/unemploy/claimssum.asp>>.

TABLE 18.14—WORKERS' COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 1990—1999, [In millions of dollars]

| State          | 1999  | 1998  | 1997  | 1996  | 1995  | 1994  | 1993  | 1992  | 1991  | 1990  |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TENNESSEE      | \$514 | \$518 | \$433 | \$432 | \$400 | \$449 | \$487 | \$522 | \$515 | \$463 |
| Alabama        | 596   | 615   | 530   | 525   | 516   | 480   | 461   | 481   | 472   | 444   |
| Arkansas       | 166   | 164   | 157   | 160   | 159   | 209   | 224   | 244   | 251   | 229   |
| Florida        | 2,080 | 2,208 | 2,318 | 2,707 | 2,518 | 2,720 | 1,705 | 1,861 | 1,961 | 1,976 |
| Georgia        | 816   | 808   | 713   | 822   | 699   | 812   | 911   | 1,004 | 791   | 735   |
| Kentucky       | 431   | 410   | 380   | 507   | 498   | 585   | 457   | 475   | 432   | 383   |
| Louisiana      | 429   | 428   | 420   | 557   | 516   | 531   | 403   | 517   | 560   | 575   |
| Mississippi    | 254   | 235   | 231   | 224   | 218   | 213   | 214   | 247   | 203   | 198   |
| North Carolina | 710   | 766   | 618   | 501   | 495   | 565   | 671   | 705   | 545   | 480   |
| South Carolina | 512   | 484   | 459   | 372   | 353   | 339   | 344   | 350   | 292   | 277   |
| Virginia       | 581   | 591   | 534   | 560   | 557   | 591   | 539   | 542   | 545   | 507   |
| West Virginia  | 665   | 629   | 617   | 524   | 529   | 510   | 476   | 456   | 417   | 389   |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2001.