

19. LAW ENFORCEMENT

Data users should exercise caution in making comparisons in the area of law enforcement statistics because published crime statistics represent only those crimes reported to police and represent fewer than the number actually committed; reporting procedures vary from place to place or over time; differences exist among governmental units in the scope of responsibilities and administration; and finally, many factors influence the frequency of crimes and the level of enforcement needed.

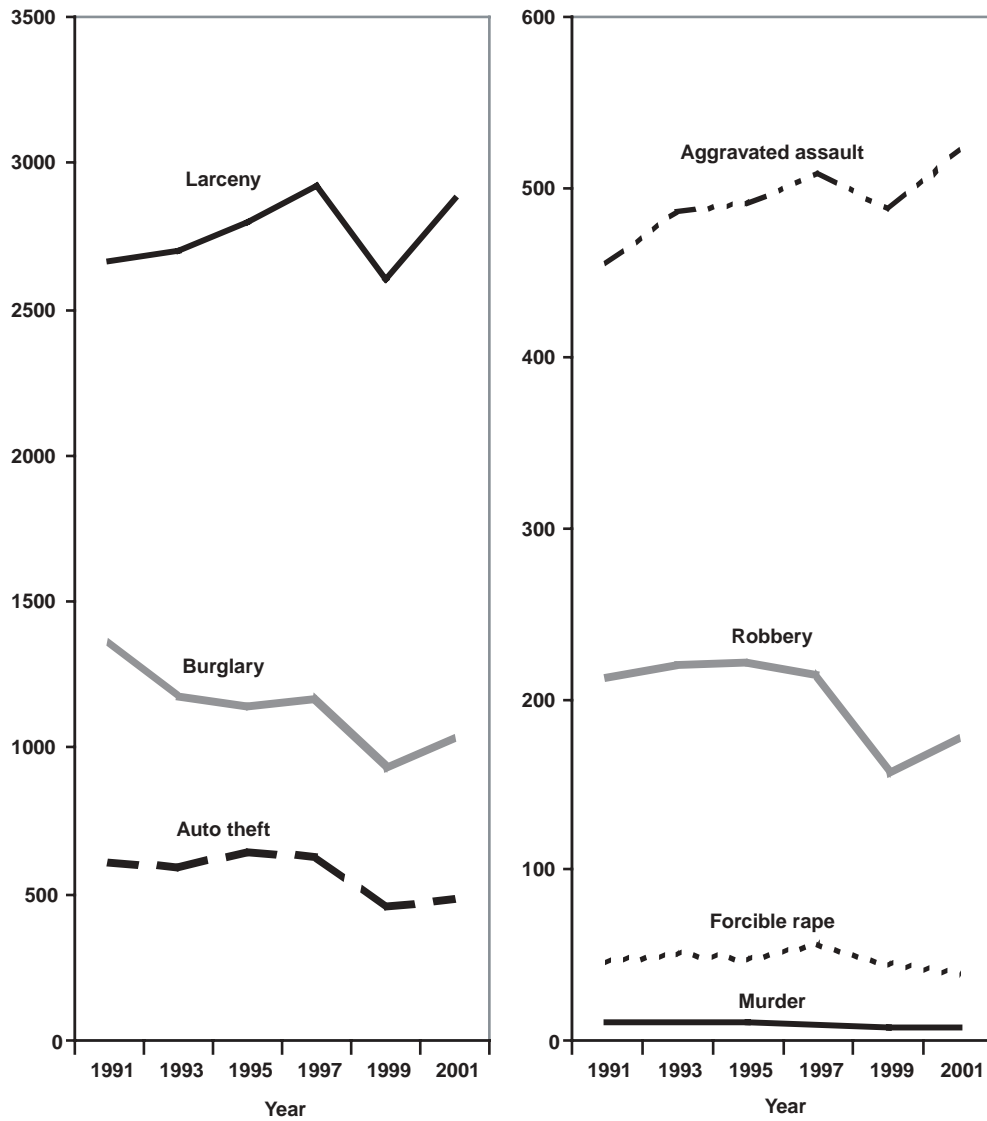
Traffic accidents and deaths, reported in the Tennessee Department of Safety's *Tennessee Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Facts*, show that a change in reporting laws and procedures occurred in 1971. Data reported prior to this date are not comparable to data reported later; however, two years of comparable data are detailed in order to provide a bridge for the data user.

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FIGURE 19.1
Crime Rates per 100,000 Population, by Type of Crime, Tennessee, 1991-2001



Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/ucr.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.1 — CRIME RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY TYPE OF CRIME, TENNESSEE, 1957—2001

Year	Total offenses	Murder ¹	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over ²	Auto theft
2001	5,152.8	7.4	38.3	178.0	521.6	1,040.2	2,874.8	492.5
2000	4,890.2	7.2	38.4	166.4	495.2	990.4	2,708.8	483.9
1999	4,693.9	7.1	44.0	156.8	487.0	936.6	2,601.8	460.5
1998	5,034.4	8.5	45.8	178.0	482.8	1,075.9	2,726.1	517.4
1997	5,511.8	9.5	56.9	214.0	509.2	1,171.7	2,921.8	628.6
1996	5,449.3	9.5	46.5	223.7	494.3	1,163.5	2,864.8	2,864.8
1995	5,363.0	10.6	47.1	223.0	491.0	1,143.0	2,800.0	649.0
1994	5,119.8	9.3	49.2	207.4	482.0	1,141.6	2,670.0	560.3
1993	5,239.5	10.2	49.9	220.1	485.5	1,182.6	2,700.2	591.0
1992	5,135.8	10.4	47.3	218.2	470.3	1,267.2	2,546.5	575.9
1991	5,366.7	11.0	46.4	212.9	455.6	1,365.0	2,662.1	613.6
1990	5,051.0	10.5	49.5	191.2	419.2	1,264.0	2,545.1	571.5
1989	4,513.6	8.4	46.0	160.4	334.1	1,206.9	2,224.9	532.9
1988	4,469.4	9.4	44.7	173.6	305.1	1,237.9	2,156.0	542.8
1987	4,665.6	9.1	43.9	193.8	286.6	1,351.8	2,213.4	566.9
1986	4,534.2	10.4	47.0	207.7	274.5	1,325.2	2,125.8	543.6
1985	4,166.7	9.0	42.6	180.9	242.0	1,166.8	2,040.3	485.2
1984	3,889.6	8.4	40.0	166.8	230.3	1,123.6	1,954.1	366.4
1983	4,011.7	8.8	35.9	172.8	184.6	1,205.9	2,087.2	316.5
1982	4,413.6	9.7	35.5	175.7	200.2	1,288.6	2,371.9	332.0
1981	4,311.4	9.7	37.6	171.7	193.5	1,384.2	2,180.6	334.1
1980	4,497.9	10.8	37.4	180.6	229.4	1,501.5	2,175.2	363.1
1979	4,013.4	9.8	34.5	166.1	203.6	1,294.7	1,937.2	367.4
1978	3,690.4	9.4	30.6	152.4	190.2	1,213.6	1,766.1	328.1
1977	3,739.7	10.1	29.7	145.8	203.9	1,259.7	1,776.5	314.0
1976	4,258.4	11.0	25.4	147.5	209.4	1,320.5	2,218.6	325.9
1975	4,270.5	11.4	26.1	166.8	192.6	1,379.3	2,129.5	364.7
1974	3,659.1	13.4	25.7	157.2	190.4	1,350.1	1,575.6	346.7
1973	3,060.1	13.2	26.9	130.5	187.5	1,009.8	1,362.2	330.1
1972	2,101.5	11.3	19.9	101.1	186.7	894.3	587.4	300.9
1971	2,060.3	12.4	18.1	86.5	196.8	901.4	541.7	303.5
1970	1,888.3	8.8	15.5	82.0	168.6	806.7	517.4	289.3
1969	1,665.5	9.6	12.7	75.2	134.3	715.0	437.2	281.6
1968	1,598.0	8.7	11.6	71.2	129.0	719.7	390.3	267.4
1967	1,531.3	8.9	12.5	56.5	130.5	711.8	368.0	243.1
1966	1,275.6	7.8	10.8	34.4	105.2	602.5	321.7	193.1
1965	1,082.9	8.0	11.1	28.6	91.1	523.0	254.5	166.7
1964	1,103.8	5.9	8.8	30.2	73.6	561.4	248.0	175.8
1963	1,014.0	6.5	6.7	28.4	60.7	515.9	230.2	165.7
1962	919.2	6.1	6.6	34.8	56.1	461.6	195.9	158.1
1961	875.5	8.0	6.7	30.4	63.0	462.0	166.1	139.2
1960	847.2	8.5	5.2	27.8	50.4	469.4	153.5	132.2
1959	821.5	7.0	6.6	26.9	56.2	437.8	151.4	135.7
1958	791.7	8.4	7.4	26.2	59.2	416.5	142.1	131.9
1957	745.0	9.2	n.a.	27.1	70.5	360.5	139.2	138.6

Note: Rates represent offenses known per 100,000 population, based on Bureau of the Census population estimate as of July 1, except in decennial census years, when it is April 1.

n.a. not available.

1. Murder includes nonnegligent manslaughter.
2. Beginning in 1973, includes all larceny-theft or fraud.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.2 — NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENSES, BY TYPE OF CRIME, TENNESSEE, 1957—2001

Year	Total offenses	Murder ¹	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over ²	Auto theft
2001	295,770	425	2,196	10,219	29,938	59,705	165,015	28,272
2000	278,218	410	2,186	9,465	28,172	56,344	154,111	27,530
1999	257,413	391	2,415	8,598	26,707	51,362	142,685	25,255
1998	273,420	460	2,485	9,667	26,200	58,432	148,057	28,099
1997	295,873	511	3,056	11,487	27,335	62,899	156,843	33,742
1996	289,904	503	2,475	11,902	26,295	61,896	152,405	34,428
1995	281,864	557	2,477	11,732	25,783	60,086	147,143	34,086
1994	264,952	482	2,545	10,735	24,943	59,080	138,173	28,994
1993	267,164	521	2,544	11,224	24,758	60,299	137,683	30,135
1992	258,021	520	2,377	10,964	23,626	63,665	127,934	28,935
1991	265,811	547	2,299	10,543	22,566	67,608	131,855	30,393
1990	246,346	511	2,415	9,325	20,447	61,646	124,127	27,875
1989	222,972	417	2,270	7,926	16,505	59,621	109,908	26,325
1988	219,852	461	2,201	8,537	15,006	60,894	106,052	26,701
1987	226,516	444	2,133	9,409	13,914	65,632	107,459	27,525
1986	217,780	501	2,256	9,978	13,184	63,649	102,103	26,109
1985	198,419	429	2,027	8,614	11,522	55,563	97,159	23,105
1984	183,472	394	1,887	7,867	10,862	53,002	92,176	17,284
1983	187,946	410	1,682	8,094	8,650	56,498	97,785	14,827
1982	205,278	452	1,651	8,173	9,310	59,934	110,316	15,442
1981	198,756	448	1,735	7,916	8,920	63,811	100,526	15,400
1980	204,456	489	1,700	8,208	10,427	68,251	98,876	16,505
1979	175,786	430	1,511	7,277	8,917	56,710	84,850	16,091
1978	160,792	411	1,335	6,639	8,286	52,876	76,948	14,297
1977	160,768	434	1,276	6,266	8,767	54,154	76,371	13,500
1976	179,448	462	1,072	6,215	8,825	55,647	93,493	13,734
1975	178,850	477	1,095	6,987	8,068	57,766	89,184	15,273
1974	151,085	555	1,062	6,490	7,862	55,745	65,055	14,316
1973	126,259	544	1,108	5,383	7,736	41,663	56,206	13,619
1972	84,713	455	802	4,076	7,525	36,049	23,678	12,128
1971	82,207	496	721	3,452	7,851	35,964	21,612	12,111
1970	74,101	346	607	3,218	6,616	31,656	20,305	11,353
1969	66,371	382	505	2,996	5,352	28,492	17,421	11,223
1968	63,535	345	460	2,830	5,131	28,616	15,520	10,633
1967	59,605	347	486	2,199	5,079	27,703	14,323	9,468
1966	49,529	304	421	1,337	4,083	23,394	12,492	7,498
1965	41,635	307	425	1,100	3,501	20,107	9,787	6,408
1964	41,920	225	336	1,148	2,796	21,321	9,418	6,676
1963	37,458	239	247	1,048	2,243	19,056	8,503	6,122
1962	33,404	220	241	1,266	2,040	16,772	7,119	5,746
1961	31,648	290	242	1,100	2,278	16,702	6,005	5,031
1960	30,220	304	187	993	1,799	16,744	5,477	4,716
1959	29,014	247	232	950	1,984	15,461	5,347	4,793
1958	27,468	293	258	908	2,054	14,448	4,930	4,577
1957	25,651	316	n.a.	932	2,427	12,411	4,794	4,771

1. Murder includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

2. Beginning in 1973, includes all larceny-theft not using force or fraud.

n.a. not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.3 — POPULATION AND OPERATING CAPACITY OF ADULT CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS, TENNESSEE, FISCAL YEAR 2002

Institution	County	Population ¹	Operating capacity
Brushy Mountain State Penitentiary	Morgan	1,568	1,587
DeBerry Special Needs Facility	Davidson	697	736
Hardeman County Correctional Facility	Hardeman	2,028	1,976
Mark H. Luttrell Reception Center	Shelby	401	436
Middle Tennessee Correctional Complex/ Nashville Community Service Center	Davidson	1,039	1,071
Northeast Correctional Center	Johnson	1,731	1,682
Northwest Correctional Complex/ Lake County Regional Correctional Facility	Lake	2,306	2,352
Riverbend Maximum Security Institution	Davidson	715	714
South Central Correctional Facility	Wayne	1,680	1,642
Southeastern Tennessee State Regional Correctional Facility	Bledsoe	945	971
Tennessee Prison For Women	Davidson	629	744
Turney Center Industrial Prison and Farm	Hickman	1,127	1,113
Wayne County Boot Camp	Wayne	375	446
West Tennessee State Penitentiary	Lauderdale	2,516	2,505
TENNESSEE TOTAL	State	17,757	17,975

1. As of June 30, 2002.

Source: Tennessee Department of Correction, <<http://www.state.tn.us/correction>>
(Accessed 2 December 2002).

TABLE 19.4— MOTOR VEHICLE TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS AND DEATHS, TENNESSEE HIGHWAYS, 1955—2000, SELECTED YEARS

Year	Accidents			Property damage only	Number of persons killed	Number of persons injured
	Total	Fatal	Injury			
2000	176,598	1,177	50,760	124,661	1,307	76,909
1999	174,375	1,169	50,890	122,316	1,302	76,817
1998	172,395	1,110	51,152	120,133	1,216	79,433
1997	169,245	1,104	52,405	115,736	1,225	82,287
1996	167,659	1,120	51,736	114,803	1,239	81,287
1995	166,765	1,130	52,761	112,874	1,259	83,071
1994	162,341	1,109	51,145	110,087	1,214	79,989
1993	150,935	1,041	48,909	100,985	1,170	76,490
1992	142,386	1,027	47,039	94,320	1,153	73,481
1991	136,820	1,002	45,362	90,456	1,113	71,181
1990	140,260	1,045	46,411	92,804	1,177	72,536
1989	149,314	977	47,222	101,115	1,088	73,571
1988	156,310	1,116	48,014	107,180	1,266	73,969
1987	153,859	1,101	47,386	105,372	1,247	69,995
1986	167,584	1,102	45,990	120,492	1,230	67,741
1985	164,317	997	42,760	120,560	1,101	62,092
1984	156,957	1,006	39,868	116,083	1,111	57,380
1983	149,706	927	37,521	111,258	1,046	54,229
1982	135,491	961	34,134	100,396	1,074	49,266
1981	137,098	978	34,884	101,236	1,119	50,338
1980	137,829	1,014	34,989	101,826	1,161	50,712
1979	149,942	1,070	35,944	112,928	1,268	51,955
1978	144,572	1,109	35,091	108,372	1,252	51,199
1977	133,723	1,072	32,828	99,823	1,218	47,940
1976	126,947	1,009	31,191	94,747	1,146	45,789
1975	121,046	1,002	29,535	90,509	1,162	43,194
1974	111,981	1,081	26,354	84,546	1,274	38,439
1973	140,020	1,256	31,322	108,328	1,444	42,800
(1972)	(23,578)	(1,205)	(7,840)	(14,533)	(1,414)	(12,100)
1972	133,626	1,205	30,487	101,934	1,431	38,315
(1971)	(21,750)	(1,146)	(7,324)	(13,280)	(1,373)	(11,513)
1971	107,154	1,158	26,690	79,306	1,373	36,754
1970	15,661	1,153	5,826	8,682	1,390	9,655
1969	16,877	1,126	6,161	9,590	1,371	9,551
1968	17,925	1,045	6,249	10,631	1,201	9,809
1967	18,720	1,043	6,509	11,160	1,258	10,639
1966	63,802	1,064	n.a.	n.a.	1,272	27,475
1965	49,595	925	17,259	31,411	1,077	27,787
1960	68,209	663	14,916	52,630	787	22,079
1955	29,758	708	6,558	22,492	906	10,135

n.a. not available.

Notes: Data prior to 1971 are not comparable to data reported after this date due to changes in reporting laws and procedures. Comparable data based on earlier procedures are given in parentheses for 1971 and 1972.

Source: Tennessee Department of Safety, Planning and Research Section, Tennessee Motor Vehicle Crash Facts 1992--2000, previously Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident Facts.

TABLE 19.5 — ALCOHOL TEST RESULTS OF DRIVERS IN FATAL TRAFFIC CRASHES, BY AGE, TENNESSEE, 2000

Age of driver	Total ¹	Number tested	Percent of total	Negative blood alcohol content		Positive blood alcohol content		Blood alcohol content >=0.10	
				Percent of tested	Negative blood alcohol content	Percent of tested	Positive blood alcohol content	Percent of tested	Blood alcohol content >=0.10
TOTAL	1,741	1,023	59	68	327	32	248	24	
15 or younger	7	4	57	75	1	25	0	0	
16--17	83	44	53	86	6	14	1	2	
18--20	169	105	62	61	41	39	26	25	
21--24	181	108	60	52	52	48	40	37	
25--34	379	231	61	61	91	39	71	31	
35--44	353	231	65	64	84	36	70	30	
45--54	227	133	59	74	35	26	26	20	
55--64	146	87	60	89	10	11	8	9	
65 or older	183	80	44	91	7	9	6	8	

1. Total number of drivers involved in fatal traffic crashes (includes 13 drivers of unknown age).

Source: Tennessee Department of Safety, Planning and Research Section, Tennessee Motor Vehicle Crash Facts, direct correspondence.

TABLE 19.6 — NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM HOMICIDE AND LEGAL INTERVENTION, BY RACE AND BY SEX, RESIDENT DATA, TENNESSEE, 1971—2000

Year	All races		White				All other races			
	Number ¹	Rate	Male		Female		Male		Female	
			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
2000 ^a	470	8.3	146	6.6	61	2.6	212	\b	53	\b
1999 ^a	419	7.8	136	6.2	65	2.8	175	40.7	43	8.5
1998	490	9.0	171	7.9	62	2.7	206	48.3	51	10.2
1997	557	10.4	206	9.6	71	3.1	235	55.6	45	9.1
1996	540	10.2	167	7.8	77	3.4	246	58.6	50	10.2
1995	589	11.2	190	9.0	69	3.1	282	67.9	47	9.7
1994	547	10.6	165	8.0	70	3.2	252	61.5	60	12.6
1993	583	11.4	175	8.6	63	2.9	275	68.2	70	15.0
1992	568	11.3	173	8.6	67	3.1	279	70.1	49	10.8
1991	584	11.8	188	9.4	72	3.4	264	67.3	60	13.3
1990	564	11.6	175	8.9	65	3.1	261	67.5	63	14.2
1989	462	9.5	177	9.1	56	2.7	183	48.0	45	10.3
1988	509	10.6	155	8.0	85	4.1	216	57.4	53	12.3
1987	495	10.4	181	9.4	49	2.4	204	54.9	61	14.4
1986	517	10.9	192	10.0	56	2.7	223	60.8	46	11.0
1985	431	9.2	174	9.1	59	2.9	157	43.4	41	9.9
1984	414	8.8	181	9.5	55	2.7	157	43.6	21	5.1
1983	440	9.4	168	8.9	54	2.7	179	49.9	39	9.6
1982	482	10.4	194	10.3	57	2.9	189	52.9	42	10.3
1981	510	11.1	223	11.9	60	3.0	181	50.9	46	11.4
1980	551	12.0	234	12.6	66	3.3	207	58.5	44	11.0
1979	474	10.5	187	10.0	57	2.9	190	60.7	40	11.1
1978	456	10.2	193	10.5	48	2.5	181	58.3	34	9.5
1977	477	10.8	195	10.8	49	2.5	185	59.8	48	13.5
1976	492	11.4	209	11.7	56	3.0	186	60.4	41	11.6
1975	568	13.3	244	13.9	58	3.1	213	69.5	53	15.1
1974	569	13.5	232	13.5	58	3.2	232	76.0	47	13.5
1973	550	13.3	214	12.6	48	2.7	224	74.1	64	18.6
1972	549	13.4	219	13.1	59	3.3	222	73.5	49	14.3
1971	486	12.1	220	13.4	49	2.8	185	62.0	32	9.5

Note: Rate is per 100,000 population.

a. Cause of death is homicide only.

b. In 2000, the rate is given for black males (47.2), black females (10.3); other races, male (2.9) and female (2.2).

1. May include one or more deaths with race and/or sex not stated.

Source: Tennessee Department of Health, Division of Information Resources, Tennessee Vital Statistics, 1999 and earlier editions; Tennessee Deaths, 2000, <<http://www2.state.tn.us/health/statistics/PdfFiles/TNDeaths00.pdf>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.7 — NUMBER OF CRIMES AND CRIME RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY TYPE OF CRIME, METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, 2001

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Total offenses	Murder ¹	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
Tennessee MSA's								
Number	233,675	348	1,792	9,524	23,186	45,364	129,278	24,183
Rate ²	5,996.9	8.9	46.0	244.4	595.0	1,164.2	3,317.7	620.6
Chattanooga								
Number	30,034	37	134	874	2,826	5,432	17,766	2,965
Rate	6,372.9	7.9	28.4	185.5	599.6	1,152.6	3,769.7	629.1
Clarksville								
	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Jackson								
Number	6,049	15	43	193	729	1,197	3,477	395
Rate	5,583.6	13.8	39.7	178.2	672.9	1,104.9	3,209.5	364.6
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol								
Number	17,446	15	138	189	1,562	3,114	11,480	948
Rate	3,597.3	3.1	28.5	39.0	322.1	642.1	2,367.1	195.5
Knoxville								
Number	29,462	33	288	816	2,703	5,395	17,510	2,717
Rate	4,249.0	4.8	41.5	117.7	389.8	778.1	2,525.3	391.8
Memphis								
Number	84,932	175	611	4,736	7,125	19,928	41,080	11,277
Rate	7,416.4	15.3	53.4	413.6	622.2	1,740.1	3,587.2	984.7
Nashville-Davidson								
Number	74,342	82	617	2,896	8,466	11,899	43,579	6,803
Rate	5,984.3	6.6	49.7	233.1	681.5	957.8	3,508.0	547.6

Note: Where reporting area is less than 100% of the Metropolitan Statistical Area, data are estimated to include that portion not reporting. Where reporting area is less than 75%, data are not reported. See Figure 0.1 for area of each Metropolitan Statistical Area.

n.a. not available.

1. Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

2. MSA rate was computed by the Center for Business and Economic Research.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.8 — NUMBER OF OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE, BY TYPE OF CRIME, CITIES AND TOWNS WITH POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE, 2001

City	Total ¹	Murder ²	Forcible		Aggravated		Larceny \$50 and over ³	Auto theft
			rape	Robbery	assault	Burglary		
Athens	1,255	1	8	17	178	200	789	59
Bartlett	1,047	0	3	19	68	105	773	75
Brentwood	590	0	1	10	12	33	517	15
Bristol	1,217	1	9	10	102	147	863	79
Brownsville	729	1	7	18	144	170	362	27
Chattanooga	19,398	26	86	765	1,929	3,270	11,042	2,202
Clarksville	4,803	6	57	90	372	653	3,445	171
Cleveland	2,548	0	19	47	155	345	1,852	125
Collierville	741	1	1	18	36	67	544	70
Columbia	2,403	1	9	51	308	448	1,464	110
Cookeville	1,502	0	11	26	107	186	1,089	77
Dickson	884	0	10	17	76	76	640	59
Dyersburg	1,353	1	12	13	96	228	931	66
East Ridge	1,400	1	8	24	74	264	904	117
Elizabethton	937	0	7	8	65	121	693	35
Franklin	1,144	0	11	17	78	128	841	65
Gallatin	1,686	3	5	30	179	170	1,278	15
Germantown	916	2	3	6	35	128	705	32
Goodlettsville	1,268	2	6	29	63	155	891	119
Greeneville	1,157	1	8	17	36	160	855	76
Hendersonville	1,139	0	10	11	103	151	795	60
Jackson	4,643	12	27	180	545	852	2,694	316
Johnson City	4,317	1	27	78	280	526	3,203	183
Kingsport	3,006	2	26	36	320	409	2,065	134
Knoxville	11,210	15	139	637	1,314	1,717	5,951	1,296
La Vergne	679	0	5	10	108	176	330	44
Lawrenceburg	944	0	13	6	141	156	580	45
Lebanon	1,750	2	14	43	184	353	1,083	66
Lewisburg	513	0	8	8	45	101	329	22
Martin	421	0	1	8	28	38	334	11
Maryville	752	0	11	13	45	129	523	29
McMinnville	875	1	6	22	43	127	603	70
Memphis	65,741	158	480	4,338	5,886	15,874	29,207	9,536
Millington	760	1	4	17	80	119	483	53
Morristown	2,042	2	7	27	161	242	1,450	128
Mount Juliet	442	0	4	5	33	97	277	24
Murfreesboro	3,545	0	19	85	279	378	2,559	219
Nashville	50,383	64	427	2,521	6,063	7,842	27,837	5,401
Oak Ridge	1,565	3	7	29	70	241	1,138	65
Red Bank	643	0	4	8	88	146	357	36
Sevierville	1,042	1	5	8	50	135	768	74
Shelbyville	808	3	11	24	82	168	478	41
Smyrna	1,256	0	8	18	134	123	890	76
Soddy-Daisy	487	1	3	3	67	96	280	36
Springfield	965	5	7	22	139	80	654	58
Tullahoma	1,170	1	1	30	73	192	806	56
Union City	861	0	6	17	77	146	586	26

1. Total is the "modified crime index" which includes arson, not detailed separately. If 12 months of arson data were not recorded, the crime index will equal the sum of the other detailed offenses.

2. Murder includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

3. Includes all larceny-theft not using force or fraud.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.9 — NUMBER OF TOTAL OFFENSES AND MURDERS KNOWN TO POLICE, SELECTED CITIES, 1980—2001, SELECTED YEARS

Year	Chattanooga	Clarksville	Jackson	Johnson City	Kingsport	Knoxville	Memphis	Nashville	Oak Ridge
2001									
Total	19,398	4,803	4,643	4,317	3,006	11,210	65,741	50,383	1,565
Murder	26	6	12	1	2	15	158	64	3
1997									
Total	15,535	5,265	6,146	3,272	2,417	11,164	64,015	58,996	1,657
Murder	36	7	10	3	1	19	138	112	0
1994									
Total	14,299	5,168	5,537	2,488	1,892	13,261	61,393	52,469	1,967
Murder	43	8	7	3	2	24	159	73	1
1992									
Total	15,452	5,028	6,039	2,752	2,894	15,231	61,935	49,864	1,682
Murder	31	7	12	1	1	35	176	90	0
1991									
Total	19,610	5,774	6,055	3,254	2,905	15,529	63,137	43,958	1,505
Murder	49	11	10	0	2	35	169	88	1
1990									
Total	19,481	4,989	5,275	3,171	2,757	13,113	60,255	39,360	1,370
Murder	32	5	4	4	1	25	195	67	0
1985									
Total	13,461	2,630	4,310	2,308	2,160	10,838	59,965	31,863	1,163
Murder	26	4	5	2	3	16	122	81	0
1980									
Total	16,019	2,585	4,660	2,563	2,385	12,423	50,921	34,886	1,731
Murder	26	5	2	2	1	21	152	87	4

Note: Murder includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.10—NUMBER OF FULL-TIME POLICE AND CIVILIAN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, SELECTED CITIES, 1970—2001, SELECTED YEARS

City	Total				Police officers				Civilians ¹			
	2001	1990	1980	1970	2001	1990	1980	1970	2001	1990	1980	1970
Chattanooga	651	507	482	282	445	363	387	256	206	144	95	26
Clarksville	238	150	n.a.	n.a.	208	131	n.a.	n.a.	30	19	n.a.	n.a.
Jackson	238	193	153	85	183	143	124	76	55	50	29	9
Johnson City	190	146	127	74	157	123	105	65	33	23	22	9
Kingsport	140	127	87	76	98	90	72	56	42	37	15	20
Knoxville	519	355	431	334	425	296	325	260	94	59	106	74
Memphis	2,391	1,798	1,661	1,272	1,916	1,379	1,210	1,089	475	419	451	183
Nashville	1,689	1,294	1,157	716	1,256	994	1,006	593	433	300	151	123
Oak Ridge	65	52	51	47	53	43	42	44	12	9	9	3

Note: Data for 1970 are as of December 31, data for later years are as of October 31.

n.a. not available.

1. Employees of police departments who are not sworn personnel.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.11—CRIME RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY TYPE OF CRIME, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 2001

State	Total offenses	Murder ¹	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny \$50 and over	Auto theft
TENNESSEE	5,152.8	7.4	38.3	178.0	521.6	1,040.2	2,874.8	492.5
Alabama	4,319.4	8.5	30.7	125.1	274.4	910.4	2,687.8	282.7
Arkansas	4,134.2	5.5	33.1	81.0	333.2	824.5	2,585.0	271.9
Florida	5,569.7	5.3	40.5	200.5	550.9	1,073.7	3,150.4	548.4
Georgia	4,646.3	7.1	26.0	171.8	292.1	856.4	2,844.5	448.3
Kentucky	2,938.1	4.7	27.8	80.7	143.8	651.9	1,799.3	229.8
Louisiana	5,338.1	11.2	31.4	176.1	468.3	1,040.2	3,125.2	485.7
Mississippi	4,185.2	9.9	40.1	115.3	184.8	1,043.4	2,460.3	331.5
North Carolina	4,938.0	6.2	25.4	162.5	300.2	1,244.6	2,898.0	301.1
South Carolina	4,752.7	6.3	34.0	130.7	549.3	906.5	2,762.7	363.3
Virginia	3,178.3	5.1	24.6	95.4	166.2	439.7	2,185.1	262.1
West Virginia	2,559.5	2.2	17.8	39.2	220.2	532.8	1,568.8	178.5

Note: Rates represent offenses known per 100,000 population, based on the Bureau of the Census population estimates as of July 1.

1. Murder includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.12—PRISONERS UNDER JURISDICTION OF STATE AND FEDERAL AUTHORITIES, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1950—2001, SELECTED YEARS

State	2001 ^a	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950
TENNESSEE ¹	23,671	23,168	22,502	17,738	16,659	15,626	10,388	7,022	3,268	3,134	2,780
Alabama ²	26,741	27,286	24,658	22,676	22,290	21,760	15,665	6,543	3,790	5,369	4,454
Arkansas	12,159	12,332	11,415	10,638	10,021	9,407	7,322	2,911	n.a.	2,016	1,541
Florida ¹	72,406	72,007	69,596	67,224	64,626	63,763	44,387	20,735	9,187	7,084	3,973
Georgia ¹	45,937	45,363	42,091	39,262	36,505	35,139	22,411	12,178	5,113	6,985	4,545
Kentucky	15,424	15,400	15,317	14,987	14,600	12,910	9,023	3,588	2,849	3,603	3,259
Louisiana	35,710	35,494	34,066	32,228	29,265	26,779	18,599	8,889	4,196	3,749	2,674
Mississippi	21,460	20,672	18,247	16,678	14,296	13,859	8,375	3,902	1,730	1,975	2,158
North Carolina	31,979	31,142	31,123	31,961	31,612	30,647	18,411	15,513	5,969	5,977	5,004
South Carolina	22,576	22,267	22,008	21,764	21,173	20,446	17,319	7,862	2,726	2,080	1,513
Virginia	31,603	30,473	29,789	30,276	28,385	27,655	17,593	8,920	4,648	5,775	4,439
West Virginia ³	4,215	4,130	3,532	3,478	3,148	2,749	1,565	1,257	938	2,407	2,904

a. Preliminary data.

1. Numbers are custodial, not jurisdictional counts. (Tennessee counts in 1999 were custodial).
 2. Alabama counts for 1999 were for fiscal year ended September 30.
 3. Excludes state prisoners held in local jails because of crowding, prior to 1997.
- Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Prisoners in 2001, and earlier editions, <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/prisons.htm>> (Accessed 8 December 2002).

TABLE 19.13—STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM, BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, FISCAL YEAR 1999 [In dollars]

State	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal services	Corrections
TENNESSEE	\$323	\$151	\$70	\$102
Alabama	295	145	58	92
Arkansas	280	126	48	105
Florida	503	224	84	195
Georgia	365	145	63	157
Kentucky	303	110	69	124
Louisiana	411	183	76	151
Mississippi	282	136	54	92
North Carolina	351	155	58	137
South Carolina	331	147	44	140
Virginia	388	157	68	164
West Virginia	228	87	56	85

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Justice Expenditures and Employment Estimates, <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cjee99.zip>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).

TABLE 19.14—PRISONERS EXECUTED UNDER CIVIL AUTHORITY, SOUTHEASTERN STATES AND UNITED STATES, 1940—2000

State	2000	1999	1998	1990 to 1997	1980 to 1989	1970 to 1979	1960 to 1969	1950 to 1959	1940 to 1949
TENNESSEE	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	37
Alabama	4	2	1	9	7	0	5	20	50
Arkansas	2	4	1	12	0	0	9	18	38
Florida	6	1	4	18	20	1	12	49	65
Georgia	0	0	1	8	14	0	14	85	130
Kentucky	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	16	34
Louisiana	1	1	0	6	18	0	1	27	47
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	4	0	10	36	60
North Carolina	1	4	3	5	3	0	1	19	112
South Carolina	1	4	7	11	2	0	8	26	61
Virginia	8	14	13	38	7	0	6	23	35
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	11
UNITED STATES	85	98	68	312	117	3	191	717	1,284

Note: West Virginia no longer has a death penalty.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 2001.

TABLE 19.15—DEATHS FROM MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS, SOUTHEASTERN STATES AND UNITED STATES, 1997—2000,

State	2000		1999		1998		1997	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹
TENNESSEE	1,395	25.2	1,322	24.1	1,223	22.5	1,255	23.4
Alabama	1,064	24.2	1,162	26.6	1,103	25.3	1,245	28.8
Arkansas	680	26.4	649	25.4	680	26.8	729	28.9
Florida	3,057	19.9	2,872	19.0	2,941	19.7	2,768	18.9
Georgia	1,536	19.3	1,521	19.5	1,657	21.7	1,606	21.5
Kentucky	832	20.9	814	20.6	823	20.9	853	21.8
Louisiana	1,014	23.2	976	22.3	983	22.5	926	21.3
Mississippi	935	33.5	956	34.5	963	35.0	873	32.0
North Carolina	1,693	21.9	1,597	20.9	1,672	22.2	1,558	21.0
South Carolina	1,025	26.1	996	25.6	992	25.9	904	24.0
Virginia	981	14.1	897	13.1	942	13.9	962	14.3
West Virginia	394	21.9	387	21.4	375	20.7	387	21.3
UNITED STATES	43,354	15.7	42,401	15.5	43,501	16.1	43,458	16.2

1. Rate per 100,000 population.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Report, 2000 and earlier editions, <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/pubs/pubd/nvsr/nvsr.htm>> (Accessed 9 December 2002).

TABLE 19.16—SELECTED DATA ON FULL-TIME STATE POLICE AND HIGHWAY PATROL EMPLOYEES, SOUTHEASTERN STATES, 2001

State	Total	Police officers	Civilians	Miles of state-controlled highway per police officer ¹	State motor vehicle registrations per police officer ²
TENNESSEE	1,808	887	921	15.5	5,434
Alabama	1,205	611	594	17.8	6,481
Arkansas	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Florida	2,138	1,655	483	7.2	7,118
Georgia	1,921	862	1,059	20.7	8,300
Kentucky	1,689	954	735	28.8	2,963
Louisiana	1,556	1,109	447	15.1	3,207
Mississippi	1,060	565	495	18.9	4,052
North Carolina	1,779	1,385	394	56.5	4,493
South Carolina	1,093	903	190	46.0	3,427
Virginia	2,411	1,759	652	32.9	3,437
West Virginia	967	632	335	53.7	2,281

Note: Data are as of October 31.

n.a. not available.

1. Miles of state-controlled highway taken from U.S. Department of Transportation publication, Highway Statistics, 2000. Includes urban and rural state highway mileage, <<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/ohim/hs00>> (Accessed 28 August 2002).

2. State motor vehicle registration data, which include automobile, bus, and truck registrations, taken from U.S. Department of Transportation publication, Highway Statistics, 2000, <<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/ohim/hs00>> (Accessed 28 August 2002).

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>> (Accessed 5 December 2002).